

Instructional Materials Review and Approval

ELAR and English Phonics K–3 Quality Rubric

Approved by the State Board of Education on November 22, 2024

Indicators marked with an asterisk (*) will be evaluated in phonics reviews. All indicators will be evaluated in ELAR reviews.

Implementation Quality

1. Intentional Instructional Design

Materials support educators in effective implementation through intentional course, unit, and lesson-level design.

1.1 Course-Level Design*

1.1a	Materials include a scope and sequence outlining the TEKS, ELPS, and concepts taught in the course.
1.1b	Materials include suggested pacing (pacing guide/calendar) to support effective implementation for various instructional calendars (e.g., varying numbers of instructional days—165, 180, 210)
1.1c	Materials include an explanation for the rationale of unit order as well as how concepts to be learned connect throughout the course.
1.1d	Materials include protocols with corresponding guidance for unit and lesson internalization.
1.1e	Materials include resources and guidance for instructional leaders to support teachers with implementing the materials as designed.

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1.2 Unit-Level Design*

1.2a	Materials include comprehensive unit overviews that provide the background content knowledge and academic vocabulary necessary to effectively teach the concepts in the unit.
1.2b	Materials contain supports for families in both Spanish and English for each unit with suggestions on supporting the progress of their student.

1.3 Lesson-Level Design*

1.3a	Materials include comprehensive, structured, detailed lesson plans that include daily objectives, questions, tasks, materials, and instructional assessments required to meet the content and language standards of the lesson (aligned with the TEKS and the ELPS).
1.3b	Materials include a lesson overview listing the teacher and student materials necessary to effectively deliver the lesson, and the suggested timing for each lesson component.
1.3c	Materials include guidance on the effective use of lesson materials for extended practice (e.g., homework, extension, enrichment).

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2. Progress Monitoring

Materials support educators in effective implementation through frequent, strategic opportunities to monitor and respond to student progress.

2.1 Instructional Assessments*

2.1a	Materials include a variety of instructional assessments at the unit and lesson level (including diagnostic, formative, and summative) that vary in types of tasks and questions.
2.1b	Materials include the definition and intended purpose for the types of instructional assessments included.
2.1c	Materials include teacher guidance to ensure consistent and accurate administration of instructional assessments.
2.1d	Diagnostic, formative, and summative assessments are aligned to the TEKS and objectives of the course, unit, or lesson.
2.1e	Instructional assessments include TEKS-aligned items at varying levels of complexity.

2.2 Data Analysis and Progress Monitoring*

2.2a	Instructional assessments and scoring information provide guidance for interpreting student performance.
2.2b	Materials provide guidance for the use of included tasks and activities to respond to student trends in performance on assessments.
2.2c	Materials include tools for teachers to track student progress and growth, and tools for students to track their own progress and growth.

3. Supports for All Learners

Materials support educators in reaching all learners through design focused on engagement, representation, and action/expression for learner variability.

3.1 Differentiation and Scaffolds*

3.1a	Materials include teacher guidance for differentiated instruction, activities, and paired (scaffolded) lessons for students who have not yet reached proficiency on grade-level content and skills.
3.1b	Materials include pre-teaching or embedded supports for unfamiliar vocabulary and references in text (e.g., figurative language, idioms, academic language). (T/S)
3.1c	Materials include teacher guidance for differentiated instruction, enrichment, and extension activities for students who have demonstrated proficiency in grade-level content and skills.

3.2 Instructional Methods*

3.2a	Materials include explicit (direct) prompts and guidance to support the teacher in modeling and explaining the concept(s) to be learned.
3.2b	Materials include teacher guidance and recommendations for effective lesson delivery and facilitation using a variety of instructional approaches.
3.2c	Materials support multiple types of practice (e.g., guided, independent, collaborative) and include guidance for teachers and recommended structures (e.g., whole group, small group, individual) to support effective implementation.

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3.3 Support for Emergent Bilingual Students*

3.3a	Materials include teacher guidance on providing linguistic accommodations for various levels of language proficiency [as defined by the English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS)], which are designed to engage students in using increasingly more academic language.
3.3b	Materials include implementation guidance to support teachers in effectively using the materials in state-approved bilingual/ESL programs.
3.3c	Materials include embedded guidance for teachers to support emergent bilingual students in developing academic vocabulary, increasing comprehension, building background knowledge, and making cross-linguistic connections through oral and written discourse.
3.3d	If designed for dual language immersion (DLI) programs, materials include resources that outline opportunities to address metalinguistic transfer from English to the partner language.

