

# Health Education, Grades 7–8

(a) Introduction.

- (1) The goal of health education is to provide instruction that allows youth to develop and sustain health-promoting behaviors throughout their lives. The understanding and application of these standards will allow students the ability to gather, interpret, and understand health information; achieve health literacy; and adapt to the ever-evolving science of health. The health education knowledge and skills should be presented to students in a positive manner to support the development of a healthy self-concept and responsible decision making. The standards will help students reinforce, foster, and apply positive character traits.
- (2) There are essential skills that repeat throughout the six strands and embody the interconnection of health literacy. These skills include decision making, problem solving, goal setting, maintaining healthy relationships with self and others, seeking help and support, and recognizing various influences on health such as social, environmental, media, and genetic. These skills, developed early on and reinforced throughout a student's education, will foster mastery of health concepts. Health class educators are encouraged to partner with school counselors where available to schedule time for them to deliver classroom guidance lessons to help teach these essential competencies. In addition, areas in the standards related to abuse, neglect, violence, loss, grief, trauma, and suicide may directly affect some students in the classroom. Should the educator recognize signs of discomfort with instruction in these areas, students should be referred to the appropriate resource, identified ahead of such instruction, for additional help and support.
- (3) Students gain an understanding of health information and skills through six strands: physical health and hygiene; mental health and wellness; healthy eating and physical activity; injury and violence prevention and safety; alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs; and reproductive and sexual health.
  - (B) Physical health and hygiene education helps to prepare students for improved lifelong health outcomes. Learning about body systems lays the foundation for personal health and hygiene. Health literacy and preventative behaviors empower students to make informed choices to support self, family, and community.
  - (C) The mental health and wellness strand recognizes that the knowledge and skills necessary to manage emotions, reactions, and relationships are essential to reaching one's full potential. Students gain knowledge about social and emotional health, including developing a healthy self-concept, understanding risk and protective factors, and identifying and managing mental health and wellness concerns. In the early grades, students develop fluency around emotions and self-regulation and understand the relationship between feelings, thoughts, and behavior. In subsequent grades, students learn and practice appropriate ways to solve interpersonal conflicts, work to develop a positive self-image, and develop healthy self-management skills.

- (D) The healthy eating and physical activity strand addresses the importance of nutrition and physical activity to support a healthy lifestyle. Students apply critical-thinking and decision-making skills to make positive health choices. Students learn about essential nutrients, food groups, portion control, government nutritional recommendations, and the health benefits of being physically active. Students evaluate the connection between physical activity and nutrition and the prevention of chronic diseases.
  - (E) By focusing on injury and violence prevention and safety, the standards promote student well-being and awareness of dangerous situations. Supporting student well-being and providing instruction in digital citizenship, bullying prevention, first aid, and identification of safe and unsafe situations creates empowered and educated students who are able to make decisions that keep themselves and others safe. Beginning in Kindergarten and continuing through high school, students gain knowledge and skills to support safety and wellness at school, at home, online, and in the community.
  - (F) The standards under the alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs strand focus on a number of protective factors that develop empowered students who are able to make better-informed decisions, including understanding the impact of substance use on physical, mental, and social health. Through this strand, students learn key concepts about alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs, including the use, misuse, and physiological effects; short- and long-term impacts on health; treatment; risk and protective factors; and prevention. These concepts introduce healthy alternatives and ways for students to ask for and seek out help from parents and other trusted adults.
  - (G) Beginning in Grade 4, students learn about changes associated with adolescent development in the reproductive and sexual health strand. In subsequent grade levels, students identify the purpose of these changes and their role in fertilization and reproduction. Students learn the characteristics of healthy and unhealthy relationships and how to use communication and refusal skills to set personal boundaries in dating/romantic relationships. Students also identify how to respond to sexual harassment and abuse.
- (4) An integral part of health education involves educators being aware of state laws relevant to human sexuality instruction. These laws include affirming:
- (B) a local school district's control over the provision of human sexuality instruction to ensure that local community values are reflected in that instruction (Texas Education Code (TEC) §28.004(e)-(h));
  - (C) the right of a parent or legal guardian to be informed of the provision of human sexuality instruction to their child and review the content of that instruction (TEC §28.004(i)-(j));
  - (D) the right of a parent or legal guardian to remove their child from any portion of human sexuality instruction without penalty to the child (TEC §28.004(i));

- (E) the centrality of abstinence education in any human sexuality curriculum (TEC §28.004(e)); and
- (F) the right of a parent or legal guardian to be informed of and consent to an abortion performed on their pregnant child (with judicially authorized or medical emergency exceptions) (Texas Family Code, Chapter 33).

(5) Educators also should be aware of and abide by the statutory prohibition on taxpayer resource transactions between state governmental entities, including public schools, and abortion providers or an affiliate of an abortion provider (Texas Government Code, Chapter 2272).

(6) Statements containing the word "including" reference content that must be mastered, while those containing the phrase "such as" are intended as possible illustrative examples.

(7) Students should first seek guidance in the area of health from a parent or legal guardian.

(b) Knowledge and Skills Statements

(1) Physical health and hygiene--body systems. The student examines the structures, functions, and relationships of body systems and their relevance to personal health. The student is expected to describe the relationships among the body systems.

(A) describe the relationships among the body systems.

Breakouts

(i) describe the relationships among the body systems

(2) Physical health and hygiene--personal health and hygiene. The student understands health literacy, preventative health behaviors, and how to access and evaluate health care information to make informed decisions. The student is expected to:

(A) list specific resources or facilities where members of the community can obtain medical care;

Breakouts

(i) list specific resources or facilities where members of the community can obtain medical care

(B) explain ways to use health information to help self and others, including seizure awareness, diabetes education, and response plans such as first aid or cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR);

Breakouts

- (i) explain ways to use health information to help self, including seizure awareness
  - (ii) explain ways to use health information to help self, including diabetes education
  - (iii) explain ways to use health information to help self, including response plans
  - (iv) explain ways to use health information to help others, including seizure awareness,
  - (v) explain ways to use health information to help others, including diabetes education
  - (vi) explain ways to use health information to help others, including response plans
- (C) identify barriers related to solving health problems and ways to overcome barriers; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify barriers related to solving health problems
  - (ii) identify ways to overcome barriers [related to solving health problems]
- (D) explain the course, signs, symptoms, and treatments of vector-borne illnesses such as Lyme disease or West Nile Virus.

