

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) Breakouts	
Subject	Chapter 113. Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for Social Studies
Subchapter	Subchapter C. High School
Course	§113.41. United States History Studies Since 1877 (One Credit), Beginning with School Year 2011-2012.
(a) General requirements. Students shall be awarded one unit of credit for successful completion of this course.	
(b) Introduction.	
<p>(1) In United States History Studies Since 1877, which is the second part of a two-year study that begins in Grade 8, students study the history of the United States from 1877 to the present. The course content is based on the founding documents of the U.S. government, which provide a framework for its heritage. Historical content focuses on the political, economic, and social events and issues related to industrialization and urbanization, major wars, domestic and foreign policies, and reform movements, including civil rights. Students examine the impact of geographic factors on major events and eras and analyze their causes and effects. Students examine the impact of constitutional issues on American society, evaluate the dynamic relationship of the three branches of the federal government, and analyze efforts to expand the democratic process. Students describe the relationship between the arts and popular culture and the times during which they were created. Students analyze the impact of technological innovations on American life. Students use critical-thinking skills and a variety of primary and secondary source material to explain and apply different methods that historians use to understand and interpret the past, including multiple points of view and historical context.</p>	
<p>(2) To support the teaching of the essential knowledge and skills, the use of a variety of rich primary and secondary source material such as biographies, autobiographies, landmark cases of the U.S. Supreme Court, novels, speeches, letters, diaries, poetry, songs, and artworks is encouraged. Motivating resources are available from museums, historical sites, presidential libraries, and local and state preservation societies.</p>	
<p>(3) The eight strands of the essential knowledge and skills for social studies are intended to be integrated for instructional purposes. Skills listed in the social studies skills strand in subsection (c) of this section should be incorporated into the teaching of all essential knowledge and skills for social studies. A greater depth of understanding of complex content material can be attained when integrated social studies content from the various disciplines and critical-thinking skills are taught together. Statements that contain the word "including" reference content that must be mastered, while those containing the phrase "such as" are intended as possible illustrative examples.</p>	
<p>(4) Students identify the role of the U.S. free enterprise system within the parameters of this course and understand that this system may also be referenced as capitalism or the free market system.</p>	
<p>(5) Throughout social studies in Kindergarten-Grade 12, students build a foundation in history; geography; economics; government; citizenship; culture; science, technology, and society; and social studies skills. The content, as appropriate for the grade level or course, enables students to understand the importance of patriotism, function in a free enterprise society, and appreciate the basic democratic values of our state and nation as referenced in the Texas Education Code (TEC), §28.002(h).</p>	
<p>(6) Students understand that a constitutional republic is a representative form of government whose representatives derive their authority from the consent of the governed, serve for an established tenure, and are sworn to uphold the constitution.</p>	

(7) State and federal laws mandate a variety of celebrations and observances, including Celebrate Freedom Week.
 (A) Each social studies class shall include, during Celebrate Freedom Week as provided under the TEC, §29.907, or during another full school week as determined by the board of trustees of a school district, appropriate instruction concerning the intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, in their historical contexts. The study of the Declaration of Independence must include the study of the relationship of the ideas expressed in that document to subsequent American history, including the relationship of its ideas to the rich diversity of our people as a nation of immigrants, the American Revolution, the formulation of the U.S. Constitution, and the abolitionist movement, which led to the Emancipation Proclamation and the women's suffrage movement.
 (B) Each school district shall require that, during Celebrate Freedom Week or other week of instruction prescribed under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, students in Grades 3-12 study and recite the following text: "We hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness--That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed."

(8) Students identify and discuss how the actions of U.S. citizens and the local, state, and federal governments have either met or failed to meet the ideals espoused in the founding documents.

(C) Knowledge and skills.

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:	(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence	(i) analyze the text of the Declaration of Independence

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the intent of the Declaration of Independence</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(iii) analyze the meaning of the Declaration of Independence</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(iv) analyze the importance of the Declaration of Independence</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(v) evaluate the text of the Declaration of Independence</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(vi) evaluate the intent of the Declaration of Independence</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(vii) evaluate the meaning of the Declaration of Independence</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(viii) evaluate the importance of the Declaration of Independence</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(ix) analyze the text of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(x) analyze the intent of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xi) analyze the meaning of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xii) analyze the importance of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xiii) evaluate the text of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xiv) evaluate the intent of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xv) evaluate the meaning of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xvi) evaluate the importance of the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze and evaluate the text, intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, and identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>(xvii) identify the full text of the first three paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze and evaluate the application of these founding principles to historical events in U.S. history</p>	<p>(i) analyze the application of these founding principles to historical events in U.S. history</p>

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<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze and evaluate the application of these founding principles to historical events in U.S. history</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the application of these founding principles to historical events in U.S. history</p>
<p>(1) History. The student understands the principles included in the Celebrate Freedom Week program. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain the contributions of the Founding Fathers such as Benjamin Rush, John Hancock, John Jay, John Witherspoon, John Peter Muhlenberg, Charles Carroll, and Jonathan Trumbull Sr.</p>	<p>(i) explain the contributions of the Founding Fathers</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify the major characteristics that define a historical era</p>	<p>(i) identify the major characteristics that define a historical era</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the major eras in U.S. history from 1877 to the present and describe their defining characteristics</p>	<p>(i) identify the major eras in U.S. history from 1877 to the present</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the major eras in U.S. history from 1877 to the present and describe their defining characteristics</p>	<p>(ii) describe their defining characteristics</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods</p>	<p>(i) apply absolute chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods</p>	<p>(ii) apply absolute chronology through the sequencing of significant events</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods</p>	<p>(iii) apply absolute chronology through the sequencing of significant time periods</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods</p>	<p>(iv) apply relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods</p>	<p>(v) apply relative chronology through the sequencing of significant events</p>
<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods</p>	<p>(vi) apply relative chronology through the sequencing of significant time periods</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(i) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(ii) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1914-1918 (World War I)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(v) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(vi) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(vii) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1968-1969 (U.S. lands on the moon)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(viii) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1991 (Cold War ends)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(ix) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon)</p>

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<p>(2) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history from 1877 to the present. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 1898 (Spanish-American War), 1914-1918 (World War I), 1929 (the Great Depression begins), 1939-1945 (World War II), 1957 (Sputnik launch ignites U.S.-Soviet space race), 1968-1969 (Martin Luther King Jr. assassination and U.S. lands on the moon), 1991 (Cold War ends), 2001 (terrorist attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon), and 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>	<p>(x) explain the significance of the following years as turning points: 2008 (election of first black president, Barack Obama)</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze political issues such as Indian policies, the growth of political machines, civil service reform, and the beginnings of Populism</p>	<p>(i) analyze political issues</p>

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<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze economic issues such as industrialization, the growth of railroads, the growth of labor unions, farm issues, the cattle industry boom, the rise of entrepreneurship, free enterprise, and the pros and cons of big business</p>	<p>(i) analyze economic issues</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(i) analyze social issues affecting women</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(ii) analyze social issues affecting minorities</p>

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<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(iii) analyze social issues affecting children</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(iv) analyze social issues affecting immigrants</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(v) analyze social issues affecting urbanization</p>

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<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(vi) analyze social issues affecting the Social Gospel</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze social issues affecting women, minorities, children, immigrants, urbanization, the Social Gospel, and philanthropy of industrialists</p>	<p>(vii) analyze social issues affecting philanthropy of industrialists</p>
<p>(3) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social changes in the United States from 1877 to 1898. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe the optimism of the many immigrants who sought a better life in America</p>	<p>(i) describe the optimism of the many immigrants who sought a better life in America</p>

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<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain why significant events, policies, and individuals such as the Spanish-American War, U.S. expansionism, Henry Cabot Lodge, Alfred Thayer Mahan, Theodore Roosevelt, Sanford B. Dole, and missionaries moved the United States into the position of a world power</p>	<p>(i) explain why significant events moved the United States into the position of a world power</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain why significant events, policies, and individuals such as the Spanish-American War, U.S. expansionism, Henry Cabot Lodge, Alfred Thayer Mahan, Theodore Roosevelt, Sanford B. Dole, and missionaries moved the United States into the position of a world power</p>	<p>(ii) explain why significant policies moved the United States into the position of a world power</p>

