# College Admissions Testing Results for Graduating Seniors in Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022 

This report presents SAT and ACT examination participation and performance data for graduating seniors in Texas public schools. College admissions examination results are used by colleges and universities to make admissions decisions, to place students in appropriate freshman courses, and to award scholarships to students. However, in recent years, an increasing number of colleges and universities began waiving SAT and ACT testing requirements (National Association for College Admission Counseling [NACAC], 2020). This trend was accelerated by the COVID-19 pandemic. As of spring 2022, over 1,800 postsecondary institutions had eliminated the requirement that applicants submit SAT or ACT scores (NACAC, 2022).

In Texas, SAT and ACT examination results for public school students are also used in the public school accountability system in evaluating the performance of districts and campuses in the assignment of rating labels and in awarding distinction designations, which recognize school districts and campuses for outstanding achievement in specified academic areas (Texas Education Agency [TEA], 2023d; Texas Education Code [TEC] Chapter 39, Subchapter G, 2022). In addition, results are
used in determining eligibility for student exemptions from Texas Success Initiative assessment requirements, in substituting for certain State of Texas Assessments of Academic Readiness (STAAR) end-of-course assessments to meet graduation requirements, in meeting criteria for early graduation, and in awarding College, Career, and Military Readiness Outcomes Bonuses to districts (Title 19 of the Texas Administrative Code §101.4002, 2023, amended to be effective August 9, 2022; TEC §§39.025 and 48.110, 2022).

During the 2021-22 school year, as the COVID-19 pandemic continued to affect schooling, under Senate Bill 15, qualifying Texas public school districts could offer remote instruction for up to 10 percent of enrolled students (TEA, 2021). The College Board offered the same number of SAT weekend and schoolday testing administrations as they did prepandemic in 2018-19. ACT, Inc., offered the same number of weekend testing administrations as they did pre-pandemic in 2018-19 and continued to offer the same number of schoolday testing windows as in 2020-21 (ACT, Inc., 2021a, 2021b, 2021c, 2021d). For additional information about SAT and ACT testing during the COVID-19 pandemic, see College

Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a).

It may be informative to compare a group's performance results over time, but the reliability of such comparisons depends on the sizes of all groups. When a group is small, compared to other groups, reliability is reduced, and caution should be used when interpreting change over time. In general, changes in the performance of a large group, such as White SAT examinees in Texas, are less likely to have occurred by chance than changes in the performance of a small group, such as American Indian or Pacific Islander SAT examinees in Texas. The reliability of between-group comparisons also depends on the sizes of the groups. When groups differ substantially in size, comparisons of performance results between them can be misleading and, generally, are not appropriate. For example, the American Indian and Pacific Islander examinee populations are small in number, compared to other racial/ethnic examinee populations. Therefore, performance results for these groups should not be compared from year to year or to other racial/ethnic groups.

Texas public school SAT and ACT performance calculations changed with the class of 2018. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, performance results were based on each examinee's most recent tests. Beginning with the class of 2018, performance results were based on each examinee's best section scores across all tests taken. Those scores were used to calculate SAT total scores and ACT composite scores. These SAT total scores and ACT composite scores are commonly known as "superscores." Because of the changes in how examinee scores were calculated, performance results for the class of 2018 and later
classes are not comparable to results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Texas public school SAT and ACT participation rate calculations also changed with the class of 2018. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, TEA received examinees' scores from the testing companies based on studentreported expected year of graduation. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA received scores from the testing companies based on year of test administration. Because of the changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

The College Board began administering a redesigned version of the SAT in March 2016. Beginning with the class of 2020, examinees took only the redesigned version of the SAT. Scores for the small percentages of SAT examinees in the classes of 2018 and 2019 who took the previous version of the test were converted to scores comparable to those for the redesigned version of the test using College Board's concordance tables (College Board, 2022). This made it possible to determine the best scores across the two versions of the SAT and to summarize data for the class of 2018 examinee population and for the class of 2019 examinee population.

For additional information about SAT and ACT examinations and results reported by the TEA Division of Research and Analysis, including definitions of terms and explanations of calculations, please see College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a) and College Admissions Testing Glossary of Terms, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023b). Results for Texas public and
nonpublic schools combined are presented in the report College Admissions Testing Results for Graduating Seniors in Texas and the United States, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023c).

## Highlights

## Comparison of Results Across Years

Beginning with results for the class of 2018, Texas public school SAT and ACT participation rate calculations changed. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) received examinees' scores from the testing companies based on student-reported expected year of graduation. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA received scores from the testing companies based on year of test administration. Because of the changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Students may take the SAT and ACT more than once. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, TEA based performance results on each examinee's most recent tests. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA based performance results on each examinee's best section scores across all tests taken. Those scores were used to calculate SAT total scores and ACT composite scores. An examinee's best scores on the evidencebased reading and writing (ERW) and mathematics sections were summed to calculate the examinee's SAT total score, and an examinee's best English, mathematics, reading, and science section scores were averaged to calculate the examinee's ACT composite score. These SAT total scores and ACT composite scores are commonly known as "superscores." Because of the changes in how examinee scores were calculated, performance results for the class of 2018 and later classes are not comparable to results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

## Academic Achievement and Postsecondary Readiness Distinction Designations

- Of the 368,683 Texas public high school graduates in the class of 2022, a total of 263,505 (71.5\%) took the SAT, the ACT, or both examinations (Table 1 on page 10). The overall SAT/ACT participation rate for the class of 2022 was 0.7 percentage points higher than the rate for the class of 2021 (70.8\%).
- For the 231,811 graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT, the average reading language arts (RLA) score (where RLA score is defined as an examinee's ERW score) was 506, an increase of 2 points from the class of 2021 (Table 13 on page 23).
- For the 75,392 graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, the average RLA score (where RLA score is defined as the average of an examinee's English and reading scores) was 19.2, a decrease of 0.4 points from the class of 2021 (Table 26 on page 49).
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT, the average mathematics score was 496 , a decrease of 2 points from the class of 2021 (Table 13 on page 23).
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, the average mathematics score was 19.3, a decrease of 0.6 points from the class of 2021 (Table 26 on page 49).
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, the average science score was 19.8 , a decrease of 0.5 points from the class of 2021.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT, 34.1 percent met the college-ready graduates Texas Success Initiative (TSI) criteria for the SAT in both RLA and mathematics (a score of 480 or higher on the ERW section and a score of 530 or higher on the mathematics section), a decrease of 1.0 percentage point from the class of 2021 (Table 12 on page 22).
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, 27.2 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the ACT in both RLA and mathematics (a score of 19 or higher on the English section and on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher), a decrease of 2.5 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 25 on page 48).


## SAT and ACT Combined

- Among the 368,683 Texas public high school graduates in the class of 2022, a total of 263,505 ( $71.5 \%$ ) took the SAT, the ACT, or both examinations (Table 1 on page 10). Of those examinees, 32.1 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the SAT or the ACT in both RLA and mathematics, a decrease of 0.8 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 2 on page 11).
- Of the 368,683 graduates in the class of $2022,22.9$ percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the SAT or the ACT in both RLA and mathematics, a decrease of 0.4 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 7 on page 16).
- Of the graduates in the class of 2022, 13.9 percent scored at or above the criterion score on the SAT (a total score of 1180) or the ACT (a composite score of 24 ), a decrease of 0.1 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 8 on page 17).


## SAT

- Of the 368,683 Texas public high school graduates in the class of 2022, a total of 231,811 (62.9\%) took the SAT examination (Table 10 on page 20). The overall SAT participation rate for the class of 2022 was 2.6 percentage points higher than the rate for the class of 2021 ( $60.3 \%)$.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT, 34.1 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the SAT in both RLA and mathematics, a decrease of 1.0 percentage point from the class of 2021 (Table 12 on page 22).
- For SAT examinees in the class of 2022, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 506 on the ERW section and 496 on the mathematics section, an increase of 2 points on the ERW section and a decrease of 2 points on the mathematics section, compared to the class of 2021 (Table 13 on page 23). The average total score was 1001, a decrease of 1 point from the class of 2021.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT, 31.4 percent took the test more than once, an increase of 9.6 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 17 on page 27). The average number of SAT examinations taken was 1.4.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT once, 23.1 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the SAT in both RLA and mathematics (Table 18 on page 28). Of graduates who took the SAT more than once, 58.1 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the SAT in both RLA and mathematics.
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT once, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 479 on the ERW section and 467 on the mathematics section (Table 19 on page 31). The average total score was 946 . For graduates who took the SAT more than once, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 564 on the ERW section and 559 on the mathematics section. The average total score was 1123 .
- The College Board offers school districts the opportunity to administer the SAT during a regular school day. The SAT is also offered nationally on several weekend testing dates during the year. Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the SAT, 10.7 percent participated in weekend testing only, 70.5 percent participated in school-day testing only, and 18.8 percent participated in both weekend and school-day testing (Table 20 on page 34). The percentages of examinees meeting the collegeready graduates TSI criteria for the SAT in both RLA and mathematics were 50.4 percent for those who participated in weekend testing only, 22.2 percent for those who participated in school-day testing only, and 69.9 percent for those who participated in both weekend and school-day testing.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who participated in SAT weekend testing only, 29.5 percent took the test more than once (Table 21 on page 38). Of graduates who participated in school-day testing only, 13.5 percent took the test more than once.
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who participated in SAT weekend testing only, the average ERW section score was 554 , the average mathematics section score was 541 , and the average total score was 1095 (Table 22 on page 41). For graduates who participated in school-day testing only, the average ERW section score was 476, the average mathematics section score was 465 , and the average total score was 941 . For graduates who participated in both weekend and school-day testing, the average ERW section score was 588, the average mathematics score was 587, and the average total score was 1175.


## $A C T$

- Of the 368,683 Texas public high school graduates in the class of 2022, a total of 75,392 (20.4\%) took the ACT examination (Table 23 on page 46). The overall ACT participation rate for the class of 2022 was 1.6 percentage points lower than the rate for the class of 2021 ( $22.0 \%$ ).
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, 27.2 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the ACT in both RLA and mathematics, a decrease of 2.5 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 25 on page 48).
- For ACT examinees in the class of 2022, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 18.3 on the English section, 19.3 on the mathematics section, 20.2 on the reading section, and 19.8 on the science section (Table 26 on page 49). The average composite score was 19.5 .
- Between the class of 2021 and the class of 2022, average scores decreased by 0.3 points on the English section of the ACT, by 0.6 points each on the mathematics section, by 0.3 points on the reading section, and by 0.5 points on the science section. The average composite score decreased by 0.5 points.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, 25.0 percent took the test more than once, an increase of 3.1 percentage points from the class of 2021 (Table 30 on page 53 ). The average number of ACT examinations taken was 1.4.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT once, 20.1 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the ACT in both RLA and mathematics (Table 31 on page 54). Of graduates who took the ACT more than once, 48.7 percent met the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the ACT in both RLA and mathematics.
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT once, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 16.9 on the English section, 18.3 on the mathematics section, 18.9 on the reading section, and 18.7 on the science section (Table 32 on page 57). The average composite score was 18.3. For graduates who took the ACT more than once, the average scores on the separate sections of the test were 22.2 on the English section, 22.1 on the mathematics section, 24.1 on the reading section, and 23.1 on the science section. The average composite score was 23.0.
- ACT, Inc., offers school districts the opportunity to administer the ACT during a regular school day. The ACT is also offered nationally on several weekend testing dates during the year. Of graduates in the class of 2022 who took the ACT, 64.2 percent participated in weekend testing only, 25.0 percent participated in school-day testing only, and 10.8 percent participated in both weekend and school-day testing (Table 33 on page 60). The percentages of examinees meeting the college-ready graduates TSI criteria for the ACT in both RLA and mathematics were 31.4 percent for those who participated in weekend testing only, 13.7 percent for those who participated in school-day testing only, and 33.6 percent for those who participated in both weekend and school-day testing.
- Of graduates in the class of 2022 who participated in ACT weekend testing only, 21.2 percent took the test more than once (Table 34 on page 64). Of graduates who participated in school-day testing only, 2.3 percent took the test more than once.
- For graduates in the class of 2022 who participated in ACT weekend testing only, the average English section score was 18.9 , the average mathematics section score was 19.8 , the average reading section
score was 20.8 , the average science section score was 20.3 , and the average composite score was 20.1 (Table 35 on page 67). For graduates who participated in school-day testing only, the average English section score was 16.0 , the average mathematics section score was 17.4 , the average reading section score was 17.8 , the average science section score was 17.9 , and the average composite score was 17.4. For graduates who participated in both weekend and school-day testing, the average English section score was 19.8 , the average mathematics section score was 20.2 , the average reading section score was 21.8 the average science section score was 21.3 , and the average composite score was 20.9 .