Breakouts

- (i) explain the course of vector-borne illnesses
  - (ii) explain the signs of vector-borne illnesses
  - (iii) explain the symptoms of vector-borne illnesses
  - (iv) explain the treatments of vector-borne illnesses
- (3) Mental health and wellness--social and emotional health. The student identifies and applies strategies to develop socio-emotional health, self-regulation, and healthy relationships. The student is expected to:

- (A) identify and analyze different emotions and causal thoughts in self;

Breakouts

- (i) identify different emotions in self
- (ii) identify causal thoughts in self
- (iii) analyze different emotions in self
- (iv) analyze causal thoughts in self

- (B) analyze the relationship between thoughts, feelings, and behaviors and demonstrate healthy techniques for managing reactions in times of emotional stress;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the relationship between thoughts, feelings, and behaviors
  - (ii) demonstrate healthy techniques for managing reactions in times of emotional stress
- (C) evaluate the importance of social groups and peer influences and explain how they can affect individual mental health and wellness;

Breakouts

- (i) evaluate the importance of social groups
  - (ii) evaluate the importance of peer influences
  - (iii) explain how [social groups] can affect individual mental health
  - (iv) explain how [social groups] can affect individual wellness
  - (v) explain how [peer influences] can affect individual mental health
  - (vi) explain how [peer influences] can affect individual wellness
- (D) demonstrate perspective-taking and communication skills for building and maintaining healthy relationships and determining when and how to end unhealthy relationships;

Breakouts

- (i) demonstrate perspective-taking skills for building healthy relationships
- (ii) demonstrate perspective-taking skills for maintaining healthy relationships
- (iii) demonstrate perspective-taking skills for determining when to end unhealthy relationships
- (iv) demonstrate perspective-taking skills for determining how to end unhealthy relationships
- (v) demonstrate communication skills for building healthy relationships
- (vi) demonstrate communication skills for maintaining healthy relationships

- (vii) demonstrate communication skills for determining when to end unhealthy relationships
- (viii) demonstrate communication skills for determining how to end unhealthy relationships
- (E) analyze similarities and differences between one's own and others' perspectives; and

Breakouts

- (i) analyze similarities between one's own and others' perspectives
- (ii) analyze differences between one's own and others' perspectives
- (F) practice conflict resolution and mediation skills.

Breakouts

- (i) practice conflict resolution skills
- (ii) practice mediation skills

- (4) Mental health and wellness--developing a healthy self-concept. The student develops the capacity for self-assessment and evaluation, goal setting, and decision making in order to develop a healthy self-concept. The student is expected to:

- (A) describe how internal and external factors influence self-esteem;

Breakouts

- (i) describe how internal factors influence self-esteem
- (ii) describe how external factors influence self-esteem

- (B) identify and develop strategies for setting long-term personal goals;

Breakouts

- (i) identify strategies for setting long-term personal goals
- (ii) develop strategies for setting long-term personal goals

- (C) create and discuss personal life goals that one wishes to achieve and consider the financial impact of graduating from high school, having a full-time job, and waiting until marriage if one plans to have children; and

Breakouts

- (i) create personal life goals that one wishes to achieve
  - (ii) discuss personal life goals that one wishes to achieve
  - (iii) consider the financial impact of graduating from high school
  - (iv) consider the financial impact of having a full-time job
  - (v) consider the financial impact of waiting until marriage if one plans to have children
- (D) identify decision-making skills that promote individual, family, and community mental health.

Breakouts

- (i) identify decision-making skills that promote individual mental health
  - (ii) identify decision-making skills that promote family mental health
  - (iii) identify decision-making skills that promote community mental health
- (5) Mental health and wellness--risk and protective factors. The student recognizes the influence of various factors on mental health and wellness. The student is expected to:
- (A) explain how adolescent brain development influences cognitive processing, emotions, and decision making;

Breakouts

- (i) explain how adolescent brain development influences cognitive processing
  - (ii) explain how adolescent brain development influences emotions
  - (iii) explain how adolescent brain development influences decision making
- (B) identify and describe how environmental influences such as air, water, or noise can affect an individual's mental health; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify how environmental influences can affect an individual's mental health
- (ii) describe how environmental influences can affect an individual's mental health

- (C) discuss the influence of childhood trauma and how to recognize, process, and overcome negative events.

Breakouts

- (i) discuss the influence of childhood trauma
- (ii) discuss how to recognize negative events
- (iii) discuss how to process negative events
- (iv) discuss how to overcome negative events

- (6) Mental health and wellness--identifying and managing mental health and wellness concerns. The student develops and uses appropriate skills to identify and manage conditions related to mental health and wellness. The student is expected to:

- (A) describe methods to support others who have long-term physical health conditions;

Breakouts

- (i) describe methods to support others who have long-term physical health conditions

- (B) examine ways to influence peers positively and promote resiliency in others in stressful situations;

Breakouts

- (i) examine ways to influence peers positively in stressful situations
- (ii) examine ways to promote resiliency in others in stressful situations

- (C) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for stress, anxiety, depression, trauma, loss, and grief;

Breakouts

- (i) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for stress
- (ii) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for anxiety
- (iii) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for depression

- (iv) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for trauma
  - (v) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for loss
  - (vi) differentiate between healthy and unhealthy self-management strategies for grief
- (D) describe the consequences of disordered eating and eating disorders such as bulimia, anorexia, and binge eating disorder and the importance of seeking help from a parent or another trusted adult for oneself or others related to disordered eating;

Breakouts

- (i) describe the consequences of disordered eating
  - (ii) describe the consequences of eating disorders
  - (iii) describe the importance of seeking help from a parent or another trusted adult for oneself or others related to disordered eating
- (E) discuss the suicide risk and suicide protective factors as identified by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the importance of telling a parent or another trusted adult if one observes the warning sign in self or others;

Breakouts

- (i) discuss the suicide risk factors as identified by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
  - (ii) discuss the suicide protective factors as identified by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
  - (iii) discuss the importance of telling a parent or other trusted adult if one observes the warning sign [of suicide] in self or others
- (F) research and discuss protective factors and healthy self-management strategies to avoid self-harming behaviors; and

Breakouts

- (i) research protective factors to avoid self-harming behaviors
- (ii) research healthy self-management strategies to avoid self-harming behaviors
- (iii) discuss protective factors to avoid self-harming behaviors

- (iv) discuss healthy self-management strategies to avoid self-harming behaviors
- (G) examine how the use of suicide prevention resources such as the National Suicide Prevention Hotline can reduce the likelihood of suicide.