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<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain why significant events, policies, and individuals such as the Spanish-American War, U.S. expansionism, Henry Cabot Lodge, Alfred Thayer Mahan, Theodore Roosevelt, Sanford B. Dole, and missionaries moved the United States into the position of a world power</p>	<p>(iii) explain why significant individuals moved the United States into the position of a world power</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate American expansionism, including acquisitions such as Guam, Hawaii, the Philippines, and Puerto Rico</p>	<p>(i) evaluate American expansionism, including acquisitions</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the causes of World War I and reasons for U.S. entry</p>	<p>(i) identify the causes of World War I</p>

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<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the causes of World War I and reasons for U.S. entry</p>	<p>(ii) identify the reasons for U.S. entry</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) understand the contributions of the American Expeditionary Forces (AEF) led by General John J. Pershing</p>	<p>(i) understand the contributions of the American Expeditionary Forces (AEF) led by General John J. Pershing</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze the impact of significant technological innovations in World War I such as machine guns, airplanes, tanks, poison gas, and trench warfare that resulted in the stalemate on the Western Front</p>	<p>(i) analyze the impact of significant technological innovations in World War I that resulted in the stalemate on the Western Front</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) analyze major issues such as isolationism and neutrality raised by U.S. involvement in World War I, Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points, and the Treaty of Versailles</p>	<p>(i) analyze major issues raised by U.S. involvement in World War I</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) analyze major issues such as isolationism and neutrality raised by U.S. involvement in World War I, Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points, and the Treaty of Versailles</p>	<p>(ii) analyze major issues raised by Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) analyze major issues such as isolationism and neutrality raised by U.S. involvement in World War I, Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points, and the Treaty of Versailles</p>	<p>(iii) analyze major issues raised by the Treaty of Versailles</p>
<p>(4) History. The student understands the emergence of the United States as a world power between 1898 and 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) analyze significant events such as the Battle of Argonne Forest</p>	<p>(i) analyze significant events</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including referendum</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(iii) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including recall</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(iv) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including the passage of the 16th amendment</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(v) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including the passage of the 17th amendment</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(vi) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including the passage of the 18th amendment</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including initiative, referendum, recall, and the passage of the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(vii) evaluate the impact of Progressive Era reforms, including the passage of the 19th amendment</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the impact of muckrakers and reform leaders such as Upton Sinclair, Susan B. Anthony, Ida B. Wells, and W. E. B. DuBois on American society</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the impact of muckrakers on American society</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the impact of muckrakers and reform leaders such as Upton Sinclair, Susan B. Anthony, Ida B. Wells, and W. E. B. DuBois on American society</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the impact of reform leaders on American society</p>
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) evaluate the impact of third parties, including the Populist and Progressive parties</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the impact of third parties, including the Populist party</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(5) History. The student understands the effects of reform and third-party movements in the early 20th century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) evaluate the impact of third parties, including the Populist and Progressive parties</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the impact of third parties, including the Progressive party</p>
<p>(6) History. The student understands significant events, social issues, and individuals of the 1920s. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes and effects of events and social issues such as immigration, Social Darwinism, eugenics, race relations, nativism, the Red Scare, Prohibition, and the changing role of women</p>	<p>(i) analyze the causes of events</p>
<p>(6) History. The student understands significant events, social issues, and individuals of the 1920s. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes and effects of events and social issues such as immigration, Social Darwinism, eugenics, race relations, nativism, the Red Scare, Prohibition, and the changing role of women</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the causes of social issues</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(6) History. The student understands significant events, social issues, and individuals of the 1920s. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes and effects of events and social issues such as immigration, Social Darwinism, eugenics, race relations, nativism, the Red Scare, Prohibition, and the changing role of women</p>	<p>(iii) analyze the effects of events</p>
<p>(6) History. The student understands significant events, social issues, and individuals of the 1920s. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes and effects of events and social issues such as immigration, Social Darwinism, eugenics, race relations, nativism, the Red Scare, Prohibition, and the changing role of women</p>	<p>(iv) analyze the effects of social issues</p>
<p>(6) History. The student understands significant events, social issues, and individuals of the 1920s. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze the impact of significant individuals such as Clarence Darrow, William Jennings Bryan, Henry Ford, Glenn Curtiss, Marcus Garvey, and Charles A. Lindbergh</p>	<p>(i) analyze the impact of significant individuals</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian, German, and Japanese dictatorships and their aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>	<p>(i) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian dictatorship</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian, German, and Japanese dictatorships and their aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>	<p>(ii) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including [Italian dictatorship's] aggression</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian, German, and Japanese dictatorships and their aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>	<p>(iii) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including German dictatorship</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian, German, and Japanese dictatorships and their aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>	<p>(iv) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including [German dictatorship's] aggression</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian, German, and Japanese dictatorships and their aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>	<p>(v) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Japanese dictatorship</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including Italian, German, and Japanese dictatorships and their aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>	<p>(vi) identify reasons for U.S. involvement in World War II, including [Japanese dictatorship's] aggression, especially the attack on Pearl Harbor</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the domestic and international leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry Truman during World War II, including the U.S. relationship with its allies and domestic industry's rapid mobilization for the war effort</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the domestic leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt during World War II, including [the] domestic industry's rapid mobilization for the war effort</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the domestic and international leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry Truman during World War II, including the U.S. relationship with its allies and domestic industry's rapid mobilization for the war effort</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the international leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt during World War II, including the U.S. relationship with its allies</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the domestic and international leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry Truman during World War II, including the U.S. relationship with its allies and domestic industry's rapid mobilization for the war effort</p>	<p>(iii) evaluate the international leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt during World War II, including [the] domestic industry's rapid mobilization for the war effort</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the domestic and international leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry Truman during World War II, including the U.S. relationship with its allies and domestic industry's rapid mobilization for the war effort</p>	<p>(iv) evaluate the international leadership of Harry Truman during World War II, including the U.S. relationship with its allies</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze the function of the U.S. Office of War Information</p>	<p>(i) analyze the function of the U.S. Office of War Information</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust; the internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066; and the development of conventional and atomic weapons</p>	<p>(i) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust; the internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066; and the development of conventional and atomic weapons</p>	<p>(ii) analyze major issues of World War II, including the internment of German Americans</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust; the internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066; and the development of conventional and atomic weapons</p>	<p>(iii) analyze major issues of World War II, including the internment of Italian Americans</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust; the internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066; and the development of conventional and atomic weapons</p>	<p>(iv) analyze major issues of World War II, including the internment of Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust; the internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066; and the development of conventional and atomic weapons</p>	<p>(v) analyze major issues of World War II, including the development of conventional weapons</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze major issues of World War II, including the Holocaust; the internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans and Executive Order 9066; and the development of conventional and atomic weapons</p>	<p>(vi) analyze major issues of World War II, including the development of atomic weapons</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway, the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands, the Bataan Death March, the invasion of Normandy, fighting the war on multiple fronts, and the liberation of concentration camps</p>	<p>(i) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway, the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands, the Bataan Death March, the invasion of Normandy, fighting the war on multiple fronts, and the liberation of concentration camps</p>	<p>(ii) analyze major military events of World War II, including the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands</p>

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<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway, the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands, the Bataan Death March, the invasion of Normandy, fighting the war on multiple fronts, and the liberation of concentration camps</p>	<p>(iii) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Bataan Death March</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway, the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands, the Bataan Death March, the invasion of Normandy, fighting the war on multiple fronts, and the liberation of concentration camps</p>	<p>(iv) analyze major military events of World War II, including the invasion of Normandy</p>

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<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway, the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands, the Bataan Death March, the invasion of Normandy, fighting the war on multiple fronts, and the liberation of concentration camps</p>	<p>(v) analyze major military events of World War II, including fighting the war on multiple fronts</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze major military events of World War II, including the Battle of Midway, the U.S. military advancement through the Pacific Islands, the Bataan Death March, the invasion of Normandy, fighting the war on multiple fronts, and the liberation of concentration camps</p>	<p>(vi) analyze major military events of World War II, including the liberation of concentration camps</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley, Dwight Eisenhower, Douglas MacArthur, Chester A. Nimitz, George Marshall, and George Patton</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley, Dwight Eisenhower, Douglas MacArthur, Chester A. Nimitz, George Marshall, and George Patton</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Dwight Eisenhower</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley, Dwight Eisenhower, Douglas MacArthur, Chester A. Nimitz, George Marshall, and George Patton</p>	<p>(iii) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Douglas MacArthur</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley, Dwight Eisenhower, Douglas MacArthur, Chester A. Nimitz, George Marshall, and George Patton</p>	<p>(iv) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Chester A. Nimitz</p>

