# College Admissions Testing Performance Results for Graduating Seniors in Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014 

This report presents SAT and ACT examination performance data for graduating seniors in Texas public schools. College admissions examination results are used by colleges and universities to make admissions decisions, to place students in appropriate freshman courses, and to award scholarships to students. In Texas, moreover, public school results are used in determining eligibility for student exemptions from Texas Success Initiative assessment requirements and to acknowledge districts and campuses for high levels of performance.

Under the Texas public school accountability system, distinction designations are awarded to recognize school districts and campuses for outstanding achievement in specified academic areas (Texas Education Agency [TEA], 2014; TEA, 2015e; Texas Education Code [TEC] Chapter 39, Subchapter G, 2013). The distinction designations are based on results across a number of indicators. Results for a campus are evaluated in relation to results for a comparison group of similar campuses. Results for a district are evaluated based on results for campus-level indicators aggregated across all campuses in the district. To be eligible to earn a distinction designation, a
district or campus must receive an accountability rating of Met Standard.

For the 2014 and 2015 accountability ratings cycles, there were six campuslevel academic achievement distinction designation (AADD) indicators for SAT and ACT examinations: (1) participation in either the SAT or ACT examination; (2) performance in English language arts (ELA) on the SAT; (3) performance in ELA on the ACT; (4) performance in mathematics on the SAT; (5) performance in mathematics on the ACT; and (6) performance in science on the ACT. AADDs were not available for districts. During the same period, one postsecondary readiness distinction designation (PRDD) was available at the campus level, and one was available at the district level. In each case, the PRDD included two SAT/ACT indicators: participation in, and performance on, either the SAT or ACT examination.

The SAT and ACT indicators were evaluated based on data for the previous school year's graduating class. For example, the SAT and ACT indicators for 2015 distinction designations were evaluated based on data for the
class of 2014. For purposes of awarding PRDDs, the SAT/ACT performance indicator measured the percentages of graduating examinees who scored at or above a criterion score on either the SAT or ACT examination. The criterion scores were defined as a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the SAT and a composite score of 24 on the ACT.

Results presented in this report are based only on the most recent examinations taken by students identified by the College Board and ACT, Inc., as expecting to graduate in the reporting year. For additional information about SAT and ACT examinations and results reported by the TEA Division of Research and

Analysis, including definitions of terms and explanations of calculations, please see College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) and College Admissions Testing Glossary of Terms, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015b). SAT and ACT participation results for Texas public schools are presented in the report College Admissions Testing Participation Results for Graduating Seniors in Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015d). Results for Texas public and nonpublic schools combined are presented in the report College Admissions Testing of Graduating Seniors in Texas and the United States, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015c).

## Performance Results for Texas Public Schools: SAT and ACT Combined

- Of graduates in the class of 2014 who took the SAT, the ACT, or both examinations, 25.1 percent scored at or above the criterion score on the SAT (a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination) or the ACT (a composite score of 24) (Table 1 on page 4). This was 0.3 percentage points lower than the rate for the class of 2013.
- Compared to the class of 2013, percentages of examinees in the class of 2014 who scored at or above criterion on one or both examinations increased for African American, Asian, and White examinees and decreased for Hispanic and multiracial examinees.
- Of the 86,398 examinees in the class of 2014 who identified their ethnicity as Hispanic, 60,826 (70.4\%) identified White as their race, and 20,673 (23.9\%) identified American Indian (Table 2 on page 5). Among Hispanic examinees, 12.4 percent of White and 9.1 percent of American Indian students scored at or above criterion on the SAT or the ACT. The percentages for both groups decreased from those for the class of 2013.
- In the class of 2014, the percentage of examinees scoring at or above criterion on the SAT or the ACT was higher among students not identified as economically disadvantaged ( $36.7 \%$ ) than students identified as economically disadvantaged ( $9.8 \%$ ) (Table 1 on page 4 ). The percentages for both groups decreased from those for the class of 2013.
- A higher percentage of male (27.7\%) than female ( $22.7 \%$ ) examinees in the class of 2014 scored at or above criterion on the SAT or the ACT. The percentages for both groups decreased from those for the class of 2013.