Breakouts

- (i) examine how the use of suicide prevention resources can reduce the likelihood of suicide
- (7) Healthy eating and physical activity--food and beverage daily recommendations. The student analyzes and applies healthy eating strategies for enhancing and maintaining personal health throughout the lifespan. The student is expected to:
- (A) analyze food labels and menus to determine the nutritional value of foods and make healthy decisions about daily caloric intake;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze food labels to determine the nutritional value of foods
  - (ii) analyze menus to determine the nutritional value of foods
  - (iii) analyze food labels to make healthy decisions about daily caloric intake
  - (iv) analyze menus to make healthy decisions about daily caloric intake
- (B) develop a personal dietary plan; and

Breakouts

- (i) develop a personal dietary plan
- (C) identify and practice strategies for choosing healthy foods and beverages in diverse social environments, including at home, at school, and while dining out.

Breakouts

- (i) identify strategies for choosing healthy foods in diverse social environments, including at home
- (ii) identify strategies for choosing healthy foods in diverse social environments, including at school
- (iii) identify strategies for choosing healthy foods in diverse social environments, including while dining out

- (iv) identify strategies for choosing healthy beverages in diverse social environments, including at home
  - (v) identify strategies for choosing healthy beverages in diverse social environments, including at school
  - (vi) identify strategies for choosing healthy beverages in diverse social environments, including while dining out
  - (vii) practice strategies for choosing healthy foods in diverse social environments, including at home
  - (viii) practice strategies for choosing healthy foods in diverse social environments, including at school
  - (ix) practice strategies for choosing healthy foods in diverse social environments, including while dining out
  - (x) practice strategies for choosing healthy beverages in diverse social environments, including at home
  - (xi) practice strategies for choosing healthy beverages in diverse social environments, including at school
  - (xii) practice strategies for choosing healthy beverages in diverse social environments, including while dining out
- (8) Healthy eating and physical activity--physical activity. The student identifies, analyzes, and applies strategies for enhancing and maintaining optimal personal physical fitness throughout the lifespan. The student is expected to:
- (A) explain the relationships between nutrition, physical activity, quality of life, and disease in terms of their mental, physical, and social benefits;

Breakouts

- (i) explain the relationships between nutrition, physical activity, quality of life, and disease in terms of their mental benefits
  - (ii) explain the relationships between nutrition, physical activity, quality of life, and disease in terms of their physical benefits
  - (iii) explain the relationships between nutrition, physical activity, quality of life, and disease in terms of their social benefits
- (B) identify how to balance caloric intake and physical activity; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify how to balance caloric intake and physical activity
- (C) apply the CDC guidelines for daily physical activity to develop a physical fitness plan using appropriate technology.

Breakouts

- (i) apply the CDC guidelines for daily physical activity to develop a physical fitness plan using appropriate technology
- (9) Healthy eating and physical activity--nutrition and physical activity literacy. The student obtains, processes, and understands basic physical activity and nutrition information needed to make health-promoting decisions. The student is expected to:
  - (A) develop and examine progress of short- and long-term goals toward achieving appropriate levels of physical activity, improving personal physical fitness level, and making healthy personal food choices; and

Breakouts

- (i) develop short-term goals toward achieving appropriate levels of physical activity
- (ii) develop short-term goals toward improving personal physical fitness level
- (iii) develop short-term goals toward making healthy personal food choices
- (iv) develop long-term goals toward achieving appropriate levels of physical activity
- (v) develop long-term goals toward improving personal physical fitness level
- (vi) develop long-term goals toward making healthy personal food choices
- (vii) examine progress of short-term goals toward achieving appropriate levels of physical activity
- (viii) examine progress of short-term goals toward improving personal physical fitness level
- (ix) examine progress of short-term goals toward making healthy personal food choices
- (x) examine progress of long-term goals toward achieving appropriate levels of physical activity

- (xi) examine progress of long-term goals toward improving personal physical fitness level
- (xii) examine progress of long-term goals toward making healthy personal food choices
- (B) explain how media influences buying decisions regarding physical fitness equipment or nutritional products.

Breakouts

- (i) explain how media influences buying decisions regarding physical fitness equipment or nutritional products

(10) Healthy eating and physical activity--risk and protective factors. The student analyzes and applies risk and protective factors related to healthy eating and physical activity. The student is expected to:

- (A) analyze the impact of moderate physical activity and healthy dietary practices in the prevention of obesity, heart disease, and diabetes;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the impact of moderate physical activity in the prevention of obesity
- (ii) analyze the impact of moderate physical activity in the prevention of heart disease
- (iii) analyze the impact of moderate physical activity in the prevention of diabetes
- (iv) analyze the impact of healthy dietary practices in the prevention of obesity
- (v) analyze the impact of healthy dietary practices in the prevention of heart disease
- (vi) analyze the impact of healthy dietary practices in the prevention of diabetes

- (B) analyze risk factors that may lead to the development of chronic conditions and formulate strategies to reduce the likelihood of developing chronic conditions;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze risk factors that may lead to the development of chronic conditions
- (ii) formulate strategies to reduce the likelihood of developing chronic conditions

- (C) identify community and digital resources that can assist in developing healthy eating and physical activity behaviors; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify community resources that can assist in developing healthy eating behaviors
  - (ii) identify community resources that can assist in developing physical activity behaviors
  - (iii) identify digital resources that can assist in developing healthy eating behaviors
  - (iv) identify digital resources that can assist in developing physical activity
- (D) investigate and compare the nutritional differences between preparing and serving fresh or minimally processed food and serving commercially prepared or highly processed foods.

Breakouts

- (i) investigate the nutritional differences between preparing fresh or minimally processed food and serving commercially prepared or highly processed foods
- (ii) compare the nutritional differences between preparing fresh or minimally processed food and serving commercially prepared or highly processed foods

- (11) Injury and violence prevention and safety--safety skills and unintentional injury. The student identifies and demonstrates safety and first aid knowledge to prevent and treat injuries. The student is expected to demonstrate basic first-aid procedures, including CPR and the choking rescue.

- (A) demonstrate basic first-aid procedures, including CPR and the choking rescue.

Breakouts

- (i) demonstrate basic first-aid procedures, including CPR
- (ii) demonstrate basic first-aid procedures, including the choking rescue

- (12) Injury and violence prevention and safety--healthy home, school, and community climate. The student understands that individual actions and awareness can impact safety, community, and environment. The student is expected to:

- (A) analyze strategies for and the benefits of avoiding violence, gangs, weapons, and human trafficking;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze strategies for avoiding violence
  - (ii) analyze strategies for avoiding gangs
  - (iii) analyze strategies for avoiding weapons
  - (iv) analyze strategies for avoiding human trafficking
  - (v) analyze the benefits of avoiding violence
  - (vi) analyze the benefits of avoiding gangs
  - (vii) analyze the benefits of avoiding weapons
  - (viii) analyze the benefits of avoiding human trafficking
- (B) define safe haven and identify designated safe haven locations in the community;

Breakouts

- (i) define safe haven
  - (ii) identify designated safe haven locations in the community
- (C) evaluate the dangers associated with a variety of weapons;

Breakouts

- (i) evaluate the dangers associated with a variety of weapons
- (D) evaluate the importance of complying with rules prohibiting possession of and the improper use of weapons; and

Breakouts

- (i) evaluate the importance of complying with rules prohibiting possession of weapons
  - (ii) evaluate the importance of complying with rules prohibiting the improper use of weapons
- (E) create a personal safety plan.