## Results for Texas Public Schools: SAT and ACT Combined

## Comparison of Results Across Years

Beginning with results for the class of 2018, Texas public school SAT and ACT participation rate calculations changed. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) received examinees' scores from the testing companies based on student-reported expected year of graduation. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA received scores from the testing companies based on year of test administration. Because of the changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Students may take the SAT and ACT more than once. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, TEA based performance results on each examinee's most recent tests. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA based performance results on each examinee's best section scores across all tests taken. Those scores were used to calculate SAT total scores and ACT composite scores. An examinee's best scores on the evidencebased reading and writing and mathematics sections were summed to calculate the examinee's SAT total score, and an examinee's best English, mathematics, reading, and science section scores were averaged to calculate the examinee's ACT composite score. These SAT total scores and ACT composite scores are commonly known as "superscores." Because of the changes in how examinee scores were calculated, performance results for the class of 2018 and later classes are not comparable to results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Table 1
SAT and/or ACT Participation, Texas Public
Schools, Class of 2012 Through Class of 2022

| Class | Graduates | Examinees | Participation <br> rate <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2012 | 292,636 | 195,682 | 66.9 |
| 2013 | 301,397 | 192,283 | 63.8 |
| 2014 | 303,104 | 200,943 | 66.3 |
| 2015 | 313,387 | 213,939 | 68.3 |
| 2016 | 324,302 | 232,094 | 71.6 |
| 2017 | 334,416 | 245,892 | 73.5 |
| 2018 | 347,883 | 259,546 | 74.6 |
| 2019 | 355,605 | 266,624 | 75.0 |
| 2020 | 360,212 | 276,322 | 76.7 |
| 2021 | 358,837 | 253,963 | 70.8 |
| 2022 | 368,683 | 263,505 | 71.5 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Because of changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), and College Admissions Testing Glossary of Terms, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023b), for additional information.

Table 2
SAT and/or ACT Participation and SAT and/or ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteriaa in RLA ${ }^{b}$ <br> ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 44,018 | 31,981 | 72.7 | 11,445 | 35.8 | 5,686 | 17.8 | 5,300 | 16.6 |
| American Indian | 1,195 | 839 | 70.2 | 419 | 49.9 | 279 | 33.3 | 261 | 31.1 |
| Asian | 18,029 | 16,744 | 92.9 | 13,596 | 81.2 | 12,666 | 75.6 | 12,165 | 72.7 |
| Hispanic | 183,305 | 121,469 | 66.3 | 47,624 | 39.2 | 27,335 | 22.5 | 24,869 | 20.5 |
| Pacific Islander | 553 | 373 | 67.5 | 210 | 56.3 | 119 | 31.9 | 113 | 30.3 |
| White | 103,895 | 76,619 | 73.7 | 53,584 | 69.9 | 39,495 | 51.5 | 38,201 | 49.9 |
| Multiracial | 7,842 | 5,819 | 74.2 | 3,815 | 65.6 | 2,667 | 45.8 | 2,573 | 44.2 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 184,193 | 119,194 | 64.7 | 41,620 | 34.9 | 23,248 | 19.5 | 20,875 | 17.5 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,442 | 133,888 | 76.8 | 88,528 | 66.1 | 64,563 | 48.2 | 62,189 | 46.4 |
| Female | 180,599 | 131,731 | 72.9 | 69,676 | 52.9 | 42,869 | 32.5 | 41,081 | 31.2 |
| Male | 178,238 | 122,212 | 68.6 | 61,056 | 50.0 | 45,415 | 37.2 | 42,430 | 34.7 |
| State | 358,837 | 253,963 | 70.8 | 130,733 | 51.5 | 88,284 | 34.8 | 83,511 | 32.9 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 45,225 | 32,184 | 71.2 | 11,665 | 36.2 | 5,496 | 17.1 | 5,106 | 15.9 |
| American Indian | 1,159 | 831 | 71.7 | 428 | 51.5 | 266 | 32.0 | 257 | 30.9 |
| Asian | 18,794 | 17,667 | 94.0 | 14,707 | 83.2 | 13,410 | 75.9 | 12,911 | 73.1 |
| Hispanic | 191,124 | 126,877 | 66.4 | 51,385 | 40.5 | 27,362 | 21.6 | 25,202 | 19.9 |
| Pacific Islander | 569 | 397 | 69.8 | 206 | 51.9 | 129 | 32.5 | 123 | 31.0 |
| White | 103,171 | 78,872 | 76.4 | 55,247 | 70.0 | 39,458 | 50.0 | 38,160 | 48.4 |
| Multiracial | 8,641 | 6,515 | 75.4 | 4,228 | 64.9 | 2,826 | 43.4 | 2,731 | 41.9 |
| Econ. disad. | 194,421 | 124,738 | 64.2 | 44,953 | 36.0 | 23,231 | 18.6 | 21,064 | 16.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,179 | 137,895 | 79.2 | 92,411 | 67.0 | 65,325 | 47.4 | 63,049 | 45.7 |
| Female | 184,577 | 136,644 | 74.0 | 73,400 | 53.7 | 42,844 | 31.4 | 41,201 | 30.2 |
| Male | 184,106 | 126,841 | 68.9 | 64,511 | 50.9 | 46,134 | 36.4 | 43,318 | 34.2 |
| State | 368,683 | 263,505 | 71.5 | 137,920 | 52.3 | 88,983 | 33.8 | 84,524 | 32.1 |

[^0]Table 3
SAT and/or ACT Participation and SAT and/or ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria, by Program Participation, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ <br> ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math ( N ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bilingual or ESL ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 38,526 | 23,337 | 60.6 | 2,103 | 9.0 | 1,310 | 5.6 | 797 | 3.4 |
| Not bilingual or ESL | 330,074 | 239,296 | 72.5 | 135,261 | 56.5 | 87,246 | 36.5 | 83,316 | 34.8 |
| CTEd concentrator | 258,775 | 187,241 | 72.4 | 96,887 | 51.7 | 61,386 | 32.8 | 58,170 | 31.1 |
| Not CTE concentrator | 109,841 | 75,612 | 68.8 | 40,656 | 53.8 | 27,328 | 36.1 | 26,098 | 34.5 |
| G/Te | 36,963 | 34,395 | 93.1 | 30,193 | 87.8 | 25,532 | 74.2 | 25,191 | 73.2 |
| Not G/T | 331,637 | 228,238 | 68.8 | 107,171 | 47.0 | 63,024 | 27.6 | 58,922 | 25.8 |
| Section 504 | 34,957 | 24,332 | 69.6 | 11,798 | 48.5 | 7,368 | 30.3 | 6,935 | 28.5 |
| Not Section 504 | 333,643 | 238,301 | 71.4 | 125,566 | 52.7 | 81,188 | 34.1 | 77,178 | 32.4 |
| Special ed. ${ }^{\dagger}$ | 32,779 | 13,749 | 41.9 | 1,640 | 11.9 | 783 | 5.7 | 691 | 5.0 |
| Not special ed. | 335,821 | 248,884 | 74.1 | 135,724 | 54.5 | 87,773 | 35.3 | 83,422 | 33.5 |
| Title I | 164,712 | 109,868 | 66.7 | 43,212 | 39.3 | 23,604 | 21.5 | 21,884 | 19.9 |
| Not Title I | 203,888 | 152,765 | 74.9 | 94,152 | 61.6 | 64,952 | 42.5 | 62,229 | 40.7 |
| State | 368,683 | 263,505 | 71.5 | 137,920 | 52.3 | 88,983 | 33.8 | 84,524 | 32.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Students may be counted in more than one category. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by program participation may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section or a score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section or a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on
 education.

Table 4
SAT and/or ACT Participation and SAT and/or ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria, by Student Characteristic, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ <br> ( $M$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At-risk | 159,865 | 94,509 | 59.1 | 22,468 | 23.8 | 10,378 | 11.0 | 8,726 | 9.2 |
| Not at-risk | 208,735 | 167,407 | 80.2 | 114,658 | 68.5 | 78,059 | 46.6 | 75,283 | 45.0 |
| Dyslexia | 14,947 | 9,579 | 64.1 | 2,705 | 28.2 | 1,566 | 16.3 | 1,349 | 14.1 |
| Not dyslexia | 353,653 | 252,337 | 71.4 | 134,421 | 53.3 | 86,871 | 34.4 | 82,660 | 32.8 |
| EB/ELc | 40,759 | 24,641 | 60.5 | 2,306 | 9.4 | 1,441 | 5.8 | 891 | 3.6 |
| Not EB/EL | 327,841 | 237,992 | 72.6 | 135,058 | 56.7 | 87,115 | 36.6 | 83,222 | 35.0 |
| Foster care | 508 | 318 | 62.6 | 86 | 27.0 | 28 | 8.8 | 23 | 7.2 |
| Not foster care | 368,092 | 262,315 | 71.3 | 137,278 | 52.3 | 88,528 | 33.7 | 84,090 | 32.1 |
| Homeless | 6,701 | 3,707 | 55.3 | 1,046 | 28.2 | 465 | 12.5 | 418 | 11.3 |
| Not homeless | 361,899 | 258,926 | 71.5 | 136,318 | 52.6 | 88,091 | 34.0 | 83,695 | 32.3 |
| Immigrant | 3,568 | 2,833 | 79.4 | 710 | 25.1 | 573 | 20.2 | 451 | 15.9 |
| Not immigrant | 365,032 | 259,083 | 71.0 | 136,416 | 52.7 | 87,864 | 33.9 | 83,558 | 32.3 |
| Migrant | 1,288 | 473 | 36.7 | 108 | 22.8 | 58 | 12.3 | 53 | 11.2 |
| Not migrant | 367,312 | 262,160 | 71.4 | 137,256 | 52.4 | 88,498 | 33.8 | 84,060 | 32.1 |
| Military-connected | 12,299 | 9,975 | 81.1 | 6,264 | 62.8 | 3,860 | 38.7 | 3,694 | 37.0 |
| Not military-connected | 356,301 | 252,658 | 70.9 | 131,100 | 51.9 | 84,696 | 33.5 | 80,419 | 31.8 |
| State | 368,683 | 263,505 | 71.5 | 137,920 | 52.3 | 88,983 | 33.8 | 84,524 | 32.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Students may be counted in more than one category. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by student characteristic may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section or a score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section or a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on


Table 5
SAT and/or ACT Participation Rates (\%), by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2012 Through Class of 2022

| Class | African <br> American | American <br> Indian | Asian | Hispanic | Pacific <br> Islander | White | Multiracial |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2012 | 70.3 | 62.6 | 94.4 | 59.6 | 66.2 | 71.2 | 73.7 |
| 2013 | 66.7 | 58.9 | 90.2 | 57.2 | 61.7 | 68.2 | 70.2 |
| 2014 | 69.7 | 61.6 | 91.7 | 60.9 | 70.6 | 69.1 | 71.0 |
| 2015 | 71.9 | 64.8 | 92.7 | 63.7 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 71.0 |
| 2016 | 74.9 | 66.4 | 94.6 | 68.4 | 69.0 | 71.8 | 75.1 |
| 2017 | 75.5 | 68.0 | 94.8 | 71.3 | 66.7 | 73.2 | 75.9 |
| 2018 | 77.5 | 68.5 | 95.9 | 72.2 | 67.2 | 74.0 | 76.2 |
| 2019 | 76.8 | 72.3 | 95.9 | 72.8 | 67.0 | 74.3 | 76.0 |
| 2020 | 76.9 | 72.9 | 95.6 | 75.2 | 69.5 | 76.0 | 77.3 |
| 2021 | 72.7 | 70.2 | 92.9 | 66.3 | 67.5 | 73.7 | 74.2 |
| 2022 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 94.0 | 66.4 | 69.8 | 76.4 | 75.4 |


| Class | Female | Male | State |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2012 | 71.8 | 61.9 | 66.9 |
| 2013 | 68.4 | 59.2 | 63.8 |
| 2014 | 71.0 | 61.7 | 66.3 |
| 2015 | 72.7 | 63.8 | 68.3 |
| 2016 | 75.5 | 67.6 | 71.6 |
| 2017 | 77.4 | 69.5 | 73.5 |
| 2018 | 78.3 | 70.8 | 74.6 |
| 2019 | 78.9 | 71.0 | 75.0 |
| 2020 | 80.3 | 73.1 | 76.7 |
| 2021 | 72.9 | 68.6 | 70.8 |
| 2022 | 74.0 | 68.9 | 71.5 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education
Agency (TEA).
Note. Because of changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022
(TEA, 2023a), and College Admissions Testing Glossary of Terms, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023b), for additional information.