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Learning Quality

4. Phonics Rule Compliance

Materials comply with state requirements for explicit (direct) and systematic phonics instruction.

4.1 Explicit (Direct) and Systematic Phonics Instruction*

19 TAC §74.2001(b)(1)(C) / Texas Reading Academies: Module 2E – The Science of Reading

4.1a	Materials include systematic and sequenced instruction of phonics (sound-symbol correspondence) skills.
4.1b	Materials include explicit (direct) and intentional ongoing practice opportunities for phonics (sound-symbol correspondence) skills, both in isolation and through decodable texts.

4.2 Daily Instructional Sequence and Routines*

19 TAC §74.2001(b)(1)(D) / Texas Reading Academies: Module 2E – The Science of Reading

4.2a	Daily lessons include explicit (direct) phonics instruction with teacher modeling.
4.2b	Daily lessons include opportunities for explicit (direct) guided instruction with guidance for immediate and corrective feedback.
4.2c	Daily lessons include a variety of opportunities for students to practice phonics skills through collaborative learning and independent practice.

4.3 Ongoing Practice Opportunities*

19 TAC §74.2001(b)(1)(E) / Texas Reading Academies: Module 2E – The Science of Reading

4.3a	Materials include intentional cumulative phonics review and practice activities throughout the curriculum.
4.3b	Practice opportunities include only phonics skills that have been explicitly taught.
4.3c	Decodable texts incorporate cumulative practice of taught phonics skills.
4.3d	Lessons include an instructional focus with opportunities for practice in isolation and decodable, connected text.

4.4 Assessment*

19 TAC §74.2001(b)(1)(F) / Texas Reading Academies: Module 2E – The Science of Reading

4.4a	Materials include a variety of assessment tools that are developmentally appropriate.
4.4b	Materials include progress monitoring tools that systematically and accurately measure students' acquisition of grade-level phonics skills.
4.4c	Materials include assessment opportunities across the span of the school year aligned to progress monitoring tools.

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4.5 Progress Monitoring and Student Support*

19 TAC §74.2001(b)(1)(G) / Texas Reading Academies: Module 2E – The Science of Reading

4.5a	Materials include data-management tools for tracking individual student progress to make appropriate instructional decisions to accelerate instruction.
4.5b	Materials include data-management tools for tracking whole-class student progress to analyze patterns and needs of students.
4.5c	Materials include specific guidance on determining frequency of progress monitoring based on students’ strengths and needs.
4.5d	Materials include guidance on how to accelerate learning based on the progress monitoring data to reach mastery of specific concepts.

5. Foundational Skills

Materials include guidance for explicit (direct) and systematic instruction in foundational skills, instructional routines, student practice, and cumulative review.

5.A Print Awareness

5.A.1 Print Awareness K–1

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 7E – Pre-Reading Skills

5.A.1a	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) and systematic instruction in print awareness and for regular review of print concepts, including how print has different purposes (K–1) (T)
5.A.1b	Materials include frequent opportunities for students to apply print awareness knowledge while engaging with a variety of texts in a variety of formats. (K–1) (S)

5.B Oral Language

5.B.1 Oral Language Development*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 5E – Oral Language

5.B.1a	Materials include explicit (direct) and systematic instructional guidance on developing oral language and oracy through a variety of methods (e.g., modeling, guided practice, coaching, feedback, and independent practice). (T)
5.B.1b	Materials include opportunities for students to engage in social and academic communication for different purposes and audiences. (S)
5.B.1c	Materials include authentic opportunities for students to listen actively, ask questions, engage in discussion to understand information, and share information and ideas. (S)

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5.C Alphabet

5.C.1 Alphabet Knowledge (K only)*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 7E – Pre-Reading Skills

5.C.1a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing letter names and their corresponding sounds. (PR 2.A.1)
5.C.1b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction for teaching and developing student automaticity in the identification of the 26 letters of the alphabet (upper and lowercase) and their corresponding sounds. (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.C.1c	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) and systematic instruction for letter formation for the 26 letters of the alphabet (upper and lowercase). (PR 2.A & 2.A.3) (T)
5.C.1d	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources (including the use of memory-building strategies) for students to develop, practice, and reinforce (through cumulative review) alphabet knowledge both in isolation and in the context of meaningful print. (PR 2.A & 2.A.3) (S).