Breakouts

- (i) create a personal safety plan

(13) Injury and violence prevention and safety--digital citizenship and media. The student understands how to be a safe and responsible citizen in digital and online environments. The student is expected to:

- (A) develop strategies to resist inappropriate digital and online communication such as social media posts, sending and receiving photos, sexting, and pornography;

Breakouts

- (i) develop strategies to resist inappropriate digital communication
- (ii) develop strategies to resist inappropriate online communication

- (B) discuss and analyze the consequences resulting from inappropriate digital and online communication such as social media posts, sending and receiving photos, sexting, and pornography;

Breakouts

- (i) discuss the consequences resulting from inappropriate digital communication
- (ii) discuss the consequences resulting from inappropriate online communication
- (iii) analyze the consequences resulting from inappropriate digital communication
- (iv) analyze the consequences resulting from inappropriate online communication

- (C) evaluate strategies and techniques for identity protection in digital and online environments;

Breakouts

- (i) evaluate strategies for identity protection in digital environments
- (ii) evaluate strategies for identity protection in online environments
- (iii) evaluate techniques for identity protection in digital environments
- (iv) evaluate techniques for identity protection in online environments

- (D) identify how technology is used to recruit or manipulate potential victims of sex trafficking; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify how technology is used to recruit or manipulate potential victims of sex trafficking
- (E) research the current legal consequences of cyberbullying and inappropriate digital and online communication.

Breakouts

- (i) research the current legal consequences of cyberbullying
  - (ii) research the current legal consequences of inappropriate digital communication
  - (iii) research the current legal consequences of inappropriate online communication
- (14) Injury and violence prevention and safety--interpersonal violence. The student understands the impact of interpersonal violence and the importance of seeking guidance and help to maintain personal safety. The student is expected to:

- (A) identify forms of family violence, including physical, mental, and emotional violence;

Breakouts

- (i) identify forms of family violence, including physical violence
  - (ii) identify forms of family violence, including mental violence
  - (iii) identify forms of family violence, including emotional violence
- (B) describe the serious effects of bullying, cyberbullying, or harassment such as suicidal ideation and other effects on the individual;

Breakouts

- (i) describe the serious effects of bullying, cyberbullying, or harassment on the individual
- (C) explain the responsibility to report bullying behavior, including cyberbullying;

Breakouts

- (i) explain the responsibility to report bullying behavior, including cyberbullying
- (D) describe the seriousness of various forms of bullying such as harassment;

Breakouts

- (i) describe the seriousness of various forms of bullying
- (E) analyze strategies for prevention and intervention of all forms of bullying and cyberbullying such as emotional, physical, social, and sexual; and

Breakouts

- (i) analyze strategies for prevention of all forms of bullying
- (ii) analyze strategies for prevention of all forms of cyberbullying
- (iii) analyze strategies for intervention of all forms of bullying
- (iv) analyze strategies for intervention of all forms of cyberbullying
- (F) summarize the advantages of seeking advice and feedback regarding the use of decision-making and problem-solving skills related to personal safety.

Breakouts

- (i) summarize the advantages of seeking advice regarding the use of decision-making skills related to personal safety
  - (ii) summarize the advantages of seeking advice regarding the use of problem-solving skills related to personal safety
  - (iii) summarize the advantages of seeking feedback regarding the use of decision-making skills related to personal safety
  - (iv) summarize the advantages of seeking feedback regarding the use of problem-solving skills related to personal safety
- (15) Alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs--use, misuse, and physiological effects. The student understands the difference between use and misuse of different substances and how the use and misuse of substances impacts health. The student is expected to:

- (A) differentiate between appropriate and inappropriate use of prescription and over-the-counter drugs, including combining drugs, and the outcomes of each;

Breakouts

- (i) differentiate between appropriate and inappropriate use of prescription drugs, including combining drugs
- (ii) differentiate between appropriate and inappropriate use of over-the-counter drugs, including combining drugs

- (iii) differentiate between the outcomes of [appropriate and inappropriate use of prescription drugs, including combining drugs]
  - (iv) differentiate between the outcomes of [appropriate and inappropriate use of over-the-counter drugs, including combining drugs]
- (B) identify and describe the categories of prescription drugs and their proper uses;

Breakouts

- (i) identify the categories of prescription drugs
  - (ii) describe the categories of prescription drugs
  - (iii) identify [the] proper uses [of the categories of prescription drugs]
  - (iv) describe [the] proper uses [of the categories of prescription drugs]
- (C) identify and explain the importance of each component of an over-the-counter drug warning label; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify the importance of each component of an over-the-counter drug warning label
  - (ii) explain the importance of each component of an over-the-counter drug warning label
- (D) describe how substance misuse and addiction to alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, drugs, and other substances, including prescription drugs, affect the body systems and brain.

Breakouts

- (i) describe how substance misuse affect[s] the body systems
- (ii) describe how substance misuse affect[s] the brain
- (iii) describe how addiction to alcohol affect[s] the body systems
- (iv) describe how addiction to alcohol affect[s] the brain
- (v) describe how addiction to tobacco affect[s] the body systems
- (vi) describe how addiction to tobacco affect[s] the brain

- (vii) describe how addiction to vaping products affect the body systems
  - (viii) describe how addiction to vaping products affect the brain
  - (ix) describe how addiction to drugs affect the body systems
  - (x) describe how addiction to drugs affect the brain
  - (xi) describe how addiction to other substances, including prescription drugs, affect the body systems
  - (xii) describe how addiction to other substances, including prescription drugs, affect the brain
- (16) Alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs--short- and long-term impacts. The student identifies and analyzes the short- and long-term impacts of use and misuse of alcohol; tobacco; drugs, including prescription drugs; and other substances. The student is expected to:
- (A) analyze and explain the short- and long-term health consequences of addiction to alcohol and tobacco and prescription and over-the-counter drug misuse and substance use disorders;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the short-term health consequences of addiction to alcohol
- (ii) analyze the short-term health consequences of addiction to tobacco
- (iii) analyze the short-term health consequences of prescription drug misuse
- (iv) analyze the short-term health consequences of over-the-counter drug misuse
- (v) analyze the short-term health consequences of substance use disorders
- (vi) analyze the long-term health consequences of addiction to alcohol
- (vii) analyze the long-term health consequences of addiction to tobacco
- (viii) analyze the long-term health consequences of prescription drug misuse
- (ix) analyze the long-term health consequences of over-the-counter drug misuse
- (x) analyze the long-term health consequences of substance use disorders
- (xi) explain the short-term health consequences of addiction to alcohol