Table 6
SAT and/or ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria in Reading Language Arts and Mathematics (\%), by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2018 Through Class of 2022

| Class | African <br> American | American <br> Indian | Asian | Hispanic | Pacific <br> Islander | White | Multiracial |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2018 | 20.3 | 35.2 | 75.5 | 24.6 | 34.4 | 58.5 | 51.1 |
| 2019 | 19.7 | 36.6 | 74.6 | 23.2 | 35.6 | 56.3 | 50.1 |
| 2020 | 19.5 | 33.3 | 76.1 | 23.4 | 37.7 | 54.6 | 49.2 |
| 2021 | 16.6 | 31.1 | 72.7 | 20.5 | 30.3 | 49.9 | 44.2 |
| 2022 | 15.9 | 30.9 | 73.1 | 19.9 | 31.0 | 48.4 | 41.9 |


| Class | Female | Male | State |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2018 | 36.2 | 39.8 | 37.9 |
| 2019 | 34.5 | 38.0 | 36.1 |
| 2020 | 34.4 | 37.1 | 35.7 |
| 2021 | 31.2 | 34.7 | 32.9 |
| 2022 | 30.2 | 34.2 | 32.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency.
Note. A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section or a score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section or a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. The College Board began administering a redesigned version of the SAT in March 2016. Scores for the small percentages of examinees in the classes of 2018 and 2019 who took the previous version of the test were converted to scores comparable to those for the redesigned version of the test using College Board's concordance tables (College Board, 2022). This made it possible to determine the best scores across the two versions of the test. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 7
SAT and/or ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria, All Graduates, by Race/Ethnicity, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Graduates | Graduates meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ <br> ( $M$ ) | Graduates meeting TSI criteria in RLA (\%) | Graduates meeting TSI criteria in math ( $N$ ) | Graduates meeting TSI criteria in math (\%) | Graduates meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math ( $N$ ) | Graduates meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 44,018 | 11,445 | 26.0 | 5,686 | 12.9 | 5,300 | 12.0 |
| American Indian | 1,195 | 419 | 35.1 | 279 | 23.3 | 261 | 21.8 |
| Asian | 18,029 | 13,596 | 75.4 | 12,666 | 70.3 | 12,165 | 67.5 |
| Hispanic | 183,305 | 47,624 | 26.0 | 27,335 | 14.9 | 24,869 | 13.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 553 | 210 | 38.0 | 119 | 21.5 | 113 | 20.4 |
| White | 103,895 | 53,584 | 51.6 | 39,495 | 38.0 | 38,201 | 36.8 |
| Multiracial | 7,842 | 3,815 | 48.6 | 2,667 | 34.0 | 2,573 | 32.8 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 184,193 | 41,620 | 22.6 | 23,248 | 12.6 | 20,875 | 11.3 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,442 | 88,528 | 50.7 | 64,563 | 37.0 | 62,189 | 35.7 |
| Female | 180,599 | 69,676 | 38.6 | 42,869 | 23.7 | 41,081 | 22.7 |
| Male | 178,238 | 61,056 | 34.3 | 45,415 | 25.5 | 42,430 | 23.8 |
| State | 358,837 | 130,733 | 36.4 | 88,284 | 24.6 | 83,511 | 23.3 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 45,225 | 11,665 | 25.8 | 5,496 | 12.2 | 5,106 | 11.3 |
| American Indian | 1,159 | 428 | 36.9 | 266 | 23.0 | 257 | 22.2 |
| Asian | 18,794 | 14,707 | 78.3 | 13,410 | 71.4 | 12,911 | 68.7 |
| Hispanic | 191,124 | 51,385 | 26.9 | 27,362 | 14.3 | 25,202 | 13.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 569 | 206 | 36.2 | 129 | 22.7 | 123 | 21.6 |
| White | 103,171 | 55,247 | 53.5 | 39,458 | 38.2 | 38,160 | 37.0 |
| Multiracial | 8,641 | 4,228 | 48.9 | 2,826 | 32.7 | 2,731 | 31.6 |
| Econ. disad. | 194,421 | 44,953 | 23.1 | 23,231 | 11.9 | 21,064 | 10.8 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,179 | 92,411 | 53.1 | 65,325 | 37.5 | 63,049 | 36.2 |
| Female | 184,577 | 73,400 | 39.8 | 42,844 | 23.2 | 41,201 | 22.3 |
| Male | 184,106 | 64,511 | 35.0 | 46,134 | 25.1 | 43,318 | 23.5 |
| State | 368,683 | 137,920 | 37.4 | 88,983 | 24.1 | 84,524 | 22.9 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of graduates by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section or a score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section or a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{6}$ Reading language arts. ${ }^{\circ}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 8
SAT and/or ACT Performance At or Above Criterion, All Graduates, by Race/Ethnicity, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Graduates | Graduates scoring at or above 1180 (SAT) or 24 (ACT) <br> ( $N$ ) | Graduates scoring at or above 1180 (SAT) or 24 (ACT) (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |
| African American | 44,018 | 2,372 | 5.4 |
| American Indian | 1,195 | 147 | 12.3 |
| Asian | 18,029 | 9,650 | 53.5 |
| Hispanic | 183,305 | 11,197 | 6.1 |
| Pacific Islander | 553 | 61 | 11.0 |
| White | 103,895 | 25,148 | 24.2 |
| Multiracial | 7,842 | 1,662 | 21.2 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 184,193 | 9,228 | 5.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,442 | 40,684 | 23.3 |
| Female | 180,599 | 24,431 | 13.5 |
| Male | 178,238 | 25,826 | 14.5 |
| State | 358,837 | 50,257 | 14.0 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |
| African American | 45,225 | 2,353 | 5.2 |
| American Indian | 1,159 | 151 | 13.0 |
| Asian | 18,794 | 10,307 | 54.8 |
| Hispanic | 191,124 | 11,594 | 6.1 |
| Pacific Islander | 569 | 64 | 11.2 |
| White | 103,171 | 24,816 | 24.1 |
| Multiracial | 8,641 | 1,807 | 20.9 |
| Econ. disad. | 194,421 | 9,545 | 4.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,179 | 41,239 | 23.7 |
| Female | 184,577 | 24,881 | 13.5 |
| Male | 184,106 | 26,232 | 14.2 |
| State | 368,683 | 51,118 | 13.9 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of graduates by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 9
SAT and/or ACT Participation and SAT and/or ACT Performance At or
Above Criterion, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) | Examinees scoring at or above 1180 (SAT) or 24 (ACT) (N) | Examinees scoring at or above 1180 (SAT) or 24 (ACT) (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 44,018 | 31,981 | 72.7 | 2,372 | 7.4 |
| American Indian | 1,195 | 839 | 70.2 | 147 | 17.5 |
| Asian | 18,029 | 16,744 | 92.9 | 9,650 | 57.6 |
| Hispanic | 183,305 | 121,469 | 66.3 | 11,197 | 9.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 553 | 373 | 67.5 | 61 | 16.4 |
| White | 103,895 | 76,619 | 73.7 | 25,148 | 32.8 |
| Multiracial | 7,842 | 5,819 | 74.2 | 1,662 | 28.6 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 184,193 | 119,194 | 64.7 | 9,228 | 7.7 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,442 | 133,888 | 76.8 | 40,684 | 30.4 |
| Female | 180,599 | 131,731 | 72.9 | 24,431 | 18.5 |
| Male | 178,238 | 122,212 | 68.6 | 25,826 | 21.1 |
| State | 358,837 | 253,963 | 70.8 | 50,257 | 19.8 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 45,225 | 32,184 | 71.2 | 2,353 | 7.3 |
| American Indian | 1,159 | 831 | 71.7 | 151 | 18.2 |
| Asian | 18,794 | 17,667 | 94.0 | 10,307 | 58.3 |
| Hispanic | 191,124 | 126,877 | 66.4 | 11,594 | 9.1 |
| Pacific Islander | 569 | 397 | 69.8 | 64 | 16.1 |
| White | 103,171 | 78,872 | 76.4 | 24,816 | 31.5 |
| Multiracial | 8,641 | 6,515 | 75.4 | 1,807 | 27.7 |
| Econ. disad. | 194,421 | 124,738 | 64.2 | 9,545 | 7.7 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,179 | 137,895 | 79.2 | 41,239 | 29.9 |
| Female | 184,577 | 136,644 | 74.0 | 24,881 | 18.2 |
| Male | 184,106 | 126,841 | 68.9 | 26,232 | 20.7 |
| State | 368,683 | 263,505 | 71.5 | 51,118 | 19.4 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aEconomically disadvantaged.

## Results for Texas Public Schools: SAT

## Comparison of Results Across Years

Beginning with results for the class of 2018, Texas public school SAT participation rate calculations changed. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) received examinees' scores from the College Board based on student-reported expected year of graduation. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA received scores from the College Board based on year of test administration. Because of the changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Students may take the SAT more than once. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, TEA based performance results on each examinee's most recent test. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA based performance results on each examinee's best section scores across all tests taken. Those scores were used to calculate SAT total scores. An examinee's best scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections were summed to calculate the examinee's SAT total score. This SAT total score is commonly known as a "superscore." Because of the changes in how SAT examinee scores were calculated, performance results for the class of 2018 and later classes are not comparable to results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Table 10
SAT Participation, Texas Public Schools, Class
of 2012 Through Class of 2022

| Class | Graduates | Examinees | Participation <br> rate <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2012 | 292,636 | 156,455 | 53.5 |
| 2013 | 301,397 | 156,859 | 52.0 |
| 2014 | 303,104 | 164,061 | 54.1 |
| 2015 | 313,387 | 178,947 | 57.1 |
| 2016 | 324,302 | 189,416 | 58.4 |
| 2017 | 334,416 | 201,144 | 60.1 |
| 2018 | 347,883 | 214,756 | 61.7 |
| 2019 | 355,605 | 224,887 | 63.2 |
| 2020 | 360,212 | 238,592 | 66.2 |
| 2021 | 358,837 | 216,553 | 60.3 |
| 2022 | 368,683 | 231,811 | 62.9 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA). Note. Because of changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), and College Admissions Testing Glossary of Terms, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023b), for additional information.