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<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley, Dwight Eisenhower, Douglas MacArthur, Chester A. Nimitz, George Marshall, and George Patton</p>	<p>(v) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including George Marshall</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including Omar Bradley, Dwight Eisenhower, Douglas MacArthur, Chester A. Nimitz, George Marshall, and George Patton</p>	<p>(vi) evaluate the military contributions of leaders during World War II, including George Patton</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(i) explain the home front</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(ii) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens, including high levels of military enlistment</p>

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<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(iii) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens, including volunteerism</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(iv) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens, including the purchase of war bonds</p>

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<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(v) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens, including Victory Gardens</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(vi) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by military personnel, including the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(vii) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by military personnel, including the bravery and contributions of the Flying Tigers</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(viii) explain how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by military personnel, including the bravery and contributions of the Navajo Code Talkers</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(ix) explain opportunities for women</p>

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<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(x) explain obstacles for women</p>
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(xi) explain opportunities for ethnic minorities</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(7) History. The student understands the domestic and international impact of U.S. participation in World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) explain the home front and how American patriotism inspired exceptional actions by citizens and military personnel, including high levels of military enlistment; volunteerism; the purchase of war bonds; Victory Gardens; the bravery and contributions of the Tuskegee Airmen, the Flying Tigers, and the Navajo Code Talkers; and opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities</p>	<p>(xii) explain obstacles for ethnic minorities</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Truman Doctrine, the Marshall Plan, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the Berlin airlift, and John F. Kennedy's role in the Cuban Missile Crisis</p>	<p>(i) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Truman Doctrine</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Truman Doctrine, the Marshall Plan, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the Berlin airlift, and John F. Kennedy's role in the Cuban Missile Crisis</p>	<p>(ii) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Marshall Plan</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Truman Doctrine, the Marshall Plan, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the Berlin airlift, and John F. Kennedy's role in the Cuban Missile Crisis</p>	<p>(iii) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the North Atlantic Treaty Organization</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Truman Doctrine, the Marshall Plan, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the Berlin airlift, and John F. Kennedy's role in the Cuban Missile Crisis</p>	<p>(iv) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Berlin airlift</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including the Truman Doctrine, the Marshall Plan, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the Berlin airlift, and John F. Kennedy's role in the Cuban Missile Crisis</p>	<p>(v) describe U.S. responses to Soviet aggression after World War II, including John F. Kennedy's role in the Cuban Missile Crisis</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the arms race, the space race, McCarthyism, and the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), the findings of which were confirmed by the Venona Papers</p>	<p>(i) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the arms race</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the arms race, the space race, McCarthyism, and the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), the findings of which were confirmed by the Venona Papers</p>	<p>(ii) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the space race</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the arms race, the space race, McCarthyism, and the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), the findings of which were confirmed by the Venona Papers</p>	<p>(iii) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by McCarthyism</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the arms race, the space race, McCarthyism, and the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), the findings of which were confirmed by the Venona Papers</p>	<p>(iv) describe how Cold War tensions were intensified by the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), the findings of which were confirmed by the Venona Papers</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain reasons and outcomes for U.S. involvement in the Korean War and its relationship to the containment policy</p>	<p>(i) explain reasons for U.S. involvement in the Korean War</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain reasons and outcomes for U.S. involvement in the Korean War and its relationship to the containment policy</p>	<p>(ii) explain outcomes for U.S. involvement in the Korean War</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain reasons and outcomes for U.S. involvement in the Korean War and its relationship to the containment policy</p>	<p>(iii) explain its relationship to the containment policy</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain reasons and outcomes for U.S. involvement in foreign countries and their relationship to the Domino Theory, including the Vietnam War</p>	<p>(i) explain reasons for U.S. involvement in foreign countries</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain reasons and outcomes for U.S. involvement in foreign countries and their relationship to the Domino Theory, including the Vietnam War</p>	<p>(ii) explain outcomes for U.S. involvement in foreign countries</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) explain reasons and outcomes for U.S. involvement in foreign countries and their relationship to the Domino Theory, including the Vietnam War</p>	<p>(iii) explain their relationship to the Domino Theory, including the Vietnam War</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze the major issues and events of the Vietnam War such as the Tet Offensive, the escalation of forces, Vietnamization, and the fall of Saigon</p>	<p>(i) analyze the major issues of the Vietnam War</p>
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) analyze the major issues and events of the Vietnam War such as the Tet Offensive, the escalation of forces, Vietnamization, and the fall of Saigon</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the major events of the Vietnam War</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) History. The student understands the impact of significant national and international decisions and conflicts in the Cold War on the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe the responses to the Vietnam War such as the draft, the 26th Amendment, the role of the media, the credibility gap, the silent majority, and the anti-war movement</p>	<p>(i) describe the responses to the Vietnam War</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries, including the 13th, 14th, 15th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(i) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th century, including the 13th amendment</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries, including the 13th, 14th, 15th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(ii) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th century, including the 14th amendment</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries, including the 13th, 14th, 15th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(iii) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th century, including the 15th amendment</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries, including the 13th, 14th, 15th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(iv) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 20th century, including the 19th amendment</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries, including the 13th, 14th, 15th, and 19th amendments</p>	<p>(v) trace the historical development of the civil rights movement in the 21st century</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from African American, Chicano, American Indian, women's, and other civil rights movements</p>	<p>(i) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from African American civil rights movements</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from African American, Chicano, American Indian, women's, and other civil rights movements</p>	<p>(ii) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from Chicano civil rights movements</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from African American, Chicano, American Indian, women's, and other civil rights movements</p>	<p>(iii) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from American Indian civil rights movements</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from African American, Chicano, American Indian, women's, and other civil rights movements</p>	<p>(iv) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from women's civil rights movements</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from African American, Chicano, American Indian, women's, and other civil rights movements</p>	<p>(v) describe the roles of political organizations that promoted civil rights, including ones from other civil rights movements</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Martin Luther King Jr., Cesar Chavez, Rosa Parks, Hector P. Garcia, and Betty Friedan</p>	<p>(i) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Martin Luther King Jr.</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Martin Luther King Jr., Cesar Chavez, Rosa Parks, Hector P. Garcia, and Betty Friedan</p>	<p>(ii) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Cesar Chavez</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Martin Luther King Jr., Cesar Chavez, Rosa Parks, Hector P. Garcia, and Betty Friedan</p>	<p>(iii) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Rosa Parks</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Martin Luther King Jr., Cesar Chavez, Rosa Parks, Hector P. Garcia, and Betty Friedan</p>	<p>(iv) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Hector P. Garcia</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Martin Luther King Jr., Cesar Chavez, Rosa Parks, Hector P. Garcia, and Betty Friedan</p>	<p>(v) identify the roles of significant leaders who supported various rights movements, including Betty Friedan</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) compare and contrast the approach taken by some civil rights groups such as the Black Panthers with the nonviolent approach of Martin Luther King Jr.</p>	<p>(i) compare and contrast the approach taken by some civil rights groups with the nonviolent approach of Martin Luther King Jr.</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) discuss the impact of the writings of Martin Luther King Jr. such as his "I Have a Dream" speech and "Letter from Birmingham Jail" on the civil rights movement</p>	<p>(i) discuss the impact of the writings of Martin Luther King Jr. on the civil rights movement</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(i) describe presidential actions to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(ii) describe presidential actions to address minority rights in the United States, including the Civil Rights act of 1957</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(iii) describe presidential actions to address minority rights in the United States, including the Civil Rights act of 1964</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(iv) describe presidential actions to address minority rights in the United States, including the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(v) describe congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including the Civil Rights act of 1957</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(vi) describe congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including the Civil Rights act of 1964</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe presidential actions and congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including desegregation of the armed forces, the Civil Rights acts of 1957 and 1964, and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>	<p>(vii) describe congressional votes to address minority rights in the United States, including the Voting Rights Act of 1965</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) describe the role of individuals such as governors George Wallace, Orval Faubus, and Lester Maddox and groups, including the Congressional bloc of southern Democrats, that sought to maintain the status quo</p>	<p>(i) describe the role of individuals that sought to maintain the status quo</p>
<p>(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) describe the role of individuals such as governors George Wallace, Orval Faubus, and Lester Maddox and groups, including the Congressional bloc of southern Democrats, that sought to maintain the status quo</p>	<p>(ii) describe the role of groups, including the Congressional bloc of southern Democrats, that sought to maintain the status quo</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:	(H) evaluate changes and events in the United States that have resulted from the civil rights movement, including increased participation of minorities in the political process	(i) evaluate changes in the United States that have resulted from the civil rights movement, including increased participation of minorities in the political process
(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:	(H) evaluate changes and events in the United States that have resulted from the civil rights movement, including increased participation of minorities in the political process	(ii) evaluate events in the United States that have resulted from the civil rights movement, including increased participation of minorities in the political process
(9) History. The student understands the impact of the American civil rights movement. The student is expected to:	(I) describe how litigation such as the landmark cases of Brown v. Board of Education, Mendez v. Westminster, Hernandez v. Texas, Delgado v. Bastrop I.S.D., Edgewood I.S.D. v. Kirby, and Sweat v. Painter played a role in protecting the rights of the minority during the civil rights movement	(i) describe how litigation played a role in protecting the rights of the minority during the civil rights movement