- (xii) explain the short-term health consequences of addiction to tobacco
  - (xiii) explain the short-term health consequences of prescription drug misuse
  - (xiv) explain the short-term health consequences of over-the-counter drug misuse
  - (xv) explain the short-term health consequences of substance use disorders
  - (xvi) explain the long-term health consequences of addiction to alcohol
  - (xvii) explain the long-term health consequences of addiction to tobacco
  - (xviii) explain the long-term health consequences of prescription drug misuse
  - (xix) explain the long-term health consequences of over-the-counter drug misuse
  - (xx) explain the long-term health consequences of substance use disorders
- (B) analyze the importance of alternative activities to drug and substance use and misuse on mental and social health; and

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the importance of alternative activities to drug use on mental health
  - (ii) analyze the importance of alternative activities to substance use on mental health
  - (iii) analyze the importance of alternative activities to drug misuse on mental health
  - (iv) analyze the importance of alternative activities to substance misuse on mental health
  - (v) analyze the importance of alternative activities to drug use on social health
  - (vi) analyze the importance of alternative activities to substance use on social health
  - (vii) analyze the importance of alternative activities to drug misuse on social health
  - (viii) analyze the importance of alternative activities to substance misuse on social health
- (C) analyze the legal consequences of the use and misuse of alcohol; tobacco; drugs, including prescription drugs; and other substances.

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the legal consequences of the use of alcohol
- (ii) analyze the legal consequences of the use of tobacco
- (iii) analyze the legal consequences of the use of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (iv) analyze the legal consequences of the use of other substances
- (v) analyze the legal consequences of the misuse of alcohol
- (vi) analyze the legal consequences of the misuse of tobacco
- (vii) analyze the legal consequences of the misuse of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (viii) analyze the legal consequences of the misuse of other substances

(17) Alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs--treatment. The student recognizes and understands the options for treatment and how to seek help related to the use and misuse of alcohol; tobacco; drugs, including prescription drugs; and other substances. The student is expected to:

(A) identify and describe treatment options for substance abuse and addiction;

Breakouts

- (i) identify treatment options for substance abuse
- (ii) identify treatment options for addiction
- (iii) describe treatment options for substance abuse
- (iv) describe treatment options for addiction

(B) identify signs and symptoms of alcohol; tobacco; drugs, including prescription drugs; and other substance use and misuse such as using medicine prescribed for someone else or for reasons other than intended; and

Breakouts

- (i) identify signs of alcohol use
- (ii) identify signs of tobacco use
- (iii) identify signs of drug use, including prescription drugs
- (iv) identify signs of other substance use

- (v) identify signs of alcohol misuse
  - (vi) identify signs of tobacco misuse
  - (vii) identify signs of drug misuse, including prescription drugs
  - (viii) identify signs of other substance misuse
  - (ix) identify symptoms of alcohol use
  - (x) identify symptoms of tobacco use
  - (xi) identify symptoms of drug use, including prescription drugs
  - (xii) identify symptoms of other substance use
  - (xiii) identify symptoms of alcohol misuse
  - (xiv) identify symptoms of tobacco misuse
  - (xv) identify symptoms of drug misuse, including prescription drugs
  - (xvi) identify symptoms of other substance misuse
- (C) identify at least one example of who, when, where, and how to get help related to the use and misuse of alcohol; tobacco; drugs, including prescription drugs; and other substances.

Breakouts

- (i) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the use of alcohol
- (ii) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the use of tobacco
- (iii) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the use of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (iv) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the use of other substances
- (v) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the use of alcohol
- (vi) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the use of tobacco

- (vii) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the use of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (viii) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the use of other substances
- (ix) identify at least one example of where to get help related to the use of alcohol
- (x) identify at least one example of where to get help related to the use of tobacco
- (xi) identify at least one example of where to get help related to the use of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (xii) identify at least one example of where to get help related to the use of other substances
- (xiii) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the use of alcohol
- (xiv) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the use of tobacco
- (xv) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the use of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (xvi) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the use of other substances
- (xvii) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the misuse of alcohol
- (xviii) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the misuse of tobacco
- (xix) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the misuse of drugs, including prescription drugs
- (xx) identify at least one example of who to get help [from] related to the misuse of other substances
- (xxi) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the misuse of alcohol
- (xxii) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the misuse of tobacco
- (xxiii) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the misuse of drugs, including prescription drugs

- (xxiv) identify at least one example of when to get help related to the misuse of other substances
  - (xxv) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the misuse of alcohol
  - (xxvi) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the misuse of tobacco
  - (xxvii) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the misuse of drugs, including prescription drugs
  - (xxviii) identify at least one example of how to get help related to the misuse of other substances
- (18) Alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs--risk and protective factors. The student understands how various factors can influence decisions regarding substance use and the resources available for help. The student is expected to:
- (A) examine the effects and role of peer influence on decision making and problem solving regarding the use and misuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs;

Breakouts

- (i) examine the effects of peer influence on decision making regarding the use of alcohol
- (ii) examine the effects of peer influence on decision making regarding the use of tobacco
- (iii) examine the effects of peer influence on decision making regarding the use of other drugs
- (iv) examine the role of peer influence on decision making regarding the use of alcohol
- (v) examine the role of peer influence on decision making regarding the use of tobacco
- (vi) examine the role of peer influence on decision making regarding the use of other drugs
- (vii) examine the effects of peer influence on problem solving regarding the use of alcohol
- (viii) examine the effects of peer influence on problem solving regarding the use of tobacco

- (ix) examine the effects of peer influence on problem solving regarding the use of other drugs
- (x) examine the effects of peer influence on decision making regarding the misuse of alcohol
- (xi) examine the effects of peer influence on decision making regarding the misuse of tobacco
- (xii) examine the effects of peer influence on decision making regarding the misuse of other drugs
- (xiii) examine the effects of peer influence on problem solving regarding the misuse of alcohol
- (xiv) examine the effects of peer influence on problem solving regarding the misuse of tobacco
- (xv) examine the effects of peer influence on problem solving regarding the misuse of other drugs
- (xvi) examine the role of peer influence on decision making regarding the misuse of alcohol
- (xvii) examine the role of peer influence on decision making regarding the misuse of tobacco
- (xviii) examine the role of peer influence on decision making regarding the misuse of other drugs
- (xix) examine the role of peer influence on problem solving regarding the misuse of alcohol
- (xx) examine the role of peer influence on problem solving regarding the misuse of tobacco
- (xxi) examine the role of peer influence on problem solving regarding the misuse of other drugs