Table 11
SAT Participation, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic
Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools,
Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |
| African American | 44,018 | 27,640 | 62.8 |
| American Indian | 1,195 | 662 | 55.4 |
| Asian | 18,029 | 15,636 | 86.7 |
| Hispanic | 183,305 | 102,800 | 56.1 |
| Pacific Islander | 553 | 341 | 61.7 |
| White | 103,895 | 64,264 | 61.9 |
| Multiracial | 7,842 | 5,113 | 65.2 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 184,193 | 99,653 | 54.1 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,442 | 116,166 | 66.6 |
| Female | 180,599 | 112,271 | 62.2 |
| Male | 178,238 | 104,271 | 58.5 |
| State | 358,837 | 216,553 | 60.3 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |
| African American | 45,225 | 28,381 | 62.8 |
| American Indian | 1,159 | 723 | 62.4 |
| Asian | 18,794 | 17,039 | 90.7 |
| Hispanic | 191,124 | 109,502 | 57.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 569 | 376 | 66.1 |
| White | 103,171 | 69,729 | 67.6 |
| Multiracial | 8,641 | 5,915 | 68.5 |
| Econ. disad. | 194,421 | 105,809 | 54.4 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,179 | 125,255 | 71.9 |
| Female | 184,577 | 120,234 | 65.1 |
| Male | 184,106 | 111,569 | 60.6 |
| State | 368,683 | 231,811 | 62.9 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA). Note. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information. ${ }^{a}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 12
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ <br> ( $M$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math ( $M$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 27,640 | 11,186 | 40.5 | 5,378 | 19.5 | 5,000 | 18.1 |
| American Indian | 662 | 378 | 57.1 | 238 | 36.0 | 220 | 33.2 |
| Asian | 15,636 | 13,126 | 83.9 | 12,170 | 77.8 | 11,676 | 74.7 |
| Hispanic | 102,800 | 45,604 | 44.4 | 25,228 | 24.5 | 22,800 | 22.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 341 | 206 | 60.4 | 113 | 33.1 | 107 | 31.4 |
| White | 64,264 | 49,470 | 77.0 | 35,008 | 54.5 | 33,769 | 52.5 |
| Multiracial | 5,113 | 3,655 | 71.5 | 2,485 | 48.6 | 2,394 | 46.8 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 99,653 | 39,712 | 39.9 | 21,256 | 21.3 | 18,931 | 19.0 |
| Not econ. disad. | 116,166 | 83,427 | 71.8 | 58,989 | 50.8 | 56,677 | 48.8 |
| Female | 112,271 | 66,023 | 58.8 | 38,906 | 34.7 | 37,146 | 33.1 |
| Male | 104,271 | 57,630 | 55.3 | 41,740 | 40.0 | 38,838 | 37.2 |
| State | 216,553 | 123,654 | 57.1 | 80,646 | 37.2 | 75,984 | 35.1 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 28,381 | 11,507 | 40.5 | 5,298 | 18.7 | 4,913 | 17.3 |
| American Indian | 723 | 412 | 57.0 | 246 | 34.0 | 236 | 32.6 |
| Asian | 17,039 | 14,435 | 84.7 | 13,113 | 77.0 | 12,614 | 74.0 |
| Hispanic | 109,502 | 49,920 | 45.6 | 25,765 | 23.5 | 23,621 | 21.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 376 | 205 | 54.5 | 127 | 33.8 | 121 | 32.2 |
| White | 69,729 | 52,546 | 75.4 | 36,264 | 52.0 | 34,976 | 50.2 |
| Multiracial | 5,915 | 4,117 | 69.6 | 2,703 | 45.7 | 2,608 | 44.1 |
| Econ. disad. | 105,809 | 43,561 | 41.2 | 21,782 | 20.6 | 19,627 | 18.5 |
| Not econ. disad. | 125,255 | 89,132 | 71.2 | 61,395 | 49.0 | 59,137 | 47.2 |
| Female | 120,234 | 71,023 | 59.1 | 40,003 | 33.3 | 38,362 | 31.9 |
| Male | 111,569 | 62,164 | 55.7 | 43,544 | 39.0 | 40,756 | 36.5 |
| State | 231,811 | 133,191 | 57.5 | 83,547 | 36.0 | 79,118 | 34.1 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 480 or higher on the evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reading language arts. "Economically disadvantaged.

Table 13
SAT Performance At or Above Criterion, and Average Scores, by
Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees scoring at or above 1180 (N) | Examinees scoring at or above 1180 (\%) | Average ERWa score | Average math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 27,640 | 2,010 | 7.3 | 463 | 450 | 912 |
| American Indian | 662 | 111 | 16.8 | 500 | 497 | 997 |
| Asian | 15,636 | 9,099 | 58.2 | 596 | 622 | 1217 |
| Hispanic | 102,800 | 9,063 | 8.8 | 471 | 466 | 937 |
| Pacific Islander | 341 | 53 | 15.5 | 505 | 494 | 999 |
| White | 64,264 | 20,008 | 31.1 | 550 | 536 | 1087 |
| Multiracial | 5,113 | 1,468 | 28.7 | 540 | 527 | 1067 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 99,653 | 7,292 | 7.3 | 462 | 457 | 919 |
| Not econ. disad. | 116,166 | 34,250 | 29.5 | 540 | 532 | 1072 |
| Female | 112,271 | 19,903 | 17.7 | 507 | 492 | 999 |
| Male | 104,271 | 21,918 | 21.0 | 501 | 504 | 1005 |
| State | 216,553 | 41,821 | 19.3 | 504 | 498 | 1002 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 28,381 | 2,090 | 7.4 | 464 | 449 | 912 |
| American Indian | 723 | 121 | 16.7 | 499 | 488 | 988 |
| Asian | 17,039 | 9,904 | 58.1 | 600 | 622 | 1222 |
| Hispanic | 109,502 | 9,796 | 8.9 | 474 | 464 | 938 |
| Pacific Islander | 376 | 59 | 15.7 | 496 | 491 | 987 |
| White | 69,729 | 20,876 | 29.9 | 546 | 533 | 1079 |
| Multiracial | 5,915 | 1,642 | 27.8 | 537 | 521 | 1058 |
| Econ. disad. | 105,809 | 7,996 | 7.6 | 465 | 456 | 921 |
| Not econ. disad. | 125,255 | 36,235 | 28.9 | 540 | 529 | 1069 |
| Female | 120,234 | 21,324 | 17.7 | 509 | 490 | 999 |
| Male | 111,569 | 23,185 | 20.8 | 502 | 502 | 1004 |
| State | 231,811 | 44,509 | 19.2 | 506 | 496 | 1001 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aEvidence-based reading and writing. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 14
SAT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Economic Status, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees | Average ERWa score | Average math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 17,086 | 60.2 | 446 | 432 | 878 |
| Not econ. disad. | 11,246 | 39.6 | 490 | 474 | 964 |
| All students | 28,381 | 100 | 464 | 449 | 912 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 310 | 42.9 | 459 | 447 | 906 |
| Not econ. disad. | 411 | 56.8 | 531 | 520 | 1050 |
| All students | 723 | 100 | 499 | 488 | 988 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 4,690 | 27.5 | 544 | 562 | 1107 |
| Not econ. disad. | 12,204 | 71.6 | 621 | 643 | 1264 |
| All students | 17,039 | 100 | 600 | 622 | 1222 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 69,642 | 63.6 | 458 | 449 | 907 |
| Not econ. disad. | 39,646 | 36.2 | 503 | 489 | 993 |
| All students | 109,502 | 100 | 474 | 464 | 938 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 164 | 43.6 | 460 | 453 | 914 |
| Not econ. disad. | 212 | 56.4 | 523 | 521 | 1044 |
| All students | 376 | 100 | 496 | 491 | 987 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 12,190 | 17.5 | 502 | 485 | 987 |
| Not econ. disad. | 57,364 | 82.3 | 556 | 543 | 1098 |
| All students | 69,729 | 100 | 546 | 533 | 1079 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 1,727 | 29.2 | 487 | 470 | 957 |
| Not econ. disad. | 4,172 | 70.5 | 557 | 542 | 1099 |
| All students | 5,915 | 100 | 537 | 521 | 1058 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 105,809 | 45.6 | 465 | 456 | 921 |
| Not econ. disad. | 125,255 | 54.0 | 540 | 529 | 1069 |
| All students | 231,811 | 100 | 506 | 496 | 1001 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity or by economic status may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on economic status or rounding. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aEvidence-based reading and writing. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 15
SAT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public
Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Examinees <br> ( $N$ ) | Examinees (\%) | Average ERW ${ }^{\text {a }}$ score | Average math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 14,939 | 52.6 | 474 | 452 | 926 |
| Male | 13,442 | 47.4 | 452 | 445 | 897 |
| All students | 28,381 | 100 | 464 | 449 | 912 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 375 | 51.9 | 499 | 480 | 979 |
| Male | 348 | 48.1 | 499 | 497 | 997 |
| All students | 723 | 100 | 499 | 488 | 988 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 8,468 | 49.7 | 602 | 613 | 1215 |
| Male | 8,571 | 50.3 | 598 | 630 | 1229 |
| All students | 17,039 | 100 | 600 | 622 | 1222 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 57,806 | 52.8 | 478 | 460 | 938 |
| Male | 51,694 | 47.2 | 470 | 468 | 938 |
| All students | 109,502 | 100 | 474 | 464 | 938 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 199 | 52.9 | 505 | 491 | 996 |
| Male | 177 | 47.1 | 486 | 491 | 977 |
| All students | 376 | 100 | 496 | 491 | 987 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 35,291 | 50.6 | 550 | 524 | 1074 |
| Male | 34,437 | 49.4 | 543 | 542 | 1084 |
| All students | 69,729 | 100 | 546 | 533 | 1079 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 3,098 | 52.4 | 543 | 515 | 1058 |
| Male | 2,817 | 47.6 | 530 | 528 | 1058 |
| All students | 5,915 | 100 | 537 | 521 | 1058 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 120,234 | 51.9 | 509 | 490 | 999 |
| Male | 111,569 | 48.1 | 502 | 502 | 1004 |
| All students | 231,811 | 100 | 506 | 496 | 1001 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on gender or rounding. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information
${ }^{a}$ Evidence-based reading and writing.

Table 16
SAT Participation and Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 22,996 | 14,939 | 65.0 | 2,673 | 17.9 |
| Male | 22,229 | 13,442 | 60.5 | 2,240 | 16.7 |
| All students | 45,225 | 28,381 | 62.8 | 4,913 | 17.3 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 575 | 375 | 65.2 | 98 | 26.1 |
| Male | 584 | 348 | 59.6 | 138 | 39.7 |
| All students | 1,159 | 723 | 62.4 | 236 | 32.6 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 9,222 | 8,468 | 91.8 | 6,175 | 72.9 |
| Male | 9,572 | 8,571 | 89.5 | 6,439 | 75.1 |
| All students | 18,794 | 17,039 | 90.7 | 12,614 | 74.0 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 96,397 | 57,806 | 60.0 | 11,388 | 19.7 |
| Male | 94,727 | 51,694 | 54.6 | 12,233 | 23.7 |
| All students | 191,124 | 109,502 | 57.3 | 23,621 | 21.6 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 292 | 199 | 68.2 | 65 | 32.7 |
| Male | 277 | 177 | 63.9 | 56 | 31.6 |
| All students | 569 | 376 | 66.1 | 121 | 32.2 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 50,685 | 35,291 | 69.6 | 16,624 | 47.1 |
| Male | 52,486 | 34,437 | 65.6 | 18,352 | 53.3 |
| All students | 103,171 | 69,729 | 67.6 | 34,976 | 50.2 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 4,410 | 3,098 | 70.2 | 1,323 | 42.7 |
| Male | 4,231 | 2,817 | 66.6 | 1,285 | 45.6 |
| All students | 8,641 | 5,915 | 68.5 | 2,608 | 44.1 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 184,577 | 120,234 | 65.1 | 38,362 | 31.9 |
| Male | 184,106 | 111,569 | 60.6 | 40,756 | 36.5 |
| All students | 368,683 | 231,811 | 62.9 | 79,118 | 34.1 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by race/ethnicity or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{\text {a A }}$ score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{6}$ Reading language arts.