Table 1
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above Criterion, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Class of 2013 |  |  | Class of 2014 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Examinees | Examinees scoring at or above criterion ${ }^{2}$ |  | Examinees | Examinees scoring at or above criterion ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| African American | 25,878 | 2,116 | 8.2 | 26,520 | 2,217 | 8.4 |
| American Indian | 771 | 194 | 25.2 | 787 | 189 | 24.0 |
| Asian | 10,505 | 5,630 | 53.6 | 11,387 | 6,155 | 54.1 |
| Hispanic | 79,903 | 9,834 | 12.3 | 86,398 | 10,279 | 11.9 |
| Pacific Islander | 243 | 57 | 23.5 | 283 | 68 | 24.0 |
| White | 71,278 | 29,612 | 41.5 | 71,737 | 30,066 | 41.9 |
| Multiracial | 3,517 | 1,277 | 36.3 | 3,758 | 1,346 | 35.8 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 80,730 | 8,014 | 9.9 | 86,816 | 8,499 | 9.8 |
| Not econ. disad. | 107,891 | 39,718 | 36.8 | 112,716 | 41,321 | 36.7 |
| Female | 102,882 | 23,958 | 23.3 | 107,009 | 24,330 | 22.7 |
| Male | 89,398 | 24,832 | 27.8 | 93,934 | 26,016 | 27.7 |
| State | 192,283 | 48,790 | 25.4 | 200,943 | 50,346 | 25.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or be slightly less than the total of all examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aThe criterion for the SAT is a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination, and the criterion for the ACT is a composite score of 24 . ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 2
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above Criterion, Hispanic Examinees by Race, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Class of 2013 |  |  | Class of 2014 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Examinees | Examinees scoring at or above criterion ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Examinees | Examinees scoring at or above criterion ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| All Hispanic | 79,903 | 9,834 | 12.3 | 86,398 | 10,279 | 11.9 |
| African American | 1,012 | 110 | 10.9 | 1,160 | 116 | 10.0 |
| American Indian | 21,341 | 2,101 | 9.8 | 20,673 | 1,884 | 9.1 |
| Asian | 333 | 93 | 27.9 | 379 | 120 | 31.7 |
| Pacific Islander | 287 | 29 | 10.1 | 266 | 22 | 8.3 |
| White | 53,149 | 6,873 | 12.9 | 60,826 | 7,546 | 12.4 |
| Multiracial | 2,906 | 535 | 18.4 | 2,625 | 529 | 20.2 |
| State | 192,283 | 48,790 | 25.4 | 200,943 | 50,346 | 25.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of Hispanic examinees by race may be slightly less than the total of all Hispanic examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aThe criterion for the SAT is a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination, and the criterion for the ACT is a composite score of 24.

Table 3
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above
Criterion, by Program Participation, Texas
Public Schools, Class of 2014

|  |  | Examinees scoring <br> at or above criterion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Group | Examinees | Number | Percent |
| Bilingual or ESL |  |  |  |
| Not bilingual or ESL | 3,739 | 52 | 1.4 |
|  | 195,793 | 49,768 | 25.4 |
| CTE $^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |
| Not CTE | 92,858 | 17,715 | 19.1 |
|  | 106,674 | 32,105 | 30.1 |
| Gifted and talented | 28,585 | 17,982 | 62.9 |
| Not gifted and talented | 170,947 | 31,838 | 18.6 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Special education | 5,626 | 231 | 4.1 |
| Not special education | 193,906 | 49,589 | 25.6 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Title I | 84,267 | 10,353 | 12.3 |
| Not Title I | 115,265 | 39,467 | 34.2 |
|  |  |  |  |
| State | 200,943 | 50,346 | 25.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency.
Note. Sums of examinees by program participation may differ from one another or be slightly less than the total of all examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aThe criterion for the SAT is a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination, and the criterion for the ACT is
 education.

Table 4
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above
Criterion, by Student Characteristic, Texas
Public Schools, Class of 2014

|  |  | Examinees scoring <br> at or above criterion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Group | Examinees | Number | Percent |
| At-risk | 54,801 | 2,878 | 5.3 |
| Not at-risk | 144,257 | 46,897 | 32.5 |
|  |  |  |  |
| ELL ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 3,985 | 60 | 1.5 |
| Not ELL | 195,547 | 49,760 | 25.4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Immigrant | 1,720 | 229 | 13.3 |
| Not immigrant | 197,338 | 49,546 | 25.1 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Migrant | 1,344 | 40 | 3.0 |
| Not migrant | 198,188 | 49,780 | 25.1 |
|  |  |  |  |
| State | 200,943 | 50,346 | 25.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency.
Note. Sums of examinees by student characteristic may differ from one another or be slightly less than the total of all examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aThe criterion for the SAT is a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination, and the criterion for the ACT is a composite score of 24 . ${ }^{\text {b }}$ English language learner.

Table 5
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above Criterion (\%), by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2004 Through Class of 2014

|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Class | African <br> American | American <br> Indian | Asian | Hispanic | Pacific <br> Islander | White | Multiracial |
| 2004 | 7.6 | 30.6 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 10.5 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 37.6 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2005 | 8.1 | 29.9 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 11.0 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 38.7 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2006 | 7.8 | 31.7 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 11.4 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 38.3 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2007 | 8.0 | 27.1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 11.9 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 38.2 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2008 | 7.9 | 31.9 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 11.7 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 39.6 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2009 | 7.7 | 33.7 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 11.8 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 40.6 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2010 | 8.1 | 28.4 | 52.0 | 12.7 | 28.7 | 41.4 | 34.9 |
| 2011 | 8.1 | 27.8 | 51.8 | 12.1 | 30.4 | 40.6 | 33.9 |
| 2012 | 8.0 | 23.7 | 51.7 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 40.2 | 34.0 |
| 2013 | 8.2 | 25.2 | 53.6 | 12.3 | 23.5 | 41.5 | 36.3 |
| 2014 | 8.4 | 24.0 | 54.1 | 11.9 | 24.0 | 41.9 | 35.8 |


|  | Gender |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Class | Female | Male | State |
| 2004 | 24.6 | 30.0 | 27.0 |
| 2005 | 24.9 | 30.3 | 27.4 |
| 2006 | 24.6 | 30.0 | 27.1 |
| 2007 | 24.7 | 29.8 | 27.0 |
| 2008 | 24.7 | 30.0 | 27.2 |
| 2009 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 26.9 |
| 2010 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 26.9 |
| 2011 | 23.5 | 28.2 | 25.7 |
| 2012 | 22.6 | 27.5 | 24.9 |
| 2013 | 23.3 | 27.8 | 25.4 |
| 2014 | 22.7 | 27.7 | 25.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency.
Note. The criterion for the SAT is a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination, and the criterion for the ACT is a composite score of 24. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity.
aNot available.