5.C.2 Letter-Sound Correspondence*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 8E- Decoding, Encoding, and Word Study

5.C.2a	Materials explicitly (directly), and systematically introduce letter-sound relationships in an order that allows for application to basic decoding and encoding. (PR 2.A.1)
5.C.2b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction focused on connecting phonemes to letters within words with recommended explanatory feedback for students based on common errors and misconceptions. (PR 2.A & 2.A.2) (T)
5.C.2c	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to develop, practice, and reinforce (through cumulative review) their understanding of applying letter-sound correspondence to decode one syllable and multisyllable words in isolation and decodable connected text. (PR 2.A & 2.A.3) (S)

5.D Phonological Awareness

5.D.1 Phonological Awareness (K–2)*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 6E – Phonological Awareness

5.D.1a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing phonological awareness activities in accordance with grade-level TEKS that begins with simple skills and larger units of sound (e.g., identifying and producing rhyming words, recognizing spoken alliteration, identifying the individual words in spoken sentences) and gradually transitions to more complex skills and smaller units of sound (e.g., adding, deleting, and substituting syllables). (PR 2.A.1)
5.D.1b	Materials include explicit (direct) instruction for teaching phonological awareness skills with recommended explanatory feedback for students based on common errors and misconceptions. (PR 2.A & 2.A.2) (T)
5.D.1c	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources (including the use of memory-building strategies) for students to develop, practice, and reinforce phonological awareness skills connected to grade-level TEKS (through cumulative review). (PR 2.A & 2.A.3) (S)

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5.D.2 Phonemic Awareness (K–2)*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 6E – Phonological Awareness

5.D.2a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing phonemic awareness activities that begins with identifying, blending, and segmenting phonemes, and gradually transitions to more complex manipulation practices such as adding, deleting, and substituting phonemes. (PR 2.A.1)
5.D.2b	Materials include explicit (direct) instruction for teaching phonemic awareness with recommended explanatory feedback for students based on common errors and misconceptions. (PR 2.A & 2.A.2) (T)
5.D.2c	Materials include explicit (direct) guidance for connecting phonemic awareness skills to the alphabetic principle, to support students in the transition from oral language activities to basic decoding and encoding. (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.D.2d	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to develop, practice, and reinforce phonemic awareness skills (through cumulative review). (PR 2.A & 2.A.3) (S)

5.E Phonics (Encoding/Decoding)

5.E.1 Sound-Spelling Patterns*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 8E – Decoding, Encoding, and Word Study

5.E.1a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing grade-level sound-spelling patterns, as outlined in the TEKS. (PR 2.A.1)
5.E.1b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction for grade-level sound-spelling patterns. (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.E.1c	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to develop, practice, and reinforce grade-level sound-spelling patterns (through cumulative review). (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.E.1d	Materials provide a variety of activities and/or resources to support students in decoding and encoding words that include taught sound-spelling patterns, both in isolation (e.g., word lists) and in decodable connected text that builds on previous instruction (e.g., within sentences or decodable texts). (PR 2.A.1 & 2.A.3) (S)

5.E.2 Regular and Irregular High-Frequency Words*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 8E – Decoding, Encoding, and Word Study

5.E.2a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing regular and irregular high-frequency words. (PR 2.A.1)
5.E.2b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction for decoding and encoding regular and irregular high-frequency words. (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.E.2c	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to develop, practice, and reinforce skills to decode and encode regular and irregular high-frequency words (through cumulative review). (PR 2.A.1 & 2.A.3) (S)
5.E.2d	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources (including the use of memory-building strategies) for students to read, and write high-frequency words in isolation (e.g., word lists) and in connected text (e.g., within sentences or decodable texts). (PR 2.A.1) (S)

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5.E.3 Decoding and Encoding One-Syllable or Multisyllabic Words*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 8E – Decoding, Encoding, and Word Study