Table 17
SAT Participation of Examinees Taking SAT More Than Once, by
Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking SAT more than once (M) | Examinees taking SAT more than once (\%) | Total exams | Average number of exams per student |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 27,640 | 5,110 | 18.5 | 33,902 | 1.2 |
| American Indian | 662 | 148 | 22.4 | 853 | 1.3 |
| Asian | 15,636 | 8,021 | 51.3 | 28,160 | 1.8 |
| Hispanic | 102,800 | 15,354 | 14.9 | 120,597 | 1.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 341 | 59 | 17.3 | 409 | 1.2 |
| White | 64,264 | 17,189 | 26.7 | 86,746 | 1.3 |
| Multiracial | 5,113 | 1,255 | 24.5 | 6,777 | 1.3 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 99,653 | 13,972 | 14.0 | 115,766 | 1.2 |
| Not econ. disad. | 116,166 | 32,946 | 28.4 | 160,694 | 1.4 |
| Female | 112,271 | 25,392 | 22.6 | 144,704 | 1.3 |
| Male | 104,271 | 21,748 | 20.9 | 132,830 | 1.3 |
| State | 216,553 | 47,140 | 21.8 | 277,545 | 1.3 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 28,381 | 7,962 | 28.1 | 38,531 | 1.4 |
| American Indian | 723 | 175 | 24.2 | 959 | 1.3 |
| Asian | 17,039 | 10,392 | 61.0 | 34,991 | 2.1 |
| Hispanic | 109,502 | 28,782 | 26.3 | 144,189 | 1.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 376 | 86 | 22.9 | 494 | 1.3 |
| White | 69,729 | 23,493 | 33.7 | 101,473 | 1.5 |
| Multiracial | 5,915 | 1,949 | 33.0 | 8,564 | 1.4 |
| Econ. disad. | 105,809 | 25,870 | 24.4 | 137,119 | 1.3 |
| Not econ. disad. | 125,255 | 46,732 | 37.3 | 191,073 | 1.5 |
| Female | 120,234 | 39,163 | 32.6 | 172,135 | 1.4 |
| Male | 111,569 | 33,690 | 30.2 | 157,227 | 1.4 |
| State | 231,811 | 72,853 | 31.4 | 329,370 | 1.4 |

[^1]Table 18
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-
Ready Criteria of Examinees Taking SAT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrr}\hline & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteria in } \\ \text { TSI criteria in }\end{array}\right)$

| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 85,681 | 13,034 | 15.2 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 13,972 | 5,897 | 42.2 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information
${ }^{3}$ A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\text {b Reading language arts. }}$

Table 18 (continued)
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-
Ready Criteria of Examinees Taking SAT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrr}\hline & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteriaa in } \\ \text { Triteria in }\end{array}\right)$

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\text {b Reading language arts. }}$

Table 18 (continued)
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-
Ready Criteria of Examinees Taking SAT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 290 | 70 | 24.1 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 86 | 51 | 59.3 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 46,236 | 17,655 | 38.2 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 23,493 | 17,321 | 73.7 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 3,966 | 1,257 | 31.7 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 1,949 | 1,351 | 69.3 |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 79,939 | 10,234 | 12.8 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 25,870 | 9,393 | 36.3 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 78,523 | 26,393 | 33.6 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 46,732 | 32,744 | 70.1 |
| Female |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 81,071 | 16,843 | 20.8 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 39,163 | 21,519 | 54.9 |
| Male |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 77,879 | 19,922 | 25.6 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 33,690 | 20,834 | 61.8 |
| State |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 158,958 | 36,765 | 23.1 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 72,853 | 42,353 | 58.1 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\text {bReading language arts. }}$

Table 19
SAT Performance of Examinees Taking SAT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average ERW ${ }^{\text {a }}$ score | Average math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 22,530 | 449 | 435 | 884 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 5,110 | 524 | 513 | 1037 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 514 | 479 | 475 | 954 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 148 | 571 | 573 | 1144 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 7,615 | 548 | 565 | 1113 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 8,021 | 641 | 675 | 1316 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 87,446 | 461 | 455 | 916 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 15,354 | 530 | 527 | 1057 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 282 | 492 | 481 | 973 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 59 | 566 | 556 | 1122 |
| White |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 47,075 | 531 | 514 | 1045 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 17,189 | 603 | 597 | 1199 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 3,858 | 518 | 503 | 1021 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 1,255 | 607 | 601 | 1208 |

Economically disadvantaged

| Examinees taking SAT once | 85,681 | 452 | 447 | 899 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 13,972 | 520 | 520 | 1040 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 83,220 | 516 | 504 | 1020 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 32,946 | 601 | 602 | 1203 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ Evidence-based reading and writing.

Table 19 (continued)
SAT Performance of Examinees Taking SAT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average ERW ${ }^{\text {a }}$ score | Average math score | Average tota score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 86,879 | 487 | 470 | 957 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 25,392 | 576 | 566 | 1142 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 82,523 | 480 | 481 | 961 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 21,748 | 578 | 593 | 1171 |
| State |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 169,413 | 484 | 475 | 959 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 47,140 | 577 | 578 | 1155 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 20,419 | 443 | 428 | 871 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 7,962 | 517 | 502 | 1019 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 548 | 480 | 467 | 947 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 175 | 562 | 555 | 1117 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 6,647 | 546 | 558 | 1104 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 10,392 | 634 | 663 | 1297 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 80,720 | 457 | 446 | 903 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 28,782 | 522 | 513 | 1036 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 290 | 476 | 470 | 946 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 86 | 563 | 564 | 1127 |
| White |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 46,236 | 521 | 505 | 1026 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 23,493 | 596 | 587 | 1183 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ Evidence-based reading and writing.

Table 19 (continued)
SAT Performance of Examinees Taking SAT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  |  | Average <br> ERW <br> score | Average <br> math <br> score | Average <br> total <br> score |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Group |  |  |  |  |
| Multiracial | 3,966 | 508 | 489 | 997 |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 1,949 | 595 | 587 | 1182 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once |  |  |  |  |


| Economically disadvantaged | 79,939 | 450 | 439 | 889 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 25,870 | 513 | 507 | 1020 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once |  |  |  |  |
| Not economically disadvantaged | 78,523 | 509 | 495 | 1003 |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 46,732 | 591 | 588 | 1179 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once |  |  |  |  |


| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 81,071 | 483 | 462 | 945 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 39,163 | 563 | 549 | 1112 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 77,879 | 475 | 472 | 947 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once | 33,690 | 564 | 571 | 1135 |


| State | 158,958 | 479 | 467 | 946 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees taking SAT once | 72,853 | 564 | 559 | 1123 |
| Examinees taking SAT more than once |  |  |  |  |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aEvidence-based reading and writing.

Table 20
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees <br> (N) | Examinees | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math <br> (M) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 2,760 | 10.0 | 805 | 29.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,025 | 76.1 | 2,501 | 11.9 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,855 | 13.9 | 1,694 | 43.9 |
| All examinees | 27,640 | 100 | 5,000 | 18.1 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 75 | 11.3 | 41 | 54.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 486 | 73.4 | 108 | 22.2 |
| Examinees participating in both | 101 | 15.3 | 71 | 70.3 |
| All examinees | 662 | 100 | 220 | 33.2 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,806 | 24.3 | 3,327 | 87.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,998 | 38.4 | 3,049 | 50.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 5,832 | 37.3 | 5,300 | 90.9 |
| All examinees | 15,636 | 100 | 11,676 | 74.7 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 7,997 | 7.8 | 3,315 | 41.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 86,096 | 83.8 | 14,491 | 16.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 8,707 | 8.5 | 4,994 | 57.4 |
| All examinees | 102,800 | 100 | 22,800 | 22.2 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 43 | 12.6 | 20 | 46.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 256 | 75.1 | 60 | 23.4 |
| Examinees participating in both | 42 | 12.3 | 27 | 64.3 |
| All examinees | 341 | 100 | 107 | 31.4 |
| White |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 10,307 | 16.0 | 6,826 | 66.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 41,276 | 64.2 | 16,653 | 40.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 12,681 | 19.7 | 10,290 | 81.1 |
| All examinees | 64,264 | 100 | 33,769 | 52.5 |

[^2]Table 20 (continued)
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrr}\hline & & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteria in }\end{array}\right\}$

| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 7,618 | 7.6 | 2,708 | 35.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 83,902 | 84.2 | 12,070 | 14.4 |
| Examinees participating in both | 8,133 | 8.2 | 4,153 | 51.1 |
| All examinees | 99,653 | 100 | 18,931 | 19.0 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 17,613 | 15.2 | 11,779 | 66.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 74,573 | 64.2 | 25,965 | 34.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 23,980 | 20.6 | 18,933 | 79.0 |
| All examinees | 116,166 | 100 | 56,677 | 48.8 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 14,247 | 12.7 | 7,597 | 53.3 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 80,664 | 71.8 | 17,628 | 21.9 |
| Examinees participating in both | 17,360 | 15.5 | 11,921 | 68.7 |
| All examinees | 112,271 | 100 | 37,146 | 33.1 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 11,497 | 11.0 | 7,199 | 62.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 77,993 | 74.8 | 20,450 | 26.2 |
| Examinees participating in both | 14,781 | 14.2 | 11,189 | 75.7 |
| All examinees | 104,271 | 100 | 38,838 | 37.2 |


| State |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 25,744 | 11.9 | 14,796 | 57.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 158,668 | 73.3 | 38,078 | 24.0 |
| Examinees participating in both | 32,141 | 14.8 | 23,110 | 71.9 |
| All examinees | 216,553 | 100 | 75,984 | 35.1 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information. ${ }^{a}$ A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reading language arts.

Table 20 (continued)
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrr}\hline & & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteria in }\end{array}\right\}$

[^3]Table 20 (continued)
SAT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees <br> (N) | Examinees (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math <br> (M) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 679 | 11.5 | 381 | 56.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 3,866 | 65.4 | 1,198 | 31.0 |
| Examinees participating in both | 1,370 | 23.2 | 1,029 | 75.1 |
| All examinees | 5,915 | 100 | 2,608 | 44.1 |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,239 | 7.8 | 29.3 |  |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 86,153 | 81.4 | 11,427 | 13.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 11,417 | 10.8 | 5,789 | 50.7 |
| All examinees | 105,809 | 100 | 19,627 | 18.5 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,048 | 12.8 | 9,766 | 60.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 77,117 | 61.6 | 24,766 | 32.1 |
| Examinees participating in both | 32,090 | 25.6 | 24,605 | 76.7 |
| All examinees | 125,255 | 100 | 59,137 | 47.2 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 13,876 | 11.5 | 6,259 | 45.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 82,900 | 68.9 | 16,507 | 19.9 |
| Examinees participating in both | 23,458 | 19.5 | 15,596 | 66.5 |
| All examinees | 120,234 | 100 | 38,362 | 31.9 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 10,899 | 9.8 | 6,229 | 57.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 80,592 | 72.2 | 19,709 | 24.5 |
| Examinees participating in both | 20,078 | 18.0 | 14,818 | 73.8 |
| All examinees | 111,569 | 100 | 40,756 | 36.5 |


| State |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 24,778 | 10.7 | 12,488 | 50.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 163,497 | 70.5 | 36,216 | 22.2 |
| Examinees participating in both | 43,536 | 18.8 | 30,414 | 69.9 |
| All examinees | 231,811 | 100 | 79,118 | 34.1 |

[^4]Table 21
SAT Participation of Examinees Taking SAT More Than Once Among Those Participating in Weekend Testing Only or School-Day Testing Only, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking SAT more than once ( $N$ ) | Examinees taking SAT more than once (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 2,760 | 514 | 18.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,025 | 741 | 3.5 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 75 | 24 | 32.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 486 | 23 | 4.7 |
| Asian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,806 | 1,947 | 51.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,998 | 242 | 4.0 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 7,997 | 1,317 | 16.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 86,096 | 5,330 | 6.2 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 43 | 9 | 20.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 256 | 8 | 3.1 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 10,307 | 2,531 | 24.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 41,276 | 1,977 | 4.8 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 729 | 197 | 27.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 3,461 | 135 | 3.9 |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 7,618 | 1,180 | 15.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 83,902 | 4,659 | 5.6 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 17,613 | 5,170 | 29.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 74,573 | 3,796 | 5.1 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 21 (continued)
SAT Participation of Examinees Taking SAT More Than Once Among Those Participating in Weekend Testing Only or School-Day Testing Only, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking SAT more than once (N) | Examinees taking SAT more than once (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 14,247 | 3,447 | 24.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 80,664 | 4,585 | 5.7 |
| Male |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 11,497 | 3,096 | 26.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 77,993 | 3,871 | 5.0 |
| State |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 25,744 | 6,543 | 25.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 158,668 | 8,456 | 5.3 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,007 | 716 | 23.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 20,239 | 2,111 | 10.4 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 66 | 16 | 24.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 544 | 46 | 8.5 |
| Asian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,237 | 1,793 | 55.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,845 | 642 | 11.0 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,231 | 1,749 | 21.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 89,029 | 14,791 | 16.6 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 40 | 11 | 27.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 283 | 22 | 7.8 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 9,479 | 2,817 | 29.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 43,586 | 4,012 | 9.2 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 679 | 200 | 29.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 3,866 | 379 | 9.8 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 21 (continued)
SAT Participation of Examinees Taking SAT More Than Once Among Those Participating in Weekend Testing Only or School-Day Testing Only, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking SAT more than once (M) | Examinees taking SAT more than once (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,239 | 1,629 | 19.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 86,153 | 12,824 | 14.9 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,048 | 5,467 | 34.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 77,117 | 9,175 | 11.9 |


| Female |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 13,876 | 3,935 | 28.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 82,900 | 11,770 | 14.2 |
| Male |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 10,899 | 3,379 | 31.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 80,592 | 10,233 | 12.7 |


| State |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 24,778 | 7,314 | 29.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 163,497 | 22,003 | 13.5 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 22
SAT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average ERW ${ }^{\text {a }}$ score | verage math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 2,760 | 502 | 483 | 986 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,025 | 445 | 432 | 877 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,855 | 530 | 519 | 1050 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 75 | 559 | 546 | 1105 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 486 | 476 | 473 | 949 |
| Examinees participating in both | 101 | 572 | 575 | 1147 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,806 | 648 | 675 | 1323 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,998 | 525 | 541 | 1065 |
| Examinees participating in both | 5,832 | 635 | 670 | 1304 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 7,997 | 527 | 514 | 1041 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 86,096 | 457 | 453 | 910 |
| Examinees participating in both | 8,707 | 553 | 549 | 1103 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 43 | 541 | 519 | 1060 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 256 | 488 | 478 | 966 |
| Examinees participating in both | 42 | 570 | 568 | 1138 |
| White |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 10,307 | 584 | 570 | 1154 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 41,276 | 524 | 508 | 1031 |
| Examinees participating in both | 12,681 | 608 | 603 | 1211 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 729 | 584 | 573 | 1157 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 3,461 | 511 | 497 | 1008 |
| Examinees participating in both | 923 | 613 | 607 | 1220 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ Evidence-based reading and writing.