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe Richard M. Nixon's leadership in the normalization of relations with China and the policy of détente</p>	<p>(i) describe Richard M. Nixon's leadership in the normalization of relations with China</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe Richard M. Nixon's leadership in the normalization of relations with China and the policy of détente</p>	<p>(ii) describe Richard M. Nixon's leadership in the policy of détente</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe Ronald Reagan's leadership in domestic and international policies, including Reaganomics and Peace Through Strength</p>	<p>(i) describe Ronald Reagan's leadership in domestic policies, including Reaganomics</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe Ronald Reagan's leadership in domestic and international policies, including Reaganomics and Peace Through Strength</p>	<p>(ii) describe Ronald Reagan's leadership in international policies, including Peace Through Strength</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:	(C) compare the impact of energy on the American way of life over time	(i) compare the impact of energy on the American way of life over time
(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:	(D) describe U.S. involvement in the Middle East such as support for Israel, the Camp David Accords, the Iran-Contra Affair, Marines in Lebanon, and the Iran Hostage Crisis	(i) describe U.S. involvement in the Middle East
(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:	(E) describe the causes and key organizations and individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly, the Contract with America, the Heritage Foundation, the Moral Majority, and the National Rifle Association	(i) describe the causes of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the causes and key organizations and individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly, the Contract with America, the Heritage Foundation, the Moral Majority, and the National Rifle Association</p>	<p>(ii) describe key organizations of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including the Contract with America</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the causes and key organizations and individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly, the Contract with America, the Heritage Foundation, the Moral Majority, and the National Rifle Association</p>	<p>(iii) describe key organizations of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including the Heritage Foundation</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the causes and key organizations and individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly, the Contract with America, the Heritage Foundation, the Moral Majority, and the National Rifle Association</p>	<p>(iv) describe key organizations of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including the Moral Majority</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the causes and key organizations and individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly, the Contract with America, the Heritage Foundation, the Moral Majority, and the National Rifle Association</p>	<p>(v) describe key organizations of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including the National Rifle Association</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the causes and key organizations and individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly, the Contract with America, the Heritage Foundation, the Moral Majority, and the National Rifle Association</p>	<p>(vi) describe key individuals of the conservative resurgence of the 1980s and 1990s, including Phyllis Schlafly</p>
<p>(10) History. The student understands the impact of political, economic, and social factors in the U.S. role in the world from the 1970s through 1990. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) describe significant societal issues of this time period</p>	<p>(i) describe significant societal issues of this time period</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the end of the Cold War, the Persian Gulf War, the Balkans Crisis, 9/11, and the global War on Terror</p>	<p>(i) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the end of the Cold War</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the end of the Cold War, the Persian Gulf War, the Balkans Crisis, 9/11, and the global War on Terror</p>	<p>(ii) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the Persian Gulf War</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the end of the Cold War, the Persian Gulf War, the Balkans Crisis, 9/11, and the global War on Terror</p>	<p>(iii) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the Balkans Crisis</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the end of the Cold War, the Persian Gulf War, the Balkans Crisis, 9/11, and the global War on Terror</p>	<p>(iv) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including 9/11</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the end of the Cold War, the Persian Gulf War, the Balkans Crisis, 9/11, and the global War on Terror</p>	<p>(v) describe U.S. involvement in world affairs, including the global War on Terror</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify significant social and political advocacy organizations, leaders, and issues across the political spectrum</p>	<p>(i) identify significant social advocacy organizations across the political spectrum</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify significant social and political advocacy organizations, leaders, and issues across the political spectrum</p>	<p>(ii) identify significant political advocacy organizations across the political spectrum</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify significant social and political advocacy organizations, leaders, and issues across the political spectrum</p>	<p>(iii) identify significant social leaders across the political spectrum</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify significant social and political advocacy organizations, leaders, and issues across the political spectrum</p>	<p>(iv) identify significant political leaders across the political spectrum</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify significant social and political advocacy organizations, leaders, and issues across the political spectrum</p>	<p>(v) identify significant social issues across the political spectrum</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify significant social and political advocacy organizations, leaders, and issues across the political spectrum</p>	<p>(vi) identify significant political issues</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) evaluate efforts by global organizations to undermine U.S. sovereignty through the use of treaties</p>	<p>(i) evaluate efforts by global organizations to undermine U.S. sovereignty through the use of treaties</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze the impact of third parties on presidential elections</p>	<p>(i) analyze the impact of third parties on presidential elections</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) discuss the historical significance of the 2008 presidential election</p>	<p>(i) discuss the historical significance of the 2008 presidential election</p>
<p>(11) History. The student understands the emerging political, economic, and social issues of the United States from the 1990s into the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) discuss the solvency of long-term entitlement programs such as Social Security and Medicare</p>	<p>(i) discuss the solvency of long-term entitlement programs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(i) analyze the impact of physical geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the impact of physical geographic factors on the Klondike Gold Rush</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(iii) analyze the impact of physical geographic factors on the Panama Canal</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(iv) analyze the impact of physical geographic factors on the Dust Bowl</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(v) analyze the impact of physical geographic factors on the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(vi) analyze the impact of human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(vii) analyze the impact of human geographic factors on the Klondike Gold Rush</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(viii) analyze the impact of human geographic factors on the Panama Canal</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(ix) analyze the impact of human geographic factors on the Dust Bowl</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the impact of physical and human geographic factors on the settlement of the Great Plains, the Klondike Gold Rush, the Panama Canal, the Dust Bowl, and the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>(x) analyze the impact of human geographic factors on the levee failure in New Orleans after Hurricane Katrina</p>
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify and explain reasons for changes in political boundaries such as those resulting from statehood and international conflicts</p>	<p>(i) identify reasons for changes in political boundaries</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(12) Geography. The student understands the impact of geographic factors on major events. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify and explain reasons for changes in political boundaries such as those resulting from statehood and international conflicts</p>	<p>(ii) explain reasons for changes in political boundaries</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(i) analyze the causes of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the causes of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including rural to urban</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(iii) analyze the causes of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including the Great Migration</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(iv) analyze the causes of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(v) analyze the effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(vi) analyze the effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including rural to urban</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(vii) analyze the effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including the Great Migration</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including western expansion, rural to urban, the Great Migration, and the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>	<p>(viii) analyze the effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from migration within the United States, including the Rust Belt to the Sun Belt</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from legal and illegal immigration to the United States</p>	<p>(i) analyze the causes of changing demographic patterns resulting from legal immigration to the United States</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from legal and illegal immigration to the United States</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the causes of changing demographic patterns resulting from illegal immigration to the United States</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from legal and illegal immigration to the United States</p>	<p>(iii) analyze the effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from legal immigration to the United States</p>
<p>(13) Geography. The student understands the causes and effects of migration and immigration on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze the causes and effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from legal and illegal immigration to the United States</p>	<p>(iv) analyze the effects of changing demographic patterns resulting from illegal immigration to the United States</p>
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify the effects of population growth and distribution on the physical environment</p>	<p>(i) identify the effects of population growth on the physical environment</p>
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify the effects of population growth and distribution on the physical environment</p>	<p>(ii) identify the effects of population distribution on the physical environment</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the roles of governmental entities and private citizens in managing the environment such as the establishment of the National Park System, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the Endangered Species Act</p>	<p>(i) identify the roles of governmental entities in managing the environment</p>
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the roles of governmental entities and private citizens in managing the environment such as the establishment of the National Park System, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the Endangered Species Act</p>	<p>(ii) identify the roles of private citizens in managing the environment</p>
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the effects of governmental actions on individuals, industries, and communities, including the impact on Fifth Amendment property rights</p>	<p>(i) understand the effects of governmental actions on individuals, including the impact of Fifth Amendment property rights</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the effects of governmental actions on individuals, industries, and communities, including the impact on Fifth Amendment property rights</p>	<p>(ii) understand the effects of governmental actions on industries, including the impact on Fifth Amendment property rights</p>
<p>(14) Geography. The student understands the relationship between population growth and modernization on the physical environment. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the effects of governmental actions on individuals, industries, and communities, including the impact on Fifth Amendment property rights</p>	<p>(iii) understand the effects of governmental actions on communities, including the impact on Fifth Amendment property rights</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the economic impact of the Transcontinental Railroad and the Homestead Act contributed to the close of the frontier in the late 19th century</p>	<p>(i) describe how the economic impact of the Transcontinental Railroad contributed to the close of the frontier in the late 19th century</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the economic impact of the Transcontinental Railroad and the Homestead Act contributed to the close of the frontier in the late 19th century</p>	<p>(ii) describe how the economic impact of the Homestead Act contributed to the close of the frontier in the late 19th century</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(i) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs of laissez-faire</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(ii) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the benefits of laissez-faire</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(iii) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs of anti-trust acts</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(iv) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the benefits of anti-trust acts</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(v) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs of the Interstate Commerce Act</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(vi) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the benefits of the Interstate Commerce Act</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(vii) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs of the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the costs and benefits of laissez-faire, anti-trust acts, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>	<p>(viii) describe the changing relationship between the federal government and private business, including the benefits of the Pure Food and Drug Act</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how foreign policies affected economic issues such as the Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, the Open Door Policy, Dollar Diplomacy, and immigration quotas</p>	<p>(i) explain how foreign policies affected economic issues</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe the economic effects of international military conflicts, including the Spanish-American War and World War I, on the United States</p>	<p>(i) describe the economic effects of international military conflicts, including the Spanish-American War, on the United States</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe the economic effects of international military conflicts, including the Spanish-American War and World War I, on the United States</p>	<p>(ii) describe the economic effects of international military conflicts, including World War I, on the United States</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the emergence of monetary policy in the United States, including the Federal Reserve Act of 1913 and the shifting trend from a gold standard to fiat money</p>	<p>(i) describe the emergence of monetary policy in the United States, including the Federal Reserve Act of 1913</p>