Figure 1
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above Criterion, by Race/Ethnicity, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2004 Through Class of 2014


Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency.
Note. The criterion for the SAT is a combined score of 1110 on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination, and the criterion for the ACT is a composite score of 24. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity.

## Performance Results for Texas Public Schools: SAT

- For SAT examinees in the class of 2014, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 470 on the critical reading section, 491 on the mathematics section, and 455 on the writing section (Table 6). The average critical reading and mathematics combined score was 961 , and the average English language arts score (defined for purposes of campus-level academic achievement distinction designations as the average critical reading and writing combined score) was 925 (Table 7 on page 12).
- Between the class of 2013 and the class of 2014, average scores on the critical reading, mathematics, and writing sections of the SAT decreased by 1 point, 5 points, and 1 point, respectively (Table 6). The average critical reading and mathematics combined score decreased by 6 points.
- Across African American, Asian, Hispanic, White, and multiracial examinees in the class of 2014, Asian examinees had the highest average SAT critical reading and mathematics combined score (1120), followed by White (1058), multiracial (1037), Hispanic (885), and African American (849) examinees (Table 7 on page 12).
- Between the class of 2013 and the class of 2014, average SAT critical reading and mathematics combined scores decreased for African American, Hispanic, and White examinees, and increased for Asian and multiracial examinees.
- Of the 67,519 examinees in the class of 2014 who identified their ethnicity as Hispanic, 46,129 ( $68.3 \%$ ) identified White as their race, and 17,366 ( $25.7 \%$ ) identified American Indian (Table 8 on page 13). Among Hispanic examinees, the average combined SAT critical reading and mathematics scores for White and American Indian students were 888 and 868, respectively. The average scores for both groups decreased from those for the class of 2013.
- Among SAT examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for economically disadvantaged students were lower than those for non-economically disadvantaged students on all sections of the examination (Table 7 on page 12).
- Among African American, Asian, Hispanic, White, and multiracial examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for economically disadvantaged students were lower than those for non-economically disadvantaged students on all sections of the examination (Table 9 on page 14).
- Among SAT examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for female students were lower than those for male students on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination and higher on the writing section (Table 7 on page 12).
- Among Asian, Hispanic, White, and multiracial examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for female students were lower than those for male students on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the SAT and higher on the writing section (Table 10 on page 16). Among African American examinees, average scores for female students were higher than those for male students on the critical reading and writing sections of the examination and lower on the mathematics section.

Table 6
SAT Performance, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2004 Through Class of 2014

|  |  | Average scores |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Class | Critical <br> Examinees | reading (CR) | Mathematics | CR and math <br> combined | Writing |
| 2004 | 109,205 | 489 | 498 | 987 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}^{\mathrm{a}}$ |
| 2005 | 113,261 | 490 | 502 | 991 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| 2006 | 112,657 | 487 | 505 | 983 |  |
| 2007 | 117,776 | 487 | 505 | 991 | 478 |
| 2008 | 116,685 | 484 | 503 | 992 | 476 |
| 2009 | 112,485 | 481 | 504 | 988 | 470 |
| 2010 | 123,154 | 481 | 475 | 985 | 469 |
| 2011 | 147,960 | 470 | 500 | 985 | 461 |
| 2012 | 156,455 | 471 | 496 | 976 | 456 |
| 2013 | 156,859 | 470 | 496 | 966 | 456 |
| 2014 | 164,061 |  | 491 | 967 | 455 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency.
Note. Because of rounding, average scores on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average critical reading and mathematics combined scores shown.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Not applicable. The SAT writing examination was first offered in 2005 to students in the class of 2006.