5.E.3a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing grade-level syllable types and syllable division principles, as outlined in the TEKS. (PR 2.A.1)
5.E.3b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction for applying knowledge of syllable types and syllable division principles to decode and encode one-syllable or multisyllabic words. (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.E.3c	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to develop, practice and reinforce skills to decode and encode one-syllable or multisyllabic words (through cumulative review). (PR 2.A.1 & 2.A.3) (S)
5.E.3d	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to practice decoding and encoding one-syllable or multisyllabic words, using knowledge of syllable types and syllable division principles, in isolation (e.g., word lists) and in decodable connected text that builds on previous instruction (e.g., within sentences or decodable texts). (PR 2.A & 2.A.3) (S)

5.E.4 Morphological Awareness (1-3)*

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 8E – Decoding, Encoding, and Word Study

5.E.4a	Materials include a systematic sequence for introducing grade-level morphemes, as outlined in the TEKS. (PR 2.A.1)
5.E.4b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction for supporting recognition of common morphemes and using their meanings (e.g., affixes, roots, and base words) to support decoding, encoding, and reading comprehension. (PR 2.A.1) (T)
5.E.4c	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to develop, practice, and reinforce grade-level morphological skills (through cumulative review). (PR 2.A.1 & 2.A.3) (S)
5.E.4d	Materials include a variety of activities and/or resources for students to decode and encode words with morphemes in isolation (e.g., word lists) and in decodable connected text that builds on previous instruction (e.g., within sentences or decodable texts). (PR 2.A.1 & 2.A.3) (S)

5.F Vocabulary Support

5.F.1 Vocabulary Development

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 5E – Oral Language and Vocabulary

5.F.1a	Materials include teacher guidance to support students in determining the meaning of unfamiliar words with illustrations, texts, and guidance in the use of context according to grade-level TEKS. (S)
5.F.1b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction on the purpose and use of both print and digital resources such as picture dictionaries, primary dictionaries, glossaries, eBooks, and online dictionaries. (T)
5.F.1c	[2 nd grade only] Materials include activities and tasks for students to use print and digital resources to determine the meaning of words and their pronunciations. (S) [3 rd grade only] Materials include activities and tasks for students to use print and digital resources for determining the meaning of words and their pronunciation and syllabication. (S)

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5.G Fluency

5.G.1 Reading Fluency (1–3)

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 9E – Reading Fluency

5.G.1a	Materials include lessons, activities and tasks with modeling and practice of fluent reading skills in and out context with suggestions for teacher feedback. (T)
5.G.1b	Materials include embedded modeling and practice with word lists, decodable phrases/sentences, and decodable connected texts in the lesson. (S)
5.G.1c	Materials include practice activities and tasks to develop word reading fluency in a variety of settings (e.g., independently, in partners, in teacher-facilitated small groups, etc.). (S)
5.G.1d	Materials include various texts for the building of accuracy, fluency, prosody, and comprehension.

5.H Handwriting

5.H.1 Handwriting Development

TEKS Correlation: Strand 1 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 7E – Pre-Reading Skills

5.H.1a	Materials include explicit (direct) instruction on the teaching of handwriting skills, including handwriting strokes, as appropriate for each grade level and, when possible, connected to current student learning. (T)
5.H.1b	Materials include frequent opportunities, resources, and activities and tasks for students to authentically practice and develop handwriting skills appropriate for each grade level. (S)

6. Knowledge Coherence

Materials support the development of connected background knowledge and key academic vocabulary within and across grade levels.

6.A Connected Knowledge Topics

6.A.1 Connected Knowledge-Building Units and Lessons

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

6.A.1a	Units are designed to build knowledge based in the fields of science, history, literature, and the arts.
6.A.1b	Materials provide resources, including a scope and sequence, to demonstrate the approach to knowledge-building within and across grade levels.
6.A.1c	Units are designed for students to spend extended time (e.g., 3 weeks or more) on connected knowledge-building topics and texts.
6.A.1d	Lessons are connected by anchoring texts or text sets designed to intentionally build connected student background knowledge over time.
6.A.1e	Grammar, vocabulary, discussion, and writing activities are connected to the knowledge-building topic of the lesson.