Table 22 (continued)
SAT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average ERWa score | verage math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 7,618 | 514 | 502 | 1016 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 83,902 | 449 | 445 | 894 |
| Examinees participating in both | 8,133 | 538 | 539 | 1077 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 17,613 | 589 | 583 | 1171 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 74,573 | 508 | 495 | 1003 |
| Examinees participating in both | 23,980 | 606 | 608 | 1214 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 14,247 | 564 | 545 | 1108 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 80,664 | 480 | 464 | 944 |
| Examinees participating in both | 17,360 | 587 | 577 | 1164 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 11,497 | 571 | 577 | 1147 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 77,993 | 473 | 474 | 947 |
| Examinees participating in both | 14,781 | 591 | 606 | 1197 |


| State |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 25,744 | 567 | 559 | 1126 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 158,668 | 477 | 469 | 946 |
| Examinees participating in both | 32,141 | 589 | 590 | 1179 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 3,007 | 488 | 465 | 953 |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 20,239 | 443 | 429 | 872 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,135 | 531 | 517 | 1048 |
| $\quad$ Examinees participating in both |  |  |  |  |
| American Indian | 66 | 548 | 519 | 1067 |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 544 | 477 | 467 | 944 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 113 | 579 | 575 | 1154 |
| Examinees participating in both |  |  |  |  |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aEvidence-based reading and writing.

Table 22 (continued)
SAT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average ERW ${ }^{\text {a }}$ score | Average math score | Average total score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,237 | 639 | 662 | 1301 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,845 | 528 | 540 | 1068 |
| Examinees participating in both | 7,957 | 637 | 666 | 1303 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,231 | 517 | 500 | 1017 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 89,029 | 459 | 449 | 908 |
| Examinees participating in both | 12,242 | 556 | 548 | 1103 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 40 | 569 | 543 | 1112 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 283 | 471 | 468 | 939 |
| Examinees participating in both | 53 | 571 | 579 | 1150 |
| White |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 9,479 | 577 | 559 | 1136 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 43,586 | 517 | 502 | 1019 |
| Examinees participating in both | 16,664 | 606 | 598 | 1204 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 679 | 573 | 552 | 1125 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 3,866 | 505 | 487 | 993 |
| Examinees participating in both | 1,370 | 607 | 602 | 1209 |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,239 | 503 | 487 | 990 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 86,153 | 451 | 442 | 893 |
| Examinees participating in both | 11,417 | 542 | 539 | 1081 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,048 | 579 | 567 | 1146 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 77,117 | 504 | 490 | 995 |
| Examinees participating in both | 32,090 | 605 | 604 | 1209 |

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ Evidence-based reading and writing.

Table 22 (continued)
SAT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Average } \\ \text { ERW }\end{array}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Average |  |  |  |  |
| math |  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{r}Average <br>

total\end{array}\right\}\)

Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Because of rounding, average scores on the evidence-based reading and writing and mathematics sections of the examination may not sum to the average total scores shown. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aEvidence-based reading and writing.

## Results for Texas Public Schools: ACT

## Comparison of Results Across Years

Beginning with results for the class of 2018, Texas public school ACT rate calculations changed. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) received examinees' scores from ACT, Inc., based on student-reported expected year of graduation. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA received scores from ACT, Inc., based on year of test administration. Because of the changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Students may take the ACT more than once. For the class of 2017 and earlier classes, TEA based performance results on each examinee's most recent test. Beginning with the class of 2018, TEA based performance results on each examinee's best section scores across all tests taken. Those scores were used to calculate ACT composite scores. An examinee's best English, mathematics, reading, and science section scores were averaged to calculate the examinee's ACT composite score. This ACT composite score is commonly known as a "superscore." Because of the changes in how ACT examinee scores were calculated, performance results for the class of 2018 and later classes are not comparable to results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes.

Table 23
ACT Participation, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2012 Through Class of 2022

|  |  |  | Participation <br> rate <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Class | Graduates | Examinees | 34.1 |
| 2012 | 292,636 | 99,710 | 33.1 |
| 2013 | 301,397 | 99,725 | 35.1 |
| 2014 | 303,104 | 106,297 | 36.3 |
| 2015 | 313,387 | 113,765 | 40.4 |
| 2016 | 324,302 | 130,993 | 40.1 |
| 2017 | 334,416 | 133,965 | 37.7 |
| 2018 | 347,883 | 131,074 | 35.5 |
| 2019 | 355,605 | 126,323 | 34.0 |
| 2020 | 360,212 | 122,604 | 22.0 |
| 2021 | 358,837 | 78,773 | 20.4 |
| 2022 | 368,683 | 75,392 |  |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA). Note. Because of changes in how graduating examinees were identified, caution should be used when comparing participation results for the class of 2018 and later classes with results for the class of 2017 and earlier classes. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), and College Admissions Testing Glossary of Terms, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023b), for additional information.

Table 24
ACT Participation, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  |  |  | Participation <br> rate <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Group | Graduates | Examinees |  |
| 2021 |  | 21.4 |  |
| African American | 44,018 | 9,403 | 25.7 |
| American Indian | 1,195 | 307 | 28.1 |
| Asian | 18,029 | 5,063 | 18.3 |
| Hispanic | 183,305 | 33,459 | 14.8 |
| Pacific Islander | 553 | 82 | 27.7 |
| White | 103,895 | 28,770 | 21.3 |
| Multiracial | 7,842 | 1,667 |  |
|  |  |  | 18.7 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 184,193 | 34,513 | 25.3 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,442 | 44,061 |  |
|  |  |  | 23.2 |
| Female | 180,599 | 41,959 | 20.6 |
| Male | 178,238 | 36,805 |  |
|  |  |  | 22.0 |
| State | 358,837 | 78,773 |  |
| 2022 |  |  | 20.0 |
| African American | 45,225 | 9,046 | 23.5 |
| American Indian | 1,159 | 272 | 23.4 |
| Asian | 18,794 | 4,406 | 18.0 |
| Hispanic | 191,124 | 34,393 | 72 |
| Pacific Islander | 569 | 25,549 | 12.7 |
| White | 103,171 | 1,638 | 24.8 |
| Multiracial | 8,641 | 19.0 |  |
| Econ. disad. | 194,421 | 35,931 | 19.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 174,179 | 39,275 | 22.5 |
| Female | 184,577 | 40,615 | 20.4 |
| Male | 184,106 | 34,765 |  |
| State |  |  |  |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA). Note. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information. ${ }^{a}$ Economically disadvantaged.

Table 25
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ <br> ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math ( $M$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in math (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math ( $M$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 9,403 | 1,029 | 10.9 | 981 | 10.4 | 963 | 10.2 |
| American Indian | 307 | 91 | 29.6 | 88 | 28.7 | 87 | 28.3 |
| Asian | 5,063 | 3,541 | 69.9 | 3,544 | 70.0 | 3,519 | 69.5 |
| Hispanic | 33,459 | 5,067 | 15.1 | 4,879 | 14.6 | 4,786 | 14.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 82 | 21 | 25.6 | 22 | 26.8 | 20 | 24.4 |
| White | 28,770 | 13,717 | 47.7 | 13,500 | 46.9 | 13,335 | 46.4 |
| Multiracial | 1,667 | 678 | 40.7 | 662 | 39.7 | 655 | 39.3 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 34,513 | 4,328 | 12.5 | 4,157 | 12.0 | 4,064 | 11.8 |
| Not econ. disad. | 44,061 | 19,712 | 44.7 | 19,414 | 44.1 | 19,197 | 43.6 |
| Female | 41,959 | 12,642 | 30.1 | 12,174 | 29.0 | 12,088 | 28.8 |
| Male | 36,805 | 11,513 | 31.3 | 11,513 | 31.3 | 11,288 | 30.7 |
| State | 78,773 | 24,155 | 30.7 | 23,687 | 30.1 | 23,376 | 29.7 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 9,046 | 898 | 9.9 | 815 | 9.0 | 808 | 8.9 |
| American Indian | 272 | 78 | 28.7 | 76 | 27.9 | 76 | 27.9 |
| Asian | 4,406 | 3,069 | 69.7 | 3,055 | 69.3 | 3,042 | 69.0 |
| Hispanic | 34,393 | 4,888 | 14.2 | 4,579 | 13.3 | 4,515 | 13.1 |
| Pacific Islander | 72 | 24 | 33.3 | 23 | 31.9 | 23 | 31.9 |
| White | 25,549 | 11,862 | 46.4 | 11,560 | 45.2 | 11,447 | 44.8 |
| Multiracial | 1,638 | 622 | 38.0 | 607 | 37.1 | 602 | 36.8 |
| Econ. disad. | 35,931 | 4,029 | 11.2 | 3,762 | 10.5 | 3,708 | 10.3 |
| Not econ. disad. | 39,275 | 17,321 | 44.1 | 16,862 | 42.9 | 16,716 | 42.6 |
| Female | 40,615 | 11,310 | 27.8 | 10,707 | 26.4 | 10,656 | 26.2 |
| Male | 34,765 | 10,131 | 29.1 | 10,008 | 28.8 | 9,857 | 28.4 |
| State | 75,392 | 21,446 | 28.4 | 20,720 | 27.5 | 20,518 | 27.2 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the


Table 26
ACT Performance At or Above Criterion, and Average Scores, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees scoring at or above 24 | Examinees scoring at or above 24 (\%) | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score | Average ELA ${ }^{a}$ score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 9,403 | 814 | 8.7 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.0 |
| American Indian | 307 | 75 | 24.4 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
| Asian | 5,063 | 3,307 | 65.3 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 26.1 |
| Hispanic | 33,459 | 4,016 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 16.9 |
| Pacific Islander | 82 | 17 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.1 |
| White | 28,770 | 12,082 | 42.0 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| Multiracial | 1,667 | 590 | 35.4 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.6 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 34,513 | 3,390 | 9.8 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.3 |
| Not econ. disad. | 44,061 | 17,412 | 39.5 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.1 |
| Female | 41,959 | 10,735 | 25.6 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.9 |
| Male | 36,805 | 10,177 | 27.7 | 18.2 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 19.2 |
| State | 78,773 | 20,912 | 26.5 | 18.6 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.6 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 9,046 | 687 | 7.6 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 15.8 |
| American Indian | 272 | 69 | 25.4 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| Asian | 4,406 | 2,897 | 65.8 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 26.2 |
| Hispanic | 34,393 | 3,892 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 16.8 |
| Pacific Islander | 72 | 19 | 26.4 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.7 |
| White | 25,549 | 10,292 | 40.3 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.4 |
| Multiracial | 1,638 | 558 | 34.1 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Econ. disad. | 35,931 | 3,151 | 8.8 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.1 |
| Not econ. disad. | 39,275 | 15,177 | 38.6 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Female | 40,615 | 9,598 | 23.6 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.6 |
| Male | 34,765 | 8,816 | 25.4 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 18.8 |
| State | 75,392 | 18,419 | 24.4 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.2 |