Table 7
SAT Performance, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Examinees scoring1110 or highera |  | Critical reading (CR) | Mathematics | Writing | CR andmathcombined | ELA ${ }^{\text {b }}$ (CR and writing combined) | CR, math, and writing combined |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 21,997 | 1,627 | 7.4 | 418 | 432 | 404 | 850 | 821 | 1254 |
| American Indian | 624 | 149 | 23.9 | 478 | 494 | 454 | 972 | 932 | 1425 |
| Asian | 9,949 | 5,077 | 51.0 | 527 | 585 | 520 | 1112 | 1047 | 1633 |
| Hispanic | 62,298 | 7,635 | 12.3 | 433 | 462 | 422 | 895 | 855 | 1317 |
| Pacific Islander | 211 | 48 | 22.7 | 454 | 487 | 437 | 941 | 891 | 1378 |
| White | 58,688 | 22,843 | 38.9 | 520 | 539 | 499 | 1059 | 1019 | 1558 |
| Multiracial | 3,011 | 1,027 | 34.1 | 508 | 523 | 484 | 1032 | 992 | 1516 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 63,095 | 6,092 | 9.7 | 421 | 450 | 410 | 871 | 831 | 1281 |
| Not econ. disad. | 92,440 | 32,072 | 34.7 | 506 | 527 | 487 | 1033 | 993 | 1521 |
| Female | 84,327 | 18,301 | 21.7 | 469 | 484 | 461 | 953 | 930 | 1414 |
| Male | 72,530 | 20,117 | 27.7 | 474 | 509 | 449 | 983 | 923 | 1432 |
| State | 156,859 | 38,418 | 24.5 | 471 | 496 | 456 | 967 | 927 | 1422 |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 22,629 | 1,781 | 7.9 | 418 | 430 | 406 | 849 | 824 | 1255 |
| American Indian | 615 | 129 | 21.0 | 474 | 488 | 455 | 962 | 929 | 1417 |
| Asian | 10,858 | 5,645 | 52.0 | 532 | 588 | 530 | 1120 | 1062 | 1650 |
| Hispanic | 67,519 | 7,865 | 11.6 | 430 | 455 | 421 | 885 | 851 | 1306 |
| Pacific Islander | 237 | 54 | 22.8 | 468 | 490 | 447 | 957 | 914 | 1404 |
| White | 58,975 | 22,929 | 38.9 | 522 | 536 | 498 | 1058 | 1020 | 1557 |
| Multiracial | 3,177 | 1,104 | 34.7 | 513 | 524 | 487 | 1037 | 1000 | 1524 |
| Econ. disad. | 67,469 | 6,264 | 9.3 | 419 | 444 | 410 | 863 | 829 | 1273 |
| Not econ. disad. | 95,575 | 32,801 | 34.3 | 506 | 524 | 487 | 1029 | 992 | 1516 |
| Female | 87,803 | 18,565 | 21.1 | 468 | 480 | 461 | 947 | 928 | 1408 |
| Male | 76,258 | 20,961 | 27.5 | 473 | 504 | 449 | 977 | 922 | 1427 |
| State | 164,061 | 39,526 | 24.1 | 470 | 491 | 455 | 961 | 925 | 1417 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of rounding, average scores on individual sections of the examination may not sum to the average combined scores shown for multiple sections of the examination Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or be slightly less than the total of all examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
${ }^{a} A$ combined score of 1110 or higher on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ English language arts. ${ }^{\text {c Economically disadvantaged. }}$

Table 8
SAT Performance, Hispanic Examinees by Race, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees | Examinees scoring 1110 or higher ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Average scores |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Critical reading (CR) | Mathematics | CR and math combined | Writing |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Hispanic | 62,298 | 7,635 | 12.3 | 433 | 462 | 895 | 422 |
| African American | 858 | 89 | 10.4 | 439 | 453 | 892 | 421 |
| American Indian | 17,870 | 1,633 | 9.1 | 422 | 453 | 874 | 411 |
| Asian | 293 | 74 | 25.3 | 484 | 508 | 992 | 461 |
| Pacific Islander | 221 | 18 | 8.1 | 416 | 448 | 864 | 397 |
| White | 40,051 | 5,340 | 13.3 | 437 | 465 | 903 | 426 |
| Multiracial | 2,492 | 439 | 17.6 | 450 | 477 | 927 | 434 |
| State | 156,859 | 38,418 | 24.5 | 471 | 496 | 967 | 456 |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Hispanic | 67,519 | 7,865 | 11.6 | 430 | 455 | 885 | 421 |
| African American | 974 | 91 | 9.3 | 435 | 446 | 881 | 419 |
| American Indian | 17,366 | 1,462 | 8.4 | 420 | 447 | 868 | 412 |
| Asian | 337 | 103 | 30.6 | 501 | 513 | 1013 | 474 |
| Pacific Islander | 206 | 19 | 9.2 | 438 | 461 | 899 | 428 |
| White | 46,129 | 5,702 | 12.4 | 432 | 456 | 888 | 422 |
| Multiracial | 2,219 | 433 | 19.5 | 462 | 479 | 941 | 444 |
| State | 164,061 | 39,526 | 24.1 | 470 | 491 | 961 | 455 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Because of rounding, average scores on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average critical reading and mathematics combined scores shown. Sums of Hispanic examinees by race may be slightly less than the total of all Hispanic examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aA combined score of 1110 or higher on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination.