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6.A.2 Context and Student Background Knowledge

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

6.A.2a	Materials activate or supply background knowledge by making connections to previously learned content from prior grade levels.
6.A.2b	Materials activate or supply background knowledge by making connections across units within a grade level.
6.A.2c	Materials provide students with relevant and targeted context or background knowledge to enhance the student's engagement with the text. (S/T)

6.A.3 Developing Student Comprehension with Connected Topics, Questions, and Tasks

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

6.A.3a	Questions and tasks require students to engage with big ideas, topics, and themes.
6.A.3b	Questions and tasks prompt students to synthesize knowledge and concepts across texts within and across lessons and units. (S)
6.A.3c	Culminating tasks require students to demonstrate their knowledge of the unit topic by making connections across related texts. (S)
6.A.3d	Materials provide opportunities to apply new understanding based on the topic to contexts beyond the classroom. (S)

6.A.4 Key Academic Vocabulary and Grade-Level Concepts

TEKS Correlation: Strand 3 / Texas Reading Academies: Modules 5E & 10E – Vocabulary & Reading Comprehension

6.A.4a	Materials include a year-long scope and sequence for building tier 2 and 3 academic vocabulary in the context of knowledge-building.
6.A.4b	Materials include practice and application opportunities with appropriate content and language scaffolds and supports for teachers to differentiate vocabulary development for all learners. (S)
6.A.4c	Materials include tasks designed to engage students in purposeful use of key academic vocabulary. (S)
6.A.4d	Materials include nonverbal teaching techniques to support students in the acquisition of key academic vocabulary, such as the use of images and visualization. (T)

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6.B Inquiry and Research

6.B.1 Recursive Inquiry Process

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

6.B.1a	Materials support instruction for students to ask and generate questions for inquiry. (S)
6.B.1b	Materials support instruction for students to generate and follow a research plan. (S)
6.B.1c	K-1 <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Materials support students in identification of relevant sources based on their questions. (S)● Materials support student practice in understanding, organizing, and communicating ideas and information using multiple media in accordance with the purpose of the research. (S)
	2-3 <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Materials require students to gather relevant information from a variety of sources. (S)● Materials provide guidance for students on differentiating between primary and secondary sources. (S)● Materials include activities and tasks which require students to differentiate between primary and secondary sources. (S)

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7. Text Quality and Complexity

Materials ensure students spend a majority of their time interacting with increasingly complex grade-level text.

7.1 High-Quality Grade-Level Texts

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

7.1a	Core texts used for instruction are written at grade level when evaluated using research-based measures of text complexity.
7.1b	Texts are well-crafted and are of publishable quality.
7.1c	Materials include traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts across multiple content areas.
7.1d	Texts include content that is relevant, engaging, and authentically reflects students' diverse backgrounds and experiences. (S)

7.2 Interaction with Grade-Level Text

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

7.2a	Materials include opportunities in each lesson for students to listen to, think about, and critically respond to grade-level texts and justify their thinking orally and in writing. (S)
7.2b	Materials include opportunities in each lesson to discuss specific aspects of grade-level text (e.g., authors' purpose, structure, language, vocabulary, etc.). (S)
7.2c	Materials include opportunities in each lesson for students to engage in a variety of reading skills with grade-level text (e.g., generating questions at various levels of complexity, making, and confirming predictions, inferencing, analyzing, evaluating, and synthesizing). (S)

7.3 Supporting Access to Grade-Level Text

TEKS Correlation: Strand 4 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

7.3a	Materials include teacher guidance and supports to ensure all students can access grade-level text while maintaining rigor through the use of embedded scaffolds (e.g., vocabulary support, questioning, think-alouds, sentence frames.). (T/S)
7.3b	Materials provide opportunities for students who demonstrate proficiency to engage in additional analysis of grade-level texts.

7.4 Analysis of Text Complexity

TEKS Correlation: Strand 2 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

7.4a	Materials include quantitative and qualitative analysis of each core text, including a rationale for each text's educational purpose and grade-level placement.
7.4b	Core texts have the appropriate level of complexity for the grade according to their quantitative and qualitative analysis and relationship to student tasks.