<p>(15) Economics. The student understands domestic and foreign issues related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to 1920. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the emergence of monetary policy in the United States, including the Federal Reserve Act of 1913 and the shifting trend from a gold standard to fiat money</p>	<p>(ii) describe the emergence of monetary policy in the United States, including the shifting trend from a gold standard to fiat money</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes of economic growth and prosperity in the 1920s, including Warren Harding's Return to Normalcy, reduced taxes, and increased production efficiencies</p>	<p>(i) analyze causes of economic growth and prosperity in the 1920s, including Warren Harding's Return to Normalcy</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes of economic growth and prosperity in the 1920s, including Warren Harding's Return to Normalcy, reduced taxes, and increased production efficiencies</p>	<p>(ii) analyze causes of economic growth and prosperity in the 1920s, including reduced taxes</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze causes of economic growth and prosperity in the 1920s, including Warren Harding's Return to Normalcy, reduced taxes, and increased production efficiencies</p>	<p>(iii) analyze causes of economic growth and prosperity in the 1920s, including increased production efficiencies</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including the impact of tariffs on world trade, stock market speculation, bank failures, and the monetary policy of the Federal Reserve System</p>	<p>(i) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including the impact of tariffs on world trade</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including the impact of tariffs on world trade, stock market speculation, bank failures, and the monetary policy of the Federal Reserve System</p>	<p>(ii) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including stock market speculation</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including the impact of tariffs on world trade, stock market speculation, bank failures, and the monetary policy of the Federal Reserve System</p>	<p>(iii) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including bank failures</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including the impact of tariffs on world trade, stock market speculation, bank failures, and the monetary policy of the Federal Reserve System</p>	<p>(iv) identify the causes of the Great Depression, including the monetary policy on the Federal Reserve System</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze the effects of the Great Depression on the U.S. economy and society such as widespread unemployment and deportation and repatriation of people of European and Mexican heritage and others</p>	<p>(i) analyze the effects of the Great Depression on the U.S. economy</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze the effects of the Great Depression on the U.S. economy and society such as widespread unemployment and deportation and repatriation of people of European and Mexican heritage and others</p>	<p>(ii) analyze the effects of the Great Depression on the U.S. society</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) compare the New Deal policies and its opponents' approaches to resolving the economic effects of the Great Depression</p>	<p>(i) compare the New Deal policies and its opponents' approaches to resolving the economic effects of the Great Depression</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe how various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Social Security Administration, continue to affect the lives of U.S. citizens</p>	<p>(i) describe how various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, continue to affect the lives of U.S. citizens</p>
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe how various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Social Security Administration, continue to affect the lives of U.S. citizens</p>	<p>(ii) describe how various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Securities and Exchange Commission, continue to affect the lives of U.S. citizens</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(16) Economics. The student understands significant economic developments between World War I and World War II. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe how various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Social Security Administration, continue to affect the lives of U.S. citizens</p>	<p>(iii) describe how various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Social Security Administration, continue to affect the lives of U.S. citizens</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe the economic effects of World War II on the home front such as the end of the Great Depression, rationing, and increased opportunity for women and minority employment</p>	<p>(i) describe the economic effects of World War II on the home front</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of prosperity in the 1950s, including the Baby Boom and the impact of the GI Bill (Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944), and the effects of prosperity in the 1950s such as increased consumption and the growth of agriculture and business</p>	<p>(i) identify the causes of prosperity in the 1950s, including the Baby Boom</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of prosperity in the 1950s, including the Baby Boom and the impact of the GI Bill (Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944), and the effects of prosperity in the 1950s such as increased consumption and the growth of agriculture and business</p>	<p>(ii) identify the causes of prosperity in the 1950s, including the impact of the GI Bill (Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944)</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the causes of prosperity in the 1950s, including the Baby Boom and the impact of the GI Bill (Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944), and the effects of prosperity in the 1950s such as increased consumption and the growth of agriculture and business</p>	<p>(iii) identify the effects of prosperity in the 1950s</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) describe the economic impact of defense spending on the business cycle and education priorities from 1945 to the 1990s</p>	<p>(i) describe the economic impact of defense spending on the business cycle from 1945 to the 1990s</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) describe the economic impact of defense spending on the business cycle and education priorities from 1945 to the 1990s</p>	<p>(ii) describe the economic impact of defense spending on the education priorities from 1945 to 1990s</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) identify actions of government and the private sector such as the Great Society, affirmative action, and Title IX to create economic opportunities for citizens and analyze the unintended consequences of each</p>	<p>(i) identify actions of government to create economic opportunities for citizens</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) identify actions of government and the private sector such as the Great Society, affirmative action, and Title IX to create economic opportunities for citizens and analyze the unintended consequences of each</p>	<p>(ii) identify actions of the private sector to create economic opportunities for citizens</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) identify actions of government and the private sector such as the Great Society, affirmative action, and Title IX to create economic opportunities for citizens and analyze the unintended consequences of each</p>	<p>(iii) analyze the unintended consequences of each</p>
<p>(17) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of World War II and the Cold War. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) describe the dynamic relationship between U.S. international trade policies and the U.S. free enterprise system such as the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) oil embargo, the General Agreement of Tariffs and Trade (GATT), and the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)</p>	<p>(i) describe the dynamic relationship between U.S. international trade policies and the U.S. free enterprise system</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(18) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of increased worldwide interdependence as the United States enters the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) discuss the role of American entrepreneurs such as Bill Gates, Sam Walton, Estée Lauder, Robert Johnson, Lionel Sosa, and millions of small business entrepreneurs who achieved the American dream</p>	<p>(i) discuss the role of American entrepreneurs</p>
<p>(18) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of increased worldwide interdependence as the United States enters the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the impact of international events, multinational corporations, government policies, and individuals on the 21st century economy</p>	<p>(i) identify the impact of international events on the 21st century economy</p>
<p>(18) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of increased worldwide interdependence as the United States enters the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the impact of international events, multinational corporations, government policies, and individuals on the 21st century economy</p>	<p>(ii) identify the impact of multinational corporations on the 21st century economy</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(18) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of increased worldwide interdependence as the United States enters the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the impact of international events, multinational corporations, government policies, and individuals on the 21st century economy</p>	<p>(iii) identify the impact of government policies on the 21st century economy</p>
<p>(18) Economics. The student understands the economic effects of increased worldwide interdependence as the United States enters the 21st century. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) identify the impact of international events, multinational corporations, government policies, and individuals on the 21st century economy</p>	<p>(iv) identify the impact of individuals on the 21st century economy</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of New Deal legislation on the historical roles of state and federal government</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the impact of New Deal legislation on the historical roles of state government</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) evaluate the impact of New Deal legislation on the historical roles of state and federal government</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the impact of New Deal legislation on the historical roles of federal government</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II, the 1960s, and 9/11</p>	<p>(i) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War I</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II, the 1960s, and 9/11</p>	<p>(ii) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including the Great Depression</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II, the 1960s, and 9/11</p>	<p>(iii) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War II</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II, the 1960s, and 9/11</p>	<p>(iv) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including the 1960s</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II, the 1960s, and 9/11</p>	<p>(v) explain constitutional issues raised by federal government policy changes during times of significant events, including 9/11</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) describe the effects of political scandals, including Teapot Dome, Watergate, and Bill Clinton's impeachment, on the views of U.S. citizens concerning trust in the federal government and its leaders</p>	<p>(i) describe the effects of political scandals, including Teapot Dome, on the views of U.S. citizens concerning trust in the federal government and its leaders</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) describe the effects of political scandals, including Teapot Dome, Watergate, and Bill Clinton's impeachment, on the views of U.S. citizens concerning trust in the federal government and its leaders</p>	<p>(ii) describe the effects of political scandals, including Watergate, on the views of U.S. citizens concerning trust in the federal government and its leaders</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) describe the effects of political scandals, including Teapot Dome, Watergate, and Bill Clinton's impeachment, on the views of U.S. citizens concerning trust in the federal government and its leaders</p>	<p>(iii) describe the effects of political scandals, including Bill Clinton's impeachment, on the views of U.S. citizens concerning trust in the federal government and its leaders</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) discuss the role of contemporary government legislation in the private and public sectors such as the Community Reinvestment Act of 1977, USA PATRIOT Act of 2001, and the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009</p>	<p>(i) discuss the role of contemporary government legislation in the private sector</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) discuss the role of contemporary government legislation in the private and public sectors such as the Community Reinvestment Act of 1977, USA PATRIOT Act of 2001, and the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2010</p>	<p>(ii) discuss the role of contemporary government legislation in the public sector</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the pros and cons of U.S. participation in international organizations and treaties</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the pros and cons of U.S. participation in the international organizations</p>
<p>(19) Government. The student understands changes over time in the role of government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the pros and cons of U.S. participation in international organizations and treaties</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the pros and cons of U.S. participation in international treaties</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(20) Government. The student understands the changing relationships among the three branches of the federal government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe the impact of events such as the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution and the War Powers Act on the relationship between the legislative and executive branches of government</p>	<p>(i) describe the impact of events on the relationship between the legislative and executive branches of government</p>
<p>(20) Government. The student understands the changing relationships among the three branches of the federal government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the impact of relationships among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of government, including Franklin D. Roosevelt's attempt to increase the number of U.S. Supreme Court justices and the presidential election of 2000</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the impact of relationships among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of government, including Franklin D. Roosevelt's attempt to increase the number of U.S. Supreme Court justices</p>
<p>(20) Government. The student understands the changing relationships among the three branches of the federal government. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the impact of relationships among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of government, including Franklin D. Roosevelt's attempt to increase the number of U.S. Supreme Court justices and the presidential election of 2000</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the impact of relationships among the legislative, executive and judicial branches of government, including the presidential election of 2000</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(21) Government. The student understands the impact of constitutional issues on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the effects of landmark U.S. Supreme Court decisions, including <i>Brown v. Board of Education</i>, and other U.S. Supreme Court decisions such as <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i>, <i>Hernandez v. Texas</i>, <i>Tinker v. Des Moines</i>, <i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i>, and <i>White v. Regester</i></p>	<p>(i) analyze the effects of landmark U.S. Supreme Court decisions, including <i>Brown V. Board of Education</i></p>
<p>(21) Government. The student understands the impact of constitutional issues on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze the effects of landmark U.S. Supreme Court decisions, including <i>Brown v. Board of Education</i>, and other U.S. Supreme Court decisions such as <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i>, <i>Hernandez v. Texas</i>, <i>Tinker v. Des Moines</i>, <i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i>, and <i>White v. Regester</i></p>	<p>(ii) analyze the effects of [other] landmark U.S. Supreme Court decisions</p>
<p>(21) Government. The student understands the impact of constitutional issues on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) discuss historical reasons why the constitution has been amended</p>	<p>(i) discuss historical reasons why the constitution has been amended</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(21) Government. The student understands the impact of constitutional issues on American society. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) evaluate constitutional change in terms of strict construction versus judicial interpretation</p>	<p>(i) evaluate constitutional change in terms of strict construction versus judicial interpretation</p>
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, populism, and laissez-faire</p>	<p>(i) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: liberty</p>
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, populism, and laissez-faire</p>	<p>(ii) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: egalitarianism</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, populism, and laissez-faire</p>	<p>(iii) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: individualism</p>
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, populism, and laissez-faire</p>	<p>(iv) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: populism</p>
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, populism, and laissez-faire</p>	<p>(v) discuss Alexis de Tocqueville's five values crucial to America's success as a constitutional republic: laissez-faire</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe how the American values identified by Alexis de Tocqueville are different and unique from those of other nations</p>	<p>(i) describe how the American values identified by Alexis de Tocqueville are different and unique from those of other nations</p>
<p>(22) Citizenship. The student understands the concept of American exceptionalism. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) describe U.S. citizens as people from numerous places throughout the world who hold a common bond in standing for certain self-evident truths</p>	<p>(i) describe U.S. citizens as people from numerous places throughout the world who hold a common bond in standing for certain self-evident truths</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>	<p>(i) identify methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>	<p>(ii) identify methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including non-violent protesting</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>	<p>(iii) identify methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including litigation</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>	<p>(iv) identify methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:	(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution	(v) analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying
(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:	(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution	(vi) analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including non-violent protesting
(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:	(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution	(vii) analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including litigation