Table 9
SAT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Economic Status, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Critical reading (CR) | Mathematics | CR and math combined | Writing |
|  | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 12,588 | 57.2 | 399 | 416 | 815 | 387 |
| Not econ. disad. | 9,108 | 41.4 | 444 | 455 | 899 | 427 |
| All students | 21,997 | 100 | 418 | 432 | 850 | 404 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 240 | 38.5 | 435 | 449 | 885 | 416 |
| Not econ. disad. | 377 | 60.4 | 505 | 523 | 1028 | 478 |
| All students | 624 | 100 | 478 | 494 | 972 | 454 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 2,973 | 29.9 | 467 | 533 | 1000 | 454 |
| Not econ. disad. | 6,793 | 68.3 | 554 | 608 | 1162 | 549 |
| All students | 9,949 | 100 | 527 | 585 | 1112 | 520 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 39,427 | 63.3 | 413 | 446 | 859 | 404 |
| Not econ. disad. | 22,357 | 35.9 | 470 | 490 | 960 | 453 |
| All students | 62,298 | 100 | 433 | 462 | 895 | 422 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 89 | 42.2 | 430 | 460 | 890 | 411 |
| Not econ. disad. | 122 | 57.8 | 472 | 506 | 978 | 456 |
| All students | 211 | 100 | 454 | 487 | 941 | 437 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 6,999 | 11.9 | 479 | 495 | 974 | 458 |
| Not econ. disad. | 51,451 | 87.7 | 526 | 545 | 1071 | 505 |
| All students | 58,688 | 100 | 520 | 539 | 1059 | 499 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 779 | 25.9 | 467 | 483 | 949 | 445 |
| Not econ. disad. | 2,232 | 74.1 | 523 | 538 | 1060 | 498 |
| All students | 3,011 | 100 | 508 | 523 | 1032 | 484 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 63,095 | 40.2 | 421 | 450 | 871 | 410 |
| Not econ. disad. | 92,440 | 58.9 | 506 | 527 | 1033 | 487 |
| All students | 156,859 | 100 | 471 | 496 | 967 | 456 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on economic status or rounding. Because of rounding, average scores on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average critical reading and mathematics combined scores shown. Sums of examinees by economic status may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015 a) for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 9 (continued)
SAT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Economic Status, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Critical } \\ \text { reading }(C R) \end{array}$ | Mathematics | CR and math combined | Writing |
|  | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13,000 | 57.4 | 399 | 413 | 812 | 390 |
| Not econ. disad. | 9,488 | 41.9 | 444 | 454 | 898 | 428 |
| All students | 22,629 | 100 | 418 | 430 | 849 | 406 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 214 | 34.8 | 429 | 445 | 874 | 411 |
| Not econ. disad. | 399 | 64.9 | 498 | 511 | 1009 | 478 |
| All students | 615 | 100 | 474 | 488 | 962 | 455 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 3,275 | 30.2 | 468 | 533 | 1001 | 461 |
| Not econ. disad. | 7,380 | 68.0 | 558 | 610 | 1167 | 557 |
| All students | 10,858 | 100 | 532 | 588 | 1120 | 530 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 42,995 | 63.7 | 410 | 439 | 849 | 404 |
| Not econ. disad. | 24,236 | 35.9 | 465 | 483 | 948 | 450 |
| All students | 67,519 | 100 | 430 | 455 | 885 | 421 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 115 | 48.5 | 431 | 453 | 884 | 406 |
| Not econ. disad. | 122 | 51.5 | 502 | 524 | 1026 | 485 |
| All students | 237 | 100 | 468 | 490 | 957 | 447 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 7,024 | 11.9 | 480 | 489 | 969 | 456 |
| Not econ. disad. | 51,624 | 87.5 | 527 | 543 | 1070 | 504 |
| All students | 58,975 | 100 | 522 | 536 | 1058 | 498 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 846 | 26.6 | 469 | 477 | 945 | 443 |
| Not econ. disad. | 2,326 | 73.2 | 529 | 541 | 1070 | 503 |
| All students | 3,177 | 100 | 513 | 524 | 1037 | 487 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 67,469 | 41.1 | 419 | 444 | 863 | 410 |
| Not econ. disad. | 95,575 | 58.3 | 506 | 524 | 1029 | 487 |
| All students | 164,061 | 100 | 470 | 491 | 961 | 455 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on economic status or rounding. Because of rounding, average scores on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average critical reading and mathematics combined scores shown. Sums of examinees by economic status may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, $2015 a$ ) for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 10
SAT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Critical reading (CR) | Mathematics | CR and math combined | Writing |
|  | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 11,802 | 53.7 | 422 | 429 | 851 | 414 |
| Male | 10,195 | 46.3 | 413 | 436 | 848 | 392 |
| All students | 21,997 | 100 | 418 | 432 | 850 | 404 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 329 | 52.7 | 475 | 481 | 956 | 456 |
| Male | 295 | 47.3 | 481 | 508 | 989 | 451 |
| All students | 624 | 100 | 478 | 494 | 972 | 454 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 5,025 | 50.5 | 526 | 574 | 1100 | 526 |
| Male | 4,924 | 49.5 | 528 | 597 | 1125 | 514 |
| All students | 9,949 | 100 | 527 | 585 | 1112 | 520 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 34,299 | 55.1 | 431 | 451 | 883 | 426 |
| Male | 27,997 | 44.9 | 436 | 474 | 910 | 416 |
| All students | 62,298 | 100 | 433 | 462 | 895 | 422 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 110 | 52.1 | 457 | 479 | 936 | 439 |
| Male | 101 | 47.9 | 451 | 495 | 946 | 435 |
| All students | 211 | 100 | 454 | 487 | 941 | 437 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 31,074 | 52.9 | 518 | 525 | 1043 | 505 |
| Male | 27,614 | 47.1 | 523 | 554 | 1078 | 492 |
| All students | 58,688 | 100 | 520 | 539 | 1059 | 499 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 1,649 | 54.8 | 509 | 512 | 1021 | 491 |
| Male | 1,362 | 45.2 | 507 | 537 | 1044 | 476 |
| All students | 3,011 | 100 | 508 | 523 | 1032 | 484 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 84,327 | 53.8 | 469 | 484 | 953 | 461 |
| Male | 72,530 | 46.2 | 474 | 509 | 983 | 449 |
| All students | 156,859 | 100 | 471 | 496 | 967 | 456 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. Because of rounding, average scores on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average critical reading and mathematics combined scores shown. Sums of examinees by gender may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.