- (B) examine physical and social influences on alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use behaviors;

Breakouts

- (i) examine physical influences on alcohol use behaviors
- (ii) examine physical influences on tobacco use behaviors

- (iii) examine physical influences on other drug use behaviors
  - (iv) examine social influences on alcohol use behaviors
  - (v) examine social influences on tobacco use behaviors
  - (vi) examine social influences on other drug use behaviors
- (C) differentiate among the relationships of alcohol, tobacco, drugs, and other substances and the roles these substances play in unsafe situations such as drinking and driving; and

Breakouts

- (i) differentiate among the relationships of alcohol, tobacco, drugs, and other substances
  - (ii) differentiate among the roles [alcohol, tobacco, drugs, and other substances] play in unsafe situations
- (D) identify support systems and describe ways to report the suspected abuse of drugs to a parent, school administrator, teacher, or other trusted adult.

Breakouts

- (i) identify support systems to report the suspected abuse of drugs to a parent, school administrator, teacher, or other trusted adult
  - (ii) describe ways to report the suspected abuse of drugs to a parent, school administrator, teacher, or other trusted adult
- (19) Alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs--prevention. The student analyzes information and applies critical-thinking skills to avoid substance use and misuse and recognizes the benefits of delayed use. The student is expected to develop and apply strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs in various scenarios.
- (A) develop and apply strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs in various scenarios.

Breakouts

- (i) develop strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding alcohol in various scenarios
- (ii) develop strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding tobacco in various scenarios

- (iii) develop strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding other drugs in various scenarios
- (iv) apply strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding alcohol in various scenarios
- (v) apply strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding tobacco in various scenarios
- (vi) apply strategies, including demonstrating refusal skills, for avoiding other drugs in various scenarios

(20) Reproductive and sexual health--healthy relationships. The student understands the characteristics of healthy romantic relationships. The student is expected to:

- (A) compare and contrast the difference between friendship, infatuation, dating/romantic relationships, and marriage;

Breakouts

- (i) compare and contrast the difference between friendship, infatuation, dating/romantic relationships, and marriage

- (B) explain how friendships provide a foundation for healthy dating/romantic relationships;

Breakouts

- (i) explain how friendships provide a foundation for healthy dating/romantic relationships

- (C) describe healthy ways to express friendship, affection, and love;

Breakouts

- (i) describe healthy ways to express friendship
- (ii) describe healthy ways to express affection
- (iii) describe healthy ways to express love

- (D) describe appropriate and effective methods of communicating emotions in healthy dating/romantic relationships and marriage;

Breakouts

- (i) describe appropriate methods of communicating emotions in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (ii) describe appropriate methods of communicating emotions in marriage
  - (iii) describe effective methods of communicating emotions in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (iv) describe effective methods of communicating emotions in marriage
- (E) evaluate the importance of mutual respect, trust, support, honesty, commitment, and reliability in healthy dating/romantic relationships and marriage;

Breakouts

- (i) evaluate the importance of mutual respect in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (ii) evaluate the importance of trust in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (iii) evaluate the importance of support in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (iv) evaluate the importance of honesty in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (v) evaluate the importance of commitment in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (vi) evaluate the importance of reliability in healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (vii) evaluate the importance of mutual respect in marriage
  - (viii) evaluate the importance of trust in marriage
  - (ix) evaluate the importance of support in marriage
  - (x) evaluate the importance of honesty in marriage
  - (xi) evaluate the importance of commitment in marriage
  - (xii) evaluate the importance of reliability in marriage
- (F) describe behaviors in dating/romantic relationships that enhance dignity and respect; and

Breakouts

- (i) describe behaviors in dating/romantic relationships that enhance dignity
- (ii) describe behaviors in dating/romantic relationships that enhance respect
- (G) describe the benefits of healthy marriages, including companionship and social, emotional, financial, and health benefits.

Breakouts

- (i) describe the benefits of healthy marriages, including companionship
  - (ii) describe the benefits of healthy marriages, including social benefits
  - (iii) describe the benefits of healthy marriages, including emotional benefits
  - (iv) describe the benefits of healthy marriages, including financial benefits
  - (v) describe the benefits of healthy marriages, including health benefits
- (21) Reproductive and sexual health--personal safety, limits, and boundaries. The student understands how to set and respect personal boundaries to reduce the risk of sexual harassment, sexual abuse, and sexual assault. The student is expected to:

- (A) explain that physical, emotional, and sexual abuse and exploitation are all forms of abuse;

Breakouts

- (i) explain that physical abuse [is a] form of abuse
  - (ii) explain that emotional abuse [is a] form of abuse
  - (iii) explain that sexual abuse [is a] form of abuse
  - (iv) explain that sexual exploitation [is a] form of abuse
- (B) explain the social and emotional impacts of sexual harassment, sexual abuse, sexual assault, and sex trafficking;

Breakouts

- (i) explain the social impacts of sexual harassment
- (ii) explain the social impacts of sexual abuse
- (iii) explain the social impacts of sexual assault

- (iv) explain the social impacts of sex trafficking
  - (v) explain the emotional impacts of sexual harassment
  - (vi) explain the emotional impacts of sexual abuse
  - (vii) explain the emotional impacts of sexual assault
  - (viii) explain the emotional impacts of sex trafficking
- (C) define dating violence and the characteristics of unhealthy or harmful relationships, including anger, controlling behavior, jealousy, manipulation, and isolation;

Breakouts

- (i) define dating violence
  - (ii) define the characteristics of unhealthy or harmful relationships, including anger
  - (iii) define the characteristics of unhealthy or harmful relationships, including controlling behavior
  - (iv) define the characteristics of unhealthy or harmful relationships, including jealousy
  - (v) define the characteristics of unhealthy or harmful relationships, including manipulation
  - (vi) define the characteristics of unhealthy or harmful relationships, including isolation
- (D) identify protective strategies for avoiding unsafe situations that heighten the risk of sexual harassment, sexual abuse, sexual assault, sex trafficking, and teen dating violence;

Breakouts

- (i) identify protective strategies for avoiding unsafe situations that heighten the risk of sexual harassment
- (ii) identify protective strategies for avoiding unsafe situations that heighten the risk of sexual abuse
- (iii) identify protective strategies for avoiding unsafe situations that heighten the risk of sexual assault

- (iv) identify protective strategies for avoiding unsafe situations that heighten the risk of sex trafficking
  - (v) identify protective strategies for avoiding unsafe situations that heighten the risk of teen dating violence
- (E) explain the importance of reporting to a parent or another trusted adult sexual harassment, sexual abuse, sexual assault, sex trafficking, and dating violence involving self or others;