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7.5 Read-Aloud, Shared Reading, and Independent Reading

TEKS Correlation: Strand 4 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

7.5a	Texts designated for read-aloud and shared reading are at or above grade-level complexity, age-appropriate, and contain a variety of structures with appropriate scaffolds.
7.5b	Texts designated for independent reading have a range of complexity levels for students to practice reading independently. (S)
7.5c	Materials include a plan for students to self-select high-quality texts and read independently for a sustained period, including planning and accountability for achieving independent reading goals. (S)

8. Evidence-Based Tasks and Responses

Materials require students to engage in reading, writing, and speaking grounded in evidence using literary and informational text.

8.A Text-Dependent Tasks

8.A.1 Use of Text Evidence

TEKS Correlation: Strand 3 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

8.A.1a	Materials include text-dependent questions and tasks which require students to use evidence from the text to demonstrate comprehension, justify their thinking, and support claims. (S)
8.A.1b	Questions and tasks require students to use text evidence when evaluating the language, key ideas, details, craft, and structure of high-quality texts. (S)
8.A.1c	Questions and tasks require students to support their claims and justify their thinking through a variety of strategies, such as comparing sources, paraphrasing, summarizing, and discussing key ideas in evidence from the text. (S)
8.A.1d	Questions and tasks are designed at different levels of cognitive complexity to provide ample opportunities for students to engage in the analysis of text. (S)

8.A.2 Teacher Guidance for the Use of Text Evidence

TEKS Correlation: Strand 3 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 10E – Reading Comprehension

8.A.2a	Materials include guidance for teachers on the effective modeling of the use of text evidence to generate evidence-based claims and construct text-based responses. (T)
8.A.2b	Materials include guidance for teachers on the use of structured opportunities to engage students in evidence-based discussions using academic vocabulary and syntax. (T)

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8.B Writing

8.B.1 Genre Characteristics and Craft to Compose Multiple Texts

TEKS Correlation: Strand 6 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 11E – Written Composition

8.B.1a	Materials include mentor texts that serve as models for students to compose a variety of texts according to grade-level TEKS.
8.B.1b	Materials include opportunities throughout the year for students to compose literary texts for multiple purposes and audiences with genre-specific characteristics and craft. (S)
8.B.1c	Materials include opportunities throughout the year for students to compose informational texts for multiple purposes and audiences with genre-specific characteristics and craft. (S)
8.B.1d	[3 rd grade only] Materials include opportunities throughout the year for students to compose argumentative texts for multiple purposes and audiences with genre-specific characteristics and craft. (S)
8.B.1e	Materials include opportunities throughout the year for students to compose correspondence with genre-specific characteristics and craft. (S)

8.B.2 Writing Process

TEKS Correlation: Strand 6 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 11E – Written Composition

8.B.2a	Materials support students' use of the elements of the writing process (planning, drafting, revising, conferring, editing, and sharing/publishing) to compose text, which includes an age-appropriate progression in the conventions of writing. (S)
8.B.2b	Materials include teacher guidance to provide explicit (direct) instruction to model each element of the writing process (planning, drafting, revising, editing, and sharing/publishing) and to support students during the writing process through conferencing and revising. (T)

8.B.3 Explicit (Direct) and Systematic Writing Instruction

TEKS Correlation: Strand 6 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 11E – Written Composition

8.B.3a	Materials include guidance for teachers to provide explicit (direct) instruction on sentence-level writing, focusing on structure, syntax, and vocabulary. (T)
8.B.3b	Materials include guidance for teachers to provide systematic and explicit (direct) instruction in writing starting at the sentence level and building to compositions according to grade-level TEKS. (T)
8.B.3c	Materials include systematic and explicit (direct) opportunities for students to engage in increasingly complex sentence-level writing, revising, and editing. (S)

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8.B.4 Grade-Level Standard English Conventions

TEKS Correlation: Strand 6 / Texas Reading Academies: Module 11E – Written Composition

8.B.4a	Materials include opportunities for practice and application both in and out of context of the conventions of academic language (e.g., the use of simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement, the appropriate use of different verb tenses, nouns, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, pronouns, and coordinating conjunctions) in sentences and short paragraphs using correct capitalization and punctuation according to the grade-level TEKS. (S)
8.B.4b	Materials include systematic opportunities for practice of and application of grammar, punctuation, and usage, both in and out of context. (S)