Table 10 (continued)
SAT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Critical reading (CR) | Mathematics | CR and math combined | Writing |
|  | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 12,226 | 54.0 | 423 | 429 | 852 | 417 |
| Male | 10,403 | 46.0 | 412 | 432 | 845 | 394 |
| All students | 22,629 | 100 | 418 | 430 | 849 | 406 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 327 | 53.2 | 467 | 475 | 942 | 456 |
| Male | 288 | 46.8 | 482 | 503 | 985 | 453 |
| All students | 615 | 100 | 474 | 488 | 962 | 455 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 5,460 | 50.3 | 530 | 575 | 1105 | 533 |
| Male | 5,398 | 49.7 | 535 | 601 | 1136 | 526 |
| All students | 10,858 | 100 | 532 | 588 | 1120 | 530 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 36,673 | 54.3 | 428 | 444 | 872 | 425 |
| Male | 30,846 | 45.7 | 433 | 467 | 900 | 415 |
| All students | 67,519 | 100 | 430 | 455 | 885 | 421 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 131 | 55.3 | 471 | 482 | 952 | 460 |
| Male | 106 | 44.7 | 464 | 499 | 963 | 430 |
| All students | 237 | 100 | 468 | 490 | 957 | 447 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 31,266 | 53.0 | 518 | 523 | 1041 | 504 |
| Male | 27,709 | 47.0 | 526 | 552 | 1078 | 492 |
| All students | 58,975 | 100 | 522 | 536 | 1058 | 498 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 1,690 | 53.2 | 512 | 511 | 1023 | 495 |
| Male | 1,487 | 46.8 | 514 | 539 | 1053 | 479 |
| All students | 3,177 | 100 | 513 | 524 | 1037 | 487 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 87,803 | 53.5 | 468 | 480 | 947 | 461 |
| Male | 76,258 | 46.5 | 473 | 504 | 977 | 449 |
| All students | 164,061 | 100 | 470 | 491 | 961 | 455 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. Because of rounding, average scores on the critical reading and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average critical reading and mathematics combined scores shown. Sums of examinees by gender may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.

## Performance Results for Texas Public Schools: ACT

- For ACT examinees in the class of 2014, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 19.3 on the English section, 21.2 on the mathematics section, 20.7 on the reading section, and 20.7 on the science section (Table 11). The average composite score was 20.6, and the average English language arts score (defined for purposes of campus-level academic achievement distinction designations as the average English and reading combined score) was 20.0 (Table 12 on page 20).
- Between the class of 2013 and the class of 2014, average scores remained the same on all sections of the ACT except mathematics, on which the average score decreased by 0.1 points (Table 11). The average composite score also remained the same.
- Across African American, Asian, Hispanic, White, and multiracial examinees in the class of 2014, Asian examinees had the highest average composite score (25.0), followed by White (23.1), multiracial (22.3), Hispanic (18.5), and African American (17.5) examinees (Table 12 on page 20).
- Between the class of 2013 and the class of 2014, average composite scores remained the same for African American, Asian, Hispanic, and multiracial examinees, and increased by 0.1 for White examinees.
- Of the 43,265 examinees in the class of 2014 who identified their ethnicity as Hispanic, 31,597 (73.0\%) identified White as their race, and 9,208 (21.3\%) identified American Indian (Table 13 on page 21). Among Hispanic examinees, the average ACT composite scores for White and American Indian students were 18.5 and 18.1, respectively. The average scores for both groups decreased from those for the class of 2013.
- Among ACT examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for economically disadvantaged students were lower than those for non-economically disadvantaged students on all sections of the examination (Table 12 on page 20).
- Among African American, Asian, Hispanic, White, and multiracial examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for economically disadvantaged students were lower than those for non-economically disadvantaged students on all sections of the examination (Table 14 on page 22).
- Among ACT examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for female students were higher than those for male students on the English, reading, and writing sections of the examination and lower on the mathematics and science sections (Table 12 on page 20).
- Among African American, Hispanic, White, and multiracial examinees in the class of 2014, average scores for female students were the same as, or higher than, those for male students on the English, reading, and writing sections of the ACT and the same as, or lower than, those for male students on the mathematics and science sections (Table 15 on page 24). Among Asian examinees, average scores for female students were the same as, or lower than, those for male students on all sections of the examination.

Table 11
ACT Performance, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2004 Through Class of 2014

|  |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Class | Examinees | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
| 2004 | 63,246 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| 2005 | 63,615 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.0 |
| 2006 | 64,894 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| 2007 | 66,953 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.2 |
| 2008 | 69,316 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.5 |
| 2009 | 73,938 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.5 |
| 2010 | 83,352 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.5 |
| 2011 | 91,943 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 |
| 2012 | 99,710 | 19.2 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 |
| 2013 | 99,725 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 |
| 2014 | 106,297 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency.