Breakouts

- (i) explain the importance of reporting to a parent or another trusted adult sexual harassment involving self or others
  - (ii) explain the importance of reporting to a parent or another trusted adult sexual abuse involving self or others
  - (iii) explain the importance of reporting to a parent or another trusted adult sexual assault involving self or others
  - (iv) explain the importance of reporting to a parent or another trusted adult sex trafficking involving self or others
  - (v) explain the importance of reporting to a parent or another trusted adult dating violence involving self or others
- (F) describe how a healthy sense of self and making decisions regarding setting and respecting personal boundaries promote healthy dating/romantic relationships;

Breakouts

- (i) describe how a healthy sense of self regarding setting personal boundaries promote[s] healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (ii) describe how a healthy sense of self regarding respecting personal boundaries promote[s] healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (iii) describe how a healthy sense of making decisions regarding setting personal boundaries promote[s] healthy dating/romantic relationships
  - (iv) describe how a healthy sense of making decisions regarding respecting personal boundaries promote[s] healthy dating/romantic relationships
- (G) discuss and practice how refusal skills can be used to resist negative peer influences and reinforce personal boundaries to avoid dangerous situations and behaviors that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships; and

Breakouts

- (i) discuss how refusal skills can be used to resist negative peer influences to avoid dangerous situations that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (ii) discuss how refusal skills can be used to resist negative peer influences to avoid dangerous behaviors that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (iii) discuss how refusal skills can be used to reinforce personal boundaries to avoid dangerous situations that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (iv) discuss how refusal skills can be used to reinforce personal boundaries to avoid dangerous behaviors that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (v) practice how refusal skills can be used to resist negative peer influences to avoid dangerous situations that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (vi) practice how refusal skills can be used to resist negative peer influences to avoid dangerous behaviors that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (vii) practice how refusal skills can be used to reinforce personal boundaries to avoid dangerous situations that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
  - (viii) practice how refusal skills can be used to reinforce personal boundaries to avoid dangerous behaviors that increase sexual risk in dating/romantic relationships
- (H) explain the importance of clearly communicating and respecting personal boundaries and why individuals have the right to refuse sexual contact.

Breakouts

- (i) explain the importance of clearly communicating personal boundaries
  - (ii) explain the importance of respecting personal boundaries
  - (iii) explain the importance of why individuals have the right to refuse sexual contact
- (22) Reproductive and sexual health--anatomy, puberty, reproduction, and pregnancy. The student analyzes adolescent development, the process of fertilization, and healthy fetal development. The student is expected to:
- (A) compare and contrast the physical, hormonal, and emotional changes in males and females that occur during puberty and adolescence;

Breakouts

- (i) compare and contrast the physical changes in males and females that occur during puberty
  - (ii) compare and contrast the hormonal changes in males and females that occur during puberty
  - (iii) compare and contrast the emotional changes in males and females that occur during puberty
  - (iv) compare and contrast the physical changes in males and females that occur during adolescence
  - (v) compare and contrast the hormonal changes in males and females that occur during adolescence
  - (vi) compare and contrast the emotional changes in males and females that occur during adolescence
- (B) identify how the process of fertilization occurs between a man and a woman through sexual intercourse;

Breakouts

- (i) identify how the process of fertilization occurs between a man and a woman through sexual intercourse
- (C) explain significant milestones of fetal development and the harmful effects on the fetus of certain substances such as alcohol, tobacco, and prescription drugs and environmental hazards such as lead;

Breakouts

- (i) explain significant milestones of fetal development
  - (ii) explain the harmful effects on the fetus of certain substances
  - (iii) explain the harmful effects on the fetus of certain environmental hazards
- (D) describe the importance of telling a parent or another trusted adult, obtaining early pregnancy testing, and seeking prenatal care if signs of pregnancy occur; and

Breakouts

- (i) describe the importance of telling a parent or another trusted adult if signs of pregnancy occur

- (ii) describe the importance of obtaining early pregnancy testing if signs of pregnancy occur
  - (iii) describe the importance of seeking prenatal care if signs of pregnancy occur
- (E) define the emotional changes that may occur during and after pregnancy, including postpartum depression, and discuss resources for support and treatment.
  - (i) Breakouts
  - (ii) define the emotional changes that may occur during pregnancy
  - (iii) define the emotional changes that may occur after pregnancy, including postpartum depression
  - (iv) discuss resources for support [for the emotional changes that may occur during pregnancy]
  - (v) discuss resources for treatment [for the emotional changes that may occur during pregnancy]
  - (vi) discuss resources for support [for the emotional changes that may occur after pregnancy, including postpartum depression]
  - (vii) discuss resources for treatment [for the emotional changes that may occur after pregnancy, including postpartum depression]
- (23) Reproductive and sexual health--sexual risk. The student understands that there are risks associated with sexual activity and that abstinence from sexual activity is the only 100% effective method to avoid risks. The student is expected to:
  - (A) explain how teen pregnancy is a possible outcome of sexual activity;
    - Breakouts
      - (i) explain how teen pregnancy is a possible outcome of sexual activity
  - (B) explain the short- and long-term educational, financial, and social impacts of pregnancy on teen parents, the child, families, and society;
    - Breakouts
      - (i) explain the short-term educational impacts of pregnancy on teen parents
      - (ii) explain the short-term educational impacts of pregnancy on the child

- (iii) explain the short-term educational impacts of pregnancy on families
- (iv) explain the short-term educational impacts of pregnancy on society
- (v) explain the long-term educational impacts of pregnancy on teen parents
- (vi) explain the long-term educational impacts of pregnancy on the child
- (vii) explain the long-term educational impacts of pregnancy on families
- (viii) explain the long-term educational impacts of pregnancy on society
- (ix) explain the short-term financial impacts of pregnancy on teen parents
- (x) explain the short-term financial impacts of pregnancy on the child
- (xi) explain the short-term financial impacts of pregnancy on families
- (xii) explain the short-term financial impacts of pregnancy on society
- (xiii) explain the long-term financial impact of pregnancy on teen parents
- (xiv) explain the long-term financial impact of pregnancy on the child
- (xv) explain the long-term financial impact of pregnancy on families
- (xvi) explain the long-term financial impact of pregnancy on society
- (xvii) explain the short-term social impacts of pregnancy on teen parents
- (xviii) explain the short-term social impacts of pregnancy on the child
- (xix) explain the short-term social impacts of pregnancy on families
- (xx) explain the short-term social impacts of pregnancy on society
- (xxi) explain the long-term social impacts of pregnancy on teen parents
- (xxii) explain the long-term social impacts of pregnancy on the child
- (xxiii) explain the long-term social impacts of pregnancy on families
- (xxiv) explain the long-term social impacts of pregnancy on society