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) identify and analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including lobbying, non-violent protesting, litigation, and amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>	<p>(viii) analyze methods of expanding the right to participate in the democratic process, including amendments to the U.S. Constitution</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 19th, 24th, and 26th amendments and congressional acts such as the American Indian Citizenship Act of 1924</p>	<p>(i) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 19th amendment</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 19th, 24th, and 26th amendments and congressional acts such as the American Indian Citizenship Act of 1924</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 24th amendment</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 19th, 24th, and 26th amendments and congressional acts such as the American Indian Citizenship Act of 1924</p>	<p>(iii) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 26th amendment</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including the 19th, 24th, and 26th amendments and congressional acts such as the American Indian Citizenship Act of 1924</p>	<p>(iv) evaluate various means of achieving equality of political rights, including congressional acts</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our national ethos, patriotism, and civic responsibility as well as our progress to build a "more perfect union"</p>	<p>(i) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our national ethos</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our national ethos, patriotism, and civic responsibility as well as our progress to build a "more perfect union"</p>	<p>(ii) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our patriotism</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our national ethos, patriotism, and civic responsibility as well as our progress to build a "more perfect union"</p>	<p>(iii) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our civic responsibility</p>
<p>(23) Citizenship. The student understands efforts to expand the democratic process. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our national ethos, patriotism, and civic responsibility as well as our progress to build a "more perfect union"</p>	<p>(iv) explain how participation in the democratic process reflects our progress to build a "more perfect union"</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(24) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of effective leadership in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe qualities of effective leadership</p>	<p>(i) describe qualities of effective leadership</p>
<p>(24) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of effective leadership in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the contributions of significant political and social leaders in the United States such as Andrew Carnegie, Thurgood Marshall, Billy Graham, Barry Goldwater, Sandra Day O'Connor, and Hillary Clinton</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the contributions of significant political leaders in the United States</p>
<p>(24) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of effective leadership in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) evaluate the contributions of significant political and social leaders in the United States such as Andrew Carnegie, Thurgood Marshall, Billy Graham, Barry Goldwater, Sandra Day O'Connor, and Hillary Clinton</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the contributions of significant social leaders in the United States</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(i) describe how the characteristics in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(ii) describe how the characteristics in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of music</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(iii) describe how the characteristics in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of film</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(iv) describe how the characteristics in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of literature</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(v) describe how the issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(vi) describe how the issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of music</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(vii) describe how the issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of film</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) describe how the characteristics and issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature</p>	<p>(viii) describe how the issues in U.S. history have been reflected in various genres of literature</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe both the positive and negative impacts of significant examples of cultural movements in art, music, and literature such as Tin Pan Alley, the Harlem Renaissance, the Beat Generation, rock and roll, the Chicano Mural Movement, and country and western music on American society</p>	<p>(i) describe the positive and negative impacts of significant examples of cultural movements in art</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe both the positive and negative impacts of significant examples of cultural movements in art, music, and literature such as Tin Pan Alley, the Harlem Renaissance, the Beat Generation, rock and roll, the Chicano Mural Movement, and country and western music on American society</p>	<p>(ii) describe the positive and negative impacts of significant examples of cultural movements in music</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) describe both the positive and negative impacts of significant examples of cultural movements in art, music, and literature such as Tin Pan Alley, the Harlem Renaissance, the Beat Generation, rock and roll, the Chicano Mural Movement, and country and western music on American society</p>	<p>(iii) describe the positive and negative impacts of significant examples of cultural movements in literature</p>
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) identify the impact of popular American culture on the rest of the world over time</p>	<p>(i) identify the impact of popular American culture on the rest of the world over time</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(25) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) analyze the global diffusion of American culture through the entertainment industry via various media</p>	<p>(i) analyze the global diffusion of American culture through the entertainment industry via various media</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(i) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities, including those for racial minorities, in American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(ii) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities, including those for ethnic minorities, in American society</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(iii) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities, including those for religious minorities, in American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(iv) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities, including those for women, in American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(v) explain actions taken by people to expand political rights, including those for racial minorities, in American society</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(vi) explain actions taken by people to expand political rights, including those for ethnic minorities, in American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(vii) explain actions taken by people to expand political rights, including those for religious minorities, in American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain actions taken by people to expand economic opportunities and political rights, including those for racial, ethnic, and religious minorities as well as women, in American society</p>	<p>(viii) explain actions taken by people to expand political rights, including those for women, in American society</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) discuss the Americanization movement to assimilate immigrants and American Indians into American culture</p>	<p>(i) discuss the Americanization movement to assimilate immigrants into American culture</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) discuss the Americanization movement to assimilate immigrants and American Indians into American culture</p>	<p>(ii) discuss the Americanization movement to assimilate American Indians into American culture</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how the contributions of people of various racial, ethnic, gender, and religious groups shape American culture</p>	<p>(i) explain how the contributions of people of various racial groups shape American culture</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how the contributions of people of various racial, ethnic, gender, and religious groups shape American culture</p>	<p>(ii) explain how the contributions of people of various ethnic groups shape American culture</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how the contributions of people of various racial, ethnic, gender, and religious groups shape American culture</p>	<p>(iii) explain how the contributions of people of various gender groups shape American culture</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain how the contributions of people of various racial, ethnic, gender, and religious groups shape American culture</p>	<p>(iv) explain how the contributions of people of various religious groups shape American culture</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) identify the political, social, and economic contributions of women such as Frances Willard, Jane Addams, Eleanor Roosevelt, Dolores Huerta, Sonia Sotomayor, and Oprah Winfrey to American society</p>	<p>(i) identify the political contributions of women to American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>		
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>		
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Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) identify the political, social, and economic contributions of women such as Frances Willard, Jane Addams, Eleanor Roosevelt, Dolores Huerta, Sonia Sotomayor, and Oprah Winfrey to American society</p>	<p>(ii) identify the social contributions of women to American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) identify the political, social, and economic contributions of women such as Frances Willard, Jane Addams, Eleanor Roosevelt, Dolores Huerta, Sonia Sotomayor, and Oprah Winfrey to American society</p>	<p>(iii) identify the economic contributions of women to American society</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) discuss the meaning and historical significance of the mottos "E Pluribus Unum" and "In God We Trust"</p>	<p>(i) discuss the meaning of the motto "E Pluribus Unum"</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) discuss the meaning and historical significance of the mottos "E Pluribus Unum" and "In God We Trust"</p>	<p>(ii) discuss the meaning of the motto "In God We Trust"</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) discuss the meaning and historical significance of the mottos "E Pluribus Unum" and "In God We Trust"</p>	<p>(iii) discuss the historical significance of the motto "E Pluribus Unum"</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) discuss the meaning and historical significance of the mottos "E Pluribus Unum" and "In God We Trust"</p>	<p>(iv) discuss the historical significance of the motto "In God We Trust"</p>
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) discuss the importance of congressional Medal of Honor recipients, including individuals of all races and genders such as Vernon J. Baker, Alvin York, and Roy Benavidez</p>	<p>(i) discuss the importance of congressional Medal of Honor recipients, including individuals of all races</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(26) Culture. The student understands how people from various groups contribute to our national identity. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) discuss the importance of congressional Medal of Honor recipients, including individuals of all races and genders such as Vernon J. Baker, Alvin York, and Roy Benavidez</p>	<p>(ii) discuss the importance of congressional Medal of Honor recipients, including individuals of all genders</p>
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) explain the effects of scientific discoveries and technological innovations such as electric power, telephone and satellite communications, petroleum-based products, steel production, and computers on the economic development of the United States</p>	<p>(i) explain the effects of scientific discoveries and technological innovations on the economic development of the United States</p>