Table 12
ACT Performance, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees | Examinees scoring 24 or higher ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | Writing ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $E L A^{\text {c }}$ |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 12,903 | 1,111 | 8.6 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 16.7 |
| American Indian | 403 | 102 | 25.3 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 20.0 |
| Asian | 4,917 | 2,934 | 59.7 | 23.8 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 23.2 | 24.2 |
| Hispanic | 39,506 | 5,194 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 17.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 103 | 30 | 29.1 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 20.0 |
| White | 40,013 | 17,802 | 44.5 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 21.3 | 22.7 |
| Multiracial | 1,763 | 699 | 39.6 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 21.9 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 41,265 | 4,397 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 17.1 |
| Not econ. disad. | 56,981 | 22,938 | 40.3 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 22.0 |
| Female | 54,668 | 14,563 | 26.6 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 20.1 |
| Male | 45,057 | 13,370 | 29.7 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 18.3 | 19.8 |
| State | 99,725 | 27,933 | 28.0 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 20.0 |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 13,206 | 1,133 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 16.8 |
| American Indian | 411 | 111 | 27.0 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 20.4 |
| Asian | 5,873 | 3,482 | 59.3 | 24.1 | 26.4 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 24.3 |
| Hispanic | 43,265 | 5,613 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 17.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 144 | 41 | 28.5 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 20.1 |
| White | 41,379 | 18,774 | 45.4 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 21.5 | 22.9 |
| Multiracial | 1,990 | 784 | 39.4 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 22.0 |
| Econ. disad. | 44,573 | 4,773 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 17.2 |
| Not econ. disad. | 61,041 | 24,974 | 40.9 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 22.1 |
| Female | 58,194 | 15,297 | 26.3 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 20.1 |
| Male | 48,103 | 14,652 | 30.5 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 18.6 | 20.0 |
| State | 106,297 | 29,949 | 28.2 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 20.0 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or be slightly less than the total of all examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aA composite score of 24 or higher. ${ }^{\text {b The ACT writing examination is optional and was not taken by all examinees. The score presented here is the combined }}$ English/writing score. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information. ${ }^{\text {c The English }}$ language arts (ELA) score is calculated in two steps. First, each examinee's scores on the English and reading sections of the ACT are averaged. Second, the average of those average scores is calculated. ${ }^{\text {dEconomically disadvantaged. }}$

Table 13
ACT Performance, Hispanic Examinees by Race, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees | Examinees scoring 24 or higher ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | Writing ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Hispanic | 39,506 | 5,194 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 |
| African American | 450 | 57 | 12.7 | 17.0 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 16.5 |
| American Indian | 9,302 | 1,033 | 11.1 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 16.1 |
| Asian | 157 | 55 | 35.0 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 19.7 |
| Pacific Islander | 143 | 19 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 15.2 |
| White | 27,604 | 3,720 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 16.5 |
| Multiracial | 1,418 | 253 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 17.1 |
| State | 99,725 | 27,933 | 28.0 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.7 |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Hispanic | 43,265 | 5,613 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 16.6 |
| African American | 549 | 57 | 10.4 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 16.5 |
| American Indian | 9,208 | 966 | 10.5 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 16.3 |
| Asian | 199 | 72 | 36.2 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 20.5 |
| Pacific Islander | 135 | 12 | 8.9 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 16.6 |
| White | 31,597 | 4,214 | 13.3 | 16.9 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.7 |
| Multiracial | 1,324 | 274 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 17.7 |
| State | 106,297 | 29,949 | 28.2 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.8 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of Hispanic examinees by race may be slightly less than the total of all Hispanic examinees. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aA composite score of 24 or higher. ${ }^{\text {b The ACT writing examination is optional and was not taken by all examinees. The score presented here is the combined }}$ English/writing score. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.

Table 14
ACT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Economic Status, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | Writing ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 7,616 | 59.0 | 15.1 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 14.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 5,117 | 39.7 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 17.2 |
| All students | 12,903 | 100 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 15.8 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 142 | 35.2 | 17.2 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 16.8 |
| Not econ. disad. | 258 | 64.0 | 20.4 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 19.5 |
| All students | 403 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 18.6 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 1,436 | 29.2 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 19.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 3,269 | 66.5 | 25.4 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 24.5 |
| All students | 4,917 | 100 | 23.8 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 23.2 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 26,751 | 67.7 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 15.5 |
| Not econ. disad. | 12,321 | 31.2 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 18.6 |
| All students | 39,506 | 100 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 43 | 41.7 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 16.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 59 | 57.3 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 20.7 |
| All students | 103 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 19.0 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 4,821 | 12.0 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 18.7 |
| Not econ. disad. | 34,684 | 86.7 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 21.7 |
| All students | 40013 | 100 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 21.3 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 456 | 25.9 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 18.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 1,273 | 72.2 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 21.5 |
| All students | 1,763 | 100 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 20.6 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 41,265 | 41.4 | 16.3 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 15.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 56,981 | 57.1 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 20.8 |
| All students | 99,725 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.7 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on economic status or rounding. Sums of examinees by economic status may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information. aThe ACT writing examination is optional and was not taken by all examinees. The score presented here is the combined English/writing score. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information. ${ }^{\text {benconomically disadvantaged. }}$