- (C) identify the difference between bacterial and viral sexually transmitted diseases/sexually transmitted infections (STDs/STIs), including long-term or lifetime effects such as infertility and cancer;

Breakouts

- (i) identify the difference between bacterial and viral sexually transmitted diseases/sexually transmitted infections (STDs/STIs), including long-term or lifetime effects

- (D) describe various modes of transmission of STDs/STIs;

Breakouts

- (i) describe various modes of transmission of STDs/STIs

- (E) identify the prevalence of STDs/STIs among teens by referencing county, state, and/or federal data sources;

Breakouts

- (i) identify the prevalence of STDs/STIs among teens by referencing county, state, and/or federal data sources

- (F) list the signs and symptoms of STDs/STIs, including human papillomavirus (HPV), human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), chlamydia, syphilis, gonorrhea, herpes, and trichomoniasis, and explain why not all STDs/STIs show symptoms initially;

Breakouts

- (i) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including human papillomavirus (HPV)
- (ii) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)
- (iii) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)
- (iv) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including chlamydia
- (v) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including syphilis
- (vi) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including gonorrhea
- (vii) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including herpes

- (viii) list the signs of STDs/STIs, including trichomoniasis
  - (ix) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including human papillomavirus (HPV)
  - (x) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)
  - (xi) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)
  - (xii) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including chlamydia
  - (xiii) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including syphilis
  - (xiv) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including gonorrhea
  - (xv) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including herpes
  - (xvi) list the symptoms of STDs/STIs, including trichomoniasis
  - (xvii) explain why not all STDs/STIs show symptoms initially
- (G) explain the importance of STD/STI screening, testing, and early treatment for sexually active individuals, including during yearly physicals or if there is a concern;

Breakouts

- (i) explain the importance of STD/STI screening for sexually active individuals, including during yearly physicals or if there is a concern
  - (ii) explain the importance of STD/STI testing for sexually active individuals, including during yearly physicals or if there is a concern
  - (iii) explain the importance of STD/STI early treatment for sexually active individuals, including during yearly physicals or if there is a concern
- (H) identify community resources, a minor's right to consent under certain circumstances, and the importance of parent or other trusted adult support for STD/STI testing and treatment;

Breakouts

- (i) identify community resources for STD/STI testing
- (ii) identify community resources for STD/STI treatment

- (iii) identify a minor's right to consent under certain circumstances for STD/STI testing
  - (iv) identify a minor's right to consent under certain circumstances for STD/STI treatment
  - (v) identify the importance of parent or other trusted adult support for STD/STI testing
  - (vi) identify the importance of parent or other trusted adult support for STD/STI treatment
- (I) identify emotional risks that can be associated with sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age, including stress, anxiety, and depression;

Breakouts

- (i) identify emotional risks that can be associated with sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age, including stress
  - (ii) identify emotional risks that can be associated with sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age, including anxiety
  - (iii) identify emotional risks that can be associated with sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age, including depression
- (J) identify support from parents and other trusted adults to be abstinent from sexual activity and create strategies for building peer support to be abstinent;

Breakouts

- (i) identify support from parents to be abstinent from sexual activity
  - (ii) identify support from other trusted adults to be abstinent from sexual activity
  - (iii) identify support from parents to create strategies for building peer support to be abstinent
  - (iv) identify support from other trusted adults to create strategies for building peer support to be abstinent
- (K) analyze the importance of abstinence as the preferred choice of behavior in relationship to all sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the importance of abstinence as the preferred choice of behavior in relationship to all sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age
- (L) analyze the effectiveness and the risks and failure rates (human-use reality rates) of barrier protection and other contraceptive methods in the prevention of STDs/STIs and pregnancy;

Breakouts

- (i) analyze the effectiveness of barrier protection in the prevention of STDs/STIs
- (ii) analyze the effectiveness of other contraceptive methods in the prevention of STDs/STIs
- (iii) analyze the effectiveness of barrier protection in the prevention of pregnancy
- (iv) analyze the effectiveness of other contraceptive methods in the prevention of pregnancy
- (v) analyze the risks of barrier protection in the prevention of STDs/STIs
- (vi) analyze the risks of barrier protection in the prevention of pregnancy
- (vii) analyze the risks of other contraceptive methods in the prevention of STDs/STIs
- (viii) analyze the risks of other contraceptive methods in the prevention of pregnancy
- (ix) analyze the failure rates (human-use reality rates) of barrier protection in the prevention of STDs/STIs
- (x) analyze the failure rates (human-use reality rates) of barrier protection in the prevention of pregnancy
- (xi) analyze the failure rates (human-use reality rates) of other contraceptive methods in the prevention of STDs/STIs
- (xii) analyze the failure rates (human-use reality rates) of other contraceptive methods in the prevention of pregnancy
- (M) explain that HPV vaccines can help prevent the transmission of the most common types of HPV, a virus that can cause genital warts and cervical cancer and other cancers in males and females;

Breakouts

- (i) explain that HPV vaccines can help prevent the transmission of the most common types of HPV, a virus that can cause genital warts

- (ii) explain that HPV vaccines can help prevent the transmission of the most common types of HPV, a virus that can cause cervical cancer
  - (iii) explain that HPV vaccines can help prevent the transmission of the most common types of HPV, a virus that can cause other cancers in males
  - (iv) explain that HPV vaccines can help prevent the transmission of the most common types of HPV, a virus that can cause other cancers in females
- (N) research and explain the benefits of abstinence from sexual activity such as increased self-esteem, self-confidence, and student academic achievement;

Breakouts

- (i) research the benefits of abstinence from sexual activity
  - (ii) explain the benefits of abstinence from sexual activity
- (O) define legal implications of teen pregnancy, including the legal effects of acknowledgment and proof of paternity;

Breakouts

- (i) define legal implications of teen pregnancy, including the legal effects of acknowledgment of paternity
  - (ii) define legal implications of teen pregnancy, including proof of paternity
- (P) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including the legal age of consent, statutory rape, aggravated sexual assault, sexual assault, sexual abuse, and indecency with a child; and

Breakouts

- (i) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including the legal age of consent
- (ii) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including statutory rape
- (iii) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including aggravated sexual assault
- (iv) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including sexual assault

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- (v) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including sexual abuse
- (vi) describe legal aspects of sexual activity with a minor person, including indecency with a child
- (Q) examine the legal ramifications of sexual offenses such as sexual harassment, sexual abuse, and sexual assault.

Breakouts

- (i) examine the legal ramifications of sexual offenses