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain how specific needs result in scientific discoveries and technological innovations in agriculture, the military, and medicine, including vaccines</p>	<p>(i) explain how specific needs result in scientific discoveries and technological innovations in agriculture</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain how specific needs result in scientific discoveries and technological innovations in agriculture, the military, and medicine, including vaccines</p>	<p>(ii) explain how specific needs result in scientific discoveries and technological innovations in the military</p>
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain how specific needs result in scientific discoveries and technological innovations in agriculture, the military, and medicine, including vaccines</p>	<p>(iii) explain how specific needs result in scientific discoveries and technological innovations in medicine, including vaccines</p>
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the impact of technological and management innovations and their applications in the workplace and the resulting productivity enhancements for business and labor such as assembly line manufacturing, time-study analysis, robotics, computer management, and just-in-time inventory management</p>	<p>(i) understand the impact of technological innovations</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the impact of technological and management innovations and their applications in the workplace and the resulting productivity enhancements for business and labor such as assembly line manufacturing, time-study analysis, robotics, computer management, and just-in-time inventory management</p>	<p>(ii) understand the impact of management innovations</p>
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the impact of technological and management innovations and their applications in the workplace and the resulting productivity enhancements for business and labor such as assembly line manufacturing, time-study analysis, robotics, computer management, and just-in-time inventory management</p>	<p>(iii) understand their applications in the workplace</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the impact of technological and management innovations and their applications in the workplace and the resulting productivity enhancements for business and labor such as assembly line manufacturing, time-study analysis, robotics, computer management, and just-in-time inventory management</p>	<p>(iv) understand the resulting productivity enhancements for business</p>
<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science, technology, and the free enterprise system on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand the impact of technological and management innovations and their applications in the workplace and the resulting productivity enhancements for business and labor such as assembly line manufacturing, time-study analysis, robotics, computer management, and just-in-time inventory management</p>	<p>(v) understand the resulting productivity enhancements for labor</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the influence of scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the free enterprise system on the standard of living in the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze how scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the application of these by the free enterprise system, including those in transportation and communication, improve the standard of living in the United States</p>	<p>(i) analyze how scientific discoveries [and] technological innovations improve the standard of living in the United States</p>
<p>(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the influence of scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the free enterprise system on the standard of living in the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze how scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the application of these by the free enterprise system, including those in transportation and communication, improve the standard of living in the United States</p>	<p>(ii) analyze how the application of these by the free enterprise system, including those in transportation, improve the standard of living in the United States</p>
<p>(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the influence of scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the free enterprise system on the standard of living in the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) analyze how scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the application of these by the free enterprise system, including those in transportation and communication, improve the standard of living in the United States</p>	<p>(iii) analyze how the application of these by the free enterprise system, including those in communication, improve the standard of living in the United States</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the influence of scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the free enterprise system on the standard of living in the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain how space technology and exploration improve the quality of life</p>	<p>(i) explain how space technology and exploration improve the quality of life</p>
<p>(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the influence of scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the free enterprise system on the standard of living in the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand how the free enterprise system drives technological innovation and its application in the marketplace such as cell phones, inexpensive personal computers, and global positioning products</p>	<p>(i) understand how the free enterprise system drives technological innovation</p>
<p>(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the influence of scientific discoveries, technological innovations, and the free enterprise system on the standard of living in the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand how the free enterprise system drives technological innovation and its application in the marketplace such as cell phones, inexpensive personal computers, and global positioning products</p>	<p>(ii) understand how the free enterprise system drives [the] application [of technological innovation] in the marketplace</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a variety of both primary and secondary valid sources to acquire information and to analyze and answer historical questions</p>	<p>(i) use a variety of primary valid sources to acquire information</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a variety of both primary and secondary valid sources to acquire information and to analyze and answer historical questions</p>	<p>(ii) use a variety of primary valid sources to analyze historical questions</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a variety of both primary and secondary valid sources to acquire information and to analyze and answer historical questions</p>	<p>(iii) use a variety of primary valid sources to answer historical questions</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a variety of both primary and secondary valid sources to acquire information and to analyze and answer historical questions</p>	<p>(iv) use a variety of secondary valid sources to acquire information</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a variety of both primary and secondary valid sources to acquire information and to analyze and answer historical questions</p>	<p>(v) use a variety of secondary valid sources to analyze historical questions</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a variety of both primary and secondary valid sources to acquire information and to analyze and answer historical questions</p>	<p>(vi) use a variety of secondary valid sources to answer historical questions</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(i) analyze information by sequencing</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(ii) analyze information by categorizing</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(iii) analyze information by identifying cause-and-effect relationships</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(iv) analyze information by comparing and contrasting</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(v) analyze information by finding the main idea</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(vi) analyze information by summarizing</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(vii) analyze information by making generalizations</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(viii) analyze information by making predictions</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(ix) analyze information by drawing inferences</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing and contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations, making predictions, drawing inferences, and drawing conclusions</p>	<p>(x) analyze information by drawing conclusions</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand how historians interpret the past (historiography) and how their interpretations of history may change over time</p>	<p>(i) understand how historians interpret the past (historiography)</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) understand how historians interpret the past (historiography) and how their interpretations of history may change over time</p>	<p>(ii) understand how their interpretations of history may change over time</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) use the process of historical inquiry to research, interpret, and use multiple types of sources of evidence</p>	<p>(i) use the process of historical inquiry to research multiple types of sources of evidence</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) use the process of historical inquiry to research, interpret, and use multiple types of sources of evidence</p>	<p>(ii) use the process of historical inquiry to interpret multiple types of sources of evidence</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) use the process of historical inquiry to research, interpret, and use multiple types of sources of evidence</p>	<p>(iii) use the process of historical inquiry to use multiple types of sources of evidence</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the validity of a source based on language, corroboration with other sources, and information about the author, including points of view, frames of reference, and historical context</p>	<p>(i) evaluate the validity of a source based on language</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the validity of a source based on language, corroboration with other sources, and information about the author, including points of view, frames of reference, and historical context</p>	<p>(ii) evaluate the validity of a source based on corroboration with other sources</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the validity of a source based on language, corroboration with other sources, and information about the author, including points of view, frames of reference, and historical context</p>	<p>(iii) evaluate the validity of a source based on information about the author, including points of view</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the validity of a source based on language, corroboration with other sources, and information about the author, including points of view, frames of reference, and historical context</p>	<p>(iv) evaluate the validity of a source based on information about the author, including frames of reference</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) evaluate the validity of a source based on language, corroboration with other sources, and information about the author, including points of view, frames of reference, and historical context</p>	<p>(v) evaluate the validity of a source based on information about the author, including historical context</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) identify bias in written, oral, and visual material</p>	<p>(i) identify bias in written material</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) identify bias in written, oral, and visual material</p>	<p>(ii) identify bias in oral material</p>
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) identify bias in written, oral, and visual material</p>	<p>(iii) identify bias in visual material</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:	(G) identify and support with historical evidence a point of view on a social studies issue or event	(i) identify a point of view on a social studies issue or event
(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:	(G) identify and support with historical evidence a point of view on a social studies issue or event	(ii) support with historical evidence a point of view on a social studies issue or event
(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:	(H) use appropriate skills to analyze and interpret social studies information such as maps, graphs, presentations, speeches, lectures, and political cartoons	(i) use appropriate skills to analyze social studies information