Table 14 (continued)
ACT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Economic Status, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | Writing ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 7,720 | 58.5 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 15.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 5,389 | 40.8 | 17.3 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 17.5 |
| All students | 13,206 | 100 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 16.0 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 127 | 30.9 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 16.5 |
| Not econ. disad. | 280 | 68.1 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 20.5 |
| All students | 411 | 100 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 19.1 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 1,723 | 29.3 | 20.1 | 23.7 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 20.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 4,019 | 68.4 | 25.7 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 25.0 |
| All students | 5,873 | 100 | 24.1 | 26.4 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 23.6 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 29,489 | 68.2 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 15.8 |
| Not econ. disad. | 13,500 | 31.2 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 18.6 |
| All students | 43,265 | 100 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 16.6 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 64 | 44.4 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 17.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 76 | 52.8 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 20.9 |
| All students | 144 | 100 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 18.9 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 4,903 | 11.8 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 18.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 36,354 | 87.9 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 21.9 |
| All students | 41,379 | 100 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 21.5 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 547 | 27.5 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 17.7 |
| Not econ. disad. | 1,423 | 71.5 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 21.7 |
| All students | 1,990 | 100 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 20.6 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 44,573 | 41.9 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 16.2 |
| Not econ. disad. | 61,041 | 57.4 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 21.0 |
| All students | 106,297 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.8 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on economic status or rounding. Sums of examinees by economic status may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information. aThe ACT writing examination is optional and was not taken by all examinees. The score presented here is the combined English/writing score. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information. ${ }^{\text {benconomically disadvantaged. }}$

Table 15
ACT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | Writing ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Class of 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 7,209 | 55.9 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 16.3 |
| Male | 5,694 | 44.1 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 15.0 |
| All students | 12,903 | 100 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 15.8 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 207 | 51.4 | 19.6 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 19.1 |
| Male | 196 | 48.6 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 18.0 |
| All students | 403 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 18.6 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 2,652 | 53.9 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 23.3 |
| Male | 2,265 | 46.1 | 23.8 | 27.4 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 23.1 |
| All students | 4,917 | 100 | 23.8 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 23.2 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 22,142 | 56.0 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 16.6 |
| Male | 17,364 | 44.0 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 16.1 |
| All students | 39,506 | 100 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 46 | 44.7 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 19.3 |
| Male | 57 | 55.3 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 18.8 |
| All students | 103 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 19.0 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 21,386 | 53.4 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 21.7 |
| Male | 18,627 | 46.6 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 20.9 |
| All students | 40,013 | 100 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 21.3 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 964 | 54.7 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 21.3 |
| Male | 799 | 45.3 | 20.8 | 23.1 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 19.8 |
| All students | 1,763 | 100 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 20.6 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 54,668 | 54.8 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 18.9 |
| Male | 45,057 | 45.2 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 18.3 |
| All students | 99,725 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.7 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. Sums of examinees by gender may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aThe ACT writing examination is optional and was not taken by all examinees. The score presented here is the combined English/writing score. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.

Table 15 (continued)
ACT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2013 and 2014

| Group | Examinees |  | Average scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | Writing ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Class of 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 7,285 | 55.2 | 16.4 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 16.6 |
| Male | 5,921 | 44.8 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 15.2 |
| All students | 13,206 | 100 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 16.0 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 216 | 52.6 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 19.1 |
| Male | 195 | 47.4 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 19.2 |
| All students | 411 | 100 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 19.1 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 3,166 | 53.9 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 23.6 |
| Male | 2,707 | 46.1 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 23.6 |
| All students | 5,873 | 100 | 24.1 | 26.4 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 23.6 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 24,365 | 56.3 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 16.8 |
| Male | 18,900 | 43.7 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 16.4 |
| All students | 43,265 | 100 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 16.6 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 83 | 57.6 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 19.0 |
| Male | 61 | 42.4 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 18.8 |
| All students | 144 | 100 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 18.9 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 21,991 | 53.1 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 21.8 |
| Male | 19,388 | 46.9 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 21.2 |
| All students | 41,379 | 100 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 21.5 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 1,075 | 54.0 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 20.9 |
| Male | 915 | 46.0 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 20.2 |
| All students | 1,990 | 100 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 20.6 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 58,194 | 54.7 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.0 |
| Male | 48,103 | 45.3 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 18.6 |
| All students | 106,297 | 100 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 18.8 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Racial groups (African American, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, White, and multiracial) do not include students of Hispanic ethnicity. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. Sums of examinees by gender may be slightly less than the total of all students. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.
aThe ACT writing examination is optional and was not taken by all examinees. The score presented here is the combined English/writing score. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Classes of 2013 and 2014 (TEA, 2015a) for additional information.

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Abstract. This report presents SAT and ACT performance results in Texas public schools for the classes of 2013 and 2014. Data are provided by student characteristics, including race/ethnicity; gender; and economic, at-risk, English language learner, immigrant, and migrant statuses. Data also are provided by participation in bilingual education or English as a second language, career and technical education, gifted and talented, special education, and Title I programs.
Keywords. SAT, ACT, college admissions, testing, accountability, high school, scores, graduate.
The report is available in PDF format on the agency website at http://tea.texas.gov/acctres/ sat act index.html. Additional information about this report may be obtained by contacting the Texas Education Agency Division of Research and Analysis by phone at (512) 475-3523 or by e-mail at Research@tea.texas.gov.
For additional information about the SAT, contact the College Board Southwestern Regional Office at (512) 721-1800 or http://www.collegeboard.com/. For additional information about the ACT, contact ACT, Inc., Southwest Region, at (512) 345-1949 or http://www.act.org/.

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