[^5]Table 27
ACT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Economic Status, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Examinees <br> (N) | Examinees <br> (\%) | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5,729 | 63.3 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.4 |
| Not econ. disad. | 3,302 | 36.5 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 18.0 |
| All students | 9,046 | 100 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.3 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 108 | 39.7 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 15.9 |
| Not econ. disad. | 163 | 59.9 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 21.7 |
| All students | 272 | 100 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.4 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 1,124 | 25.5 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| Not econ. disad. | 3,234 | 73.4 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 26.9 | 27.6 |
| All students | 4,406 | 100 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 26.1 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 24,417 | 71.0 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 16.5 |
| Not econ. disad. | 9,937 | 28.9 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 19.4 |
| All students | 34,393 | 100 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.3 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 26 | 36.1 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 17.1 |
| Not econ. disad. | 46 | 63.9 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 21.5 |
| All students | 72 | 100 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 4,019 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| Not econ. disad. | 21,464 | 84.0 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| All students | 25,549 | 100 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.3 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 508 | 31.0 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.5 |
| Not econ. disad. | 1,129 | 68.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| All students | 1,638 | 100 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 21.1 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Econ. disad. | 35,931 | 47.7 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 16.7 |
| Not econ. disad. | 39,275 | 52.1 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| All students | 75,392 | 100 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity or by economic status may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on economic status or rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, $2023 a$ ), for additional information.
${ }^{\text {a E Economically disadvantaged. }}$

Table 28
ACT Performance of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Examinees (N) | Examinees (\%) | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 4,901 | 54.2 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 16.8 |
| Male | 4,145 | 45.8 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 15.8 |
| All students | 9,046 | 100 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.3 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 150 | 55.1 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.4 |
| Male | 122 | 44.9 | 17.3 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.5 |
| All students | 272 | 100 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.4 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 2,329 | 52.9 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 26.1 |
| Male | 2,075 | 47.1 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 26.2 |
| All students | 4,406 | 100 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 26.1 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 18,764 | 54.6 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 17.3 |
| Male | 15,629 | 45.4 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 |
| All students | 34,393 | 100 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.3 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 40 | 55.6 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 20.9 |
| Male | 32 | 44.4 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 18.7 |
| All students | 72 | 100 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 13,559 | 53.1 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 23.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 |
| Male | 11,989 | 46.9 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 22.4 |
| All students | 25,549 | 100 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.3 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 870 | 53.1 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 21.4 |
| Male | 768 | 46.9 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.7 |
| All students | 1,638 | 100 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 21.1 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 40,615 | 53.9 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| Male | 34,765 | 46.1 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.5 |
| All students | 75,392 | 100 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of missing information on gender or rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 29
ACT Participation and Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Racial/Ethnic Groups, by Gender, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2022

| Group | Graduates | Examinees | Participation rate (\%) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 22,996 | 4,901 | 21.3 | 489 | 10.0 |
| Male | 22,229 | 4,145 | 18.6 | 319 | 7.7 |
| All students | 45,225 | 9,046 | 20.0 | 808 | 8.9 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 575 | 150 | 26.1 | 41 | 27.3 |
| Male | 584 | 122 | 20.9 | 35 | 28.7 |
| All students | 1,159 | 272 | 23.5 | 76 | 27.9 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 9,222 | 2,329 | 25.3 | 1,606 | 69.0 |
| Male | 9,572 | 2,075 | 21.7 | 1,434 | 69.1 |
| All students | 18,794 | 4,406 | 23.4 | 3,042 | 69.0 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 96,397 | 18,764 | 19.5 | 2,284 | 12.2 |
| Male | 94,727 | 15,629 | 16.5 | 2,231 | 14.3 |
| All students | 191,124 | 34,393 | 18.0 | 4,515 | 13.1 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 292 | 40 | 13.7 | 15 | 37.5 |
| Male | 277 | 32 | 11.6 | 8 | 25.0 |
| All students | 569 | 72 | 12.7 | 23 | 31.9 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 50,685 | 13,559 | 26.8 | 5,891 | 43.4 |
| Male | 52,486 | 11,989 | 22.8 | 5,555 | 46.3 |
| All students | 103,171 | 25,549 | 24.8 | 11,447 | 44.8 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 4,410 | 870 | 19.7 | 329 | 37.8 |
| Male | 4,231 | 768 | 18.2 | 273 | 35.5 |
| All students | 8,641 | 1,638 | 19.0 | 602 | 36.8 |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 184,577 | 40,615 | 22.0 | 10,656 | 26.2 |
| Male | 184,106 | 34,765 | 18.9 | 9,857 | 28.4 |
| All students | 368,683 | 75,392 | 20.4 | 20,518 | 27.2 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by race/ethnicity or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA.
${ }^{\mathrm{b} R e a d i n g ~ l a n g u a g e ~ a r t s . ~}$

Table 30
ACT Participation of Examinees Taking ACT More Than Once, by
Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking ACT more than once (N) | Examinees taking ACT more than once (\%) | Total exams | Average number of exams per student |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 9,403 | 1,569 | 16.7 | 11,433 | 1.2 |
| American Indian | 307 | 64 | 20.8 | 398 | 1.3 |
| Asian | 5,063 | 1,238 | 24.5 | 6,735 | 1.3 |
| Hispanic | 33,459 | 5,578 | 16.7 | 41,686 | 1.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 82 | 10 | 12.2 | 96 | 1.2 |
| White | 28,770 | 8,438 | 29.3 | 41,019 | 1.4 |
| Multiracial | 1,667 | 390 | 23.4 | 2,186 | 1.3 |
| Econ. disad. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 34,513 | 5,464 | 15.8 | 42,336 | 1.2 |
| Not econ. disad. | 44,061 | 11,795 | 26.8 | 61,007 | 1.4 |
| Female | 41,959 | 9,622 | 22.9 | 55,789 | 1.3 |
| Male | 36,805 | 7,665 | 20.8 | 47,777 | 1.3 |
| State | 78,773 | 17,287 | 21.9 | 103,575 | 1.3 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American | 9,046 | 1,606 | 17.8 | 11,144 | 1.2 |
| American Indian | 272 | 66 | 24.3 | 371 | 1.4 |
| Asian | 4,406 | 1,404 | 31.9 | 6,517 | 1.5 |
| Hispanic | 34,393 | 6,917 | 20.1 | 45,064 | 1.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 72 | 13 | 18.1 | 88 | 1.2 |
| White | 25,549 | 8,411 | 32.9 | 38,271 | 1.5 |
| Multiracial | 1,638 | 394 | 24.1 | 2,200 | 1.3 |
| Econ. disad. | 35,931 | 6,664 | 18.5 | 45,863 | 1.3 |
| Not econ. disad. | 39,275 | 12,105 | 30.8 | 57,573 | 1.5 |
| Female | 40,615 | 10,528 | 25.9 | 56,459 | 1.4 |
| Male | 34,765 | 8,282 | 23.8 | 47,199 | 1.4 |
| State | 75,392 | 18,813 | 25.0 | 103,673 | 1.4 |

[^6]Table 31
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) CollegeReady Criteria of Examinees Taking ACT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{a}$ in RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math <br> ( $N$ ) | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 7,834 | 633 | 8.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,569 | 330 | 21.0 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 243 | 48 | 19.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 64 | 39 | 60.9 |
| Asian |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 3,825 | 2,421 | 63.3 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,238 | 1,098 | 88.7 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 27,881 | 3,113 | 11.2 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 5,578 | 1,673 | 30.0 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 72 | 14 | 19.4 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 10 | 6 | 60.0 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 20,332 | 7,740 | 38.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 8,438 | 5,595 | 66.3 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 1,277 | 434 | 34.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 390 | 221 | 56.7 |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 29,049 | 2,689 | 9.3 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 5,464 | 1,375 | 25.2 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 32,266 | 11,631 | 36.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 11,795 | 7,566 | 64.1 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b} R e a d i n g ~ l a n g u a g e ~ a r t s . ~}$

Table 31 (continued)
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) CollegeReady Criteria of Examinees Taking ACT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrr}\hline & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting } \\ \text { TSI criteria in }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteria in }\end{array}\right\}$

| State |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 61,486 | 14,414 | 23.4 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 17,287 | 8,962 | 51.8 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 7,440 | 457 | 6.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,606 | 351 | 21.9 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 206 | 45 | 21.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 66 | 31 | 47.0 |
| Asian |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 3,002 | 1,824 | 60.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,404 | 1,218 | 86.8 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 27,476 | 2,710 | 9.9 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 6,917 | 1,805 | 26.1 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 59 | 14 | 23.7 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 13 | 9 | 69.2 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 17,138 | 5,945 | 34.7 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 8,411 | 5,502 | 65.4 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
aA score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b} R e a d i n g ~ l a n g u a g e ~ a r t s . ~}$

Table 31 (continued)
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-
Ready Criteria of Examinees Taking ACT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees meeting TSI criteria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a RLA ${ }^{b}$ and math | Examinees meeting TSI criteria in RLA and math |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 1,244 | 364 | 29.3 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 394 | 238 | 60.4 |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 29,267 | 2,278 | 7.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 6,664 | 1,430 | 21.5 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 27,170 | 9,023 | 33.2 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 12,105 | 7,693 | 63.6 |
| Female |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 30,087 | 5,602 | 18.6 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 10,528 | 5,054 | 48.0 |
| Male |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 26,483 | 5,758 | 21.7 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 8,282 | 4,099 | 49.5 |
| State |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 56,579 | 11,362 | 20.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 18,813 | 9,156 | 48.7 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
${ }^{a}$ A score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b} R e a d i n g ~ l a n g u a g e ~ a r t s . ~}$

Table 32
ACT Performance of Examinees Taking ACT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 7,834 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,569 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.4 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 243 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 18.7 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 64 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 24.7 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 3,825 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 25.3 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,238 | 29.4 | 28.9 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 29.3 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 27,881 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 5,578 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.6 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 72 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 18.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 10 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 25.9 | 23.2 | 23.3 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 20,332 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.5 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 8,438 | 24.4 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 1,277 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 20.9 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 390 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 25.6 | 24.5 | 24.4 |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 29,049 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.6 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 5,464 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 19.9 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 32,266 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.2 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 11,795 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 25.1 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 32,337 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 19.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 9,622 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 23.3 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 29,140 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 7,665 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 23.6 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
continues

Table 32 (continued)
ACT Performance of Examinees Taking ACT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 61,486 | 17.5 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 17,287 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 23.4 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 7,440 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.7 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,606 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 19.4 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 206 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 18.4 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 66 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 3,002 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 1,404 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 29.7 | 28.3 | 29.0 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 27,476 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 16.6 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 6,917 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 20.0 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 59 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 13 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 25.9 | 24.2 | 24.7 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 17,138 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 21.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 8,411 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 26.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 1,244 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 394 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 24.4 |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 29,267 | 14.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.1 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 6,664 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.4 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 27,170 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 20.7 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 12,105 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 24.9 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 30,087 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 18.3 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 10,528 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 24.4 | 22.9 | 23.0 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
continues

Table 32 (continued)
ACT Performance of Examinees Taking ACT Once or More Than Once, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  |  | Average <br> English <br> score | Average <br> math <br> score | Average <br> reading <br> score | Average <br> science <br> score | Average <br> composite <br> score |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Group | Examinees |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 26,483 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.4 |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 8,282 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 23.0 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Examinees taking ACT once | 56,579 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 18.3 |
| Examinees taking ACT more than once | 18,813 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 23.0 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 33
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrr}\hline & & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteria in } \\ \text { RLA and math } \\ \text { (\%) }\end{array}\right)$

[^7] mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reading language arts.