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(H) use appropriate skills to analyze and interpret social studies information such as maps, graphs, presentations, speeches, lectures, and political cartoons</p>	<p>(ii) use appropriate skills to interpret social studies information</p>
<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) create written, oral, and visual presentations of social studies information</p>	<p>(i) create written presentations of social studies information</p>
<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) create written, oral, and visual presentations of social studies information</p>	<p>(ii) create oral presentations of social studies information</p>
<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) create written, oral, and visual presentations of social studies information</p>	<p>(iii) create visual presentations of social studies information</p>
<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) use correct social studies terminology to explain historical concepts</p>	<p>(i) use correct social studies terminology to explain historical concepts</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) use different forms of media to convey information, including written to visual and statistical to written or visual, using available computer software as appropriate</p>	<p>(i) use different forms of media to convey information, including written to visual, using available computer software as appropriate</p>
<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) use different forms of media to convey information, including written to visual and statistical to written or visual, using available computer software as appropriate</p>	<p>(ii) use different forms of media to convey information, including statistical to written or visual, using available computer software as appropriate</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) create thematic maps, graphs, and charts representing various aspects of the United States</p>	<p>(i) create thematic maps representing various aspects of the United States</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) create thematic maps, graphs, and charts representing various aspects of the United States</p>	<p>(ii) create thematic graphs representing various aspects of the United States</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) create thematic maps, graphs, and charts representing various aspects of the United States</p>	<p>(iii) create thematic charts representing various aspects of the United States</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(i) pose questions about geographic distributions shown on maps</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(ii) pose questions about geographic distributions shown on graphs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(iii) pose questions about geographic distributions shown on charts</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(iv) pose questions about geographic distributions shown on available databases</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(v) pose questions about geographic patterns shown on maps</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(vi) pose questions about geographic patterns shown on graphs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(vii) pose questions about geographic patterns shown on charts</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(viii) pose questions about geographic patterns shown on available databases</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(ix) answer questions about geographic distributions shown on maps</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(x) answer questions about geographic distributions shown on graphs</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(xi) answer questions about geographic distributions shown on charts</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(xii) answer questions about geographic distributions shown on available databases</p>
<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases</p>	<p>(xiii) answer questions about geographic patterns shown on maps</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:	(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases	(xiv) answer questions about geographic patterns shown on graphs
(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:	(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases	(xv) answer questions about geographic patterns shown on charts
(31) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze, and interpret data. The student is expected to:	(B) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, and available databases	(xvi) answer questions about geographic patterns shown on available databases

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(32) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-making skills, working independently and with others, in a variety of settings. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use a problem-solving process to identify a problem, gather information, list and consider options, consider advantages and disadvantages, choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the effectiveness of the solution</p>	<p>(i) use a problem-solving process to identify a problem, gather information, list and consider options, consider advantages and disadvantages, choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the effectiveness of the solution</p>
<p>(32) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-making skills, working independently and with others, in a variety of settings. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) use a decision-making process to identify a situation that requires a decision, gather information, identify options, predict consequences, and take action to implement a decision</p>	<p>(i) use a decision-making process to identify a situation that requires a decision, gather information, identify options, predict consequences, and take action to implement a decision</p>