Table 33 (continued)
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  |  |  | Examinees <br> meeting | Examinees <br> meeting |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| TSI criteria in |  |  |  |  |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,051 | 23.3 | 1,607 | 20.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 23,381 | 67.7 | 1,676 | 7.2 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,081 | 8.9 | 781 | 25.3 |
| All examinees | 34,513 | 100 | 4,064 | 11.8 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 22,973 | 52.1 | 12,955 | 56.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 17,473 | 39.7 | 4,162 | 23.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,615 | 8.2 | 2,080 | 57.5 |
| All examinees | 44,061 | 100 | 19,197 | 43.6 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,976 | 40.5 | 7,629 | 44.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,258 | 50.7 | 2,931 | 13.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,725 | 8.9 | 1,528 | 41.0 |
| All examinees | 41,959 | 100 | 12,088 | 28.8 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 14,228 | 38.7 | 7,047 | 49.5 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 19,605 | 53.3 | 2,908 | 14.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 2,972 | 8.1 | 1,333 | 44.9 |
| All examinees | 36,805 | 100 | 11,288 | 30.7 |


| State |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 31,205 | 39.6 | 14,676 | 47.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 40,871 | 51.9 | 5,839 | 14.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 6,697 | 8.5 | 2,861 | 42.7 |
| All examinees | 78,773 | 100 | 23,376 | 29.7 |

[^8]Table 33 (continued)
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\left.\begin{array}{lrrrr}\hline & & & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { meeting }\end{array} \\ \text { TSI criteria in }\end{array}\right\} \begin{array}{l}\text { RLA and math } \\ \text { (\%) }\end{array}\right)$

[^9]Table 33 (continued)
ACT Performance Meeting Texas Success Initiative (TSI) College-Ready Criteria of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  |  |  | Examinees <br> meeting | Examinees <br> meeting |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| TSI criteria in |  |  |  |  |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 21,644 | 60.2 | 2,349 | 10.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 10,135 | 28.2 | 617 | 6.1 |
| Examinees participating in both | 4,152 | 11.6 | 742 | 17.9 |
| All examinees | 35,931 | 100 | 3,708 | 10.3 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 26,606 | 67.7 | 12,770 | 48.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 8,715 | 22.2 | 1,967 | 22.6 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,954 | 10.1 | 1,979 | 50.1 |
| All examinees | 39,275 | 100 | 16,716 | 42.6 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 26,164 | 64.4 | 7,900 | 30.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 9,959 | 24.5 | 1,276 | 12.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 4,492 | 11.1 | 1,480 | 32.9 |
| All examinees | 40,615 | 100 | 10,656 | 26.2 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 22,254 | 64.0 | 7,308 | 32.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 8,896 | 25.6 | 1,308 | 14.7 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,615 | 10.4 | 1,241 | 34.3 |
| All examinees | 34,765 | 100 | 9,857 | 28.4 |


| State |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 48,424 | 64.2 | 15,212 | 31.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 18,861 | 25.0 | 2,585 | 13.7 |
| Examinees participating in both | 8,107 | 10.8 | 2,721 | 33.6 |
| All examinees | 75,392 | 100 | 20,518 | 27.2 |

[^10]Table 34
ACT Participation of Examinees Taking ACT More Than Once Among Those Participating in Weekend Testing Only or School-Day Testing Only, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking ACT more than once ( $M$ ) | Examinees taking ACT more than once (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,247 | 736 | 22.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,504 | 181 | 3.3 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 121 | 42 | 34.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 168 | 4 | 2.4 |
| Asian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,131 | 920 | 29.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 1,621 | 7 | 0.4 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,494 | 1,468 | 17.3 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,793 | 938 | 4.3 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 34 | 6 | 17.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 47 | 3 | 6.4 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 15,366 | 5,120 | 33.3 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 10,970 | 884 | 8.1 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 799 | 235 | 29.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 759 | 46 | 6.1 |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,051 | 1,364 | 16.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 23,381 | 1,019 | 4.4 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 22,973 | 7,137 | 31.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 17,473 | 1,043 | 6.0 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
continues

Table 34 (continued)
ACT Participation of Examinees Taking ACT More Than Once Among Those Participating in Weekend Testing Only or School-Day Testing Only, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Examinees taking ACT more than once (N) | Examinees taking ACT more than once (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,976 | 4,736 | 27.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,258 | 1,161 | 5.5 |
| Male |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 14,228 | 3,791 | 26.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 19,605 | 902 | 4.6 |
| State |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 31,205 | 8,527 | 27.3 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 40,871 | 2,063 | 5.0 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 6,135 | 970 | 15.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 2,316 | 41 | 1.8 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 194 | 46 | 23.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 58 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Asian |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,621 | 1,150 | 31.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 535 | 4 | 0.7 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 20,945 | 2,466 | 11.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 9,160 | 163 | 1.8 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 52 | 8 | 15.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 15 | 0 | 0.0 |
| White |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,412 | 5,386 | 32.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 6,333 | 221 | 3.5 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 1,055 | 242 | 22.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 438 | 7 | 1.6 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 34 (continued)
ACT Participation of Examinees Taking ACT More Than Once Among Those Participating in Weekend Testing Only or School-Day Testing Only, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrr}\hline & & \begin{array}{rlr}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { taking ACT }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Examinees } \\ \text { taking ACT } \\ \text { more than }\end{array} \\ \text { more than }\end{array}\right)$

| Female |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 26,164 | 5,789 | 22.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 9,959 | 247 | 2.5 |
| Male |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 22,254 | 4,478 | 20.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 8,896 | 189 | 2.1 |


| State |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 48,424 | 10,270 | 21.2 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 18,861 | 436 | 2.3 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 35
ACT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,247 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 5,504 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 15.4 |
| Examinees participating in both | 652 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.0 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 121 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 22.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 168 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 17.8 |
| Examinees participating in both | 18 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 23.6 | 22.9 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,131 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 28.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 1,621 | 19.7 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 21.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 311 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 27.6 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,494 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 19.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,793 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 16.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,172 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.4 |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 34 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 20.9 | 21.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 47 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 17.7 |
| Examinees participating in both | 1 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 20.0 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 15,366 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 10,970 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| Examinees participating in both | 2,434 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 24.6 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 799 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 759 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 109 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 24.1 | 24.4 |


| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 8,051 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 19.0 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 23,381 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 16.0 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,081 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.0 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.

Table 35 (continued)
ACT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

|  | Examinees | Average <br> English <br> score | Average <br> math <br> score | Average <br> reading <br> score | Average <br> science <br> score | Average <br> composite <br> score |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 22,973 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 17,473 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,615 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 24.1 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,976 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 22.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 21,258 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.5 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,725 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 23.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 14,228 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 19,605 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 17.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 2,972 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.4 |


| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 31,205 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 22.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 40,871 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 17.4 |
| Examinees participating in both | 6,697 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 22.2 |
| 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| African American |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 6,135 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.6 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 2,316 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 15.1 |
| Examinees participating in both | 595 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 18.1 |
| American Indian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 194 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 20.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 58 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 17.7 |
| Examinees participating in both | 20 | 16.8 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.7 |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 3,621 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 26.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 535 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 21.5 |
| Examinees participating in both | 250 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 26.8 |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 20,945 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.4 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 9,160 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.2 |
| Examinees participating in both | 4,288 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.2 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2022a), for additional information.

Table 35 (continued)
ACT Performance of Examinees Participating in Weekend Testing Only, School-Day Testing Only, or Both, by Race/Ethnicity, Economic Status, and Gender, Texas Public Schools, Classes of 2021 and 2022

| Group | Examinees | Average English score | Average math score | Average reading score | Average science score | Average composite score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 52 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 15 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 18.7 |
| Examinees participating in both | 5 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 25.8 | 22.8 | 23.2 |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 16,412 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 23.3 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 6,333 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 |
| Examinees participating in both | 2,804 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 23.7 | 23.6 |
| Multiracial |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 1,055 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 438 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.2 |
| Examinees participating in both | 145 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| Economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 21,644 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 16.7 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 10,135 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 15.9 |
| Examinees participating in both | 4,152 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 18.9 |
| Not economically disadvantaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 26,606 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 8,715 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,954 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.1 |


| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 26,164 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 9,959 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 17.5 |
| Examinees participating in both | 4,492 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 21.1 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 22,254 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 8,896 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.3 |
| Examinees participating in both | 3,615 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 20.8 |


| State |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Examinees participating in weekend testing only | 48,424 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 20.1 |
| Examinees participating in school-day testing only | 18,861 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.4 |
| Examinees participating in both | 8,107 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 20.9 |

Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2022a), for additional information.

## References

ACT, Inc. (2021a). ACT district testing high level schedule: Early spring 2022-paper \& online. Author.
ACT, Inc. (2021b). ACT district testing high-level schedule: Fall 2021—paper only. Author.
ACT, Inc. (2021c). ACT district testing high level schedule: Late spring 2022-paper \& online. Author.
ACT, Inc. (2021d). ACT test dates: United States, US territories, and Puerto Rico-2021-2022. Author.
College Board. (2022). Score comparisons for higher ed. Retrieved September 16, 2022, from https://satsuite.collegeboard.org/higher-ed-professionals/score-reports/score-comparisons/higher-ed

National Association for College Admission Counseling. (2020). Ensuring all students have access to higher education: The role of standardized testing in the time of COVID-19 and beyond; Guidance for colleges and universities. Retrieved October 31, 2022, from https://www.luminafoundation.org/ wp-content/uploads/2020/09/ensuring-all-students-have-access.pdf

National Association for College Admission Counseling. (2022). NACAC selected to convene testoptional research effort. Retrieved September 16, 2022, from https://www.nacacnet.org/ nacac-selected-to-convene-test-optional-research-effort/

Texas Administrative Code, Title 19, Education. (2023). Retrieved July 11, 2023, from http://texreg.sos.state.tx.us/public/tacctx\$.startup

Texas Education Agency. (2021). Senate Bill 15 overview. Retrieved June 1, 2023, from https://tea.texas.gov/sites/default/files/covid/TAA_SB-15.pdf

Texas Education Agency. (2023a). College admissions testing general information, class of 2022. Available at https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/ college-admissions-testing-sat-and-act

Texas Education Agency. (2023b). College admissions testing glossary of terms, class of 2022. Available at https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/ college-admissions-testing-sat-and-act

Texas Education Agency. (2023c). College admissions testing results for graduating seniors in Texas and the United States, class of 2022 (Document No. GE23 601 08). Available at https://tea.texas.gov/ reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/college-admissions-testing-sat-and-act

Texas Education Agency. (2023d). 2023 accountability manual. Available at https://tea.texas.gov/texas-schools/accountability/academic-accountability/performance-reporting/2023-accountability-manual

Texas Education Code. (2022). Texas school law bulletin. Park City, UT: Blue $360^{\circ}$ Media.

## Texas Education Agency

Mike Morath, Commissioner of Education

## Office of Operations

Alejandro Delgado, Deputy Commissioner
Department of Organizational Development
Jennifer Chidsey, Associate Commissioner
Division of Research and Analysis
Linda Roska, Executive Director
Accountability Research Unit
Jennifer Broussard, Director
Project Staff
Autumn McIlraith
Keith Wechter
Michael Lu
Hongyun Dong
Rona Tong

## Editorial Staff

Shannon Nagy
Christine Whalen
Richard Kallus
Citation. Texas Education Agency. (2023). College admissions testing results for graduating seniors in Texas public schools, class of 2022 (Document No. GE24 601 02). Austin, TX: Author.

Abstract. This report presents SAT and ACT examination participation and performance results in Texas public schools for the class of 2022. Data are provided by student characteristics, including race/ethnicity; gender; and economic, at-risk, dyslexia, emergent bilingual student/English learner, foster care, homeless, immigrant, military-connected, and migrant statuses. Data also are provided by participation in bilingual education or English as a second language, career and technical education, gifted and talented, Section 504, special education, and Title I programs.
The report is available in PDF format on the agency website at https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/ school-performance/accountability-research/college-admissions-testing-sat-and-act. Additional information about this report may be obtained by contacting the Texas Education Agency Division of Research and Analysis by phone at (512) 475-3523 or by e-mail at Research@ tea.texas.gov.

For additional information about the SAT, contact the College Board Southwestern Regional Office at (866) 392-3017 or https://www.collegeboard.org/. For additional information about the ACT, contact ACT, Inc., at (319) 337-1270 or http://www.act.org/.

[^11]

Texas Education Agency 1701 North Congress Avenue Austin, Texas 78701-1494

Document No. GE24 60102 November 2023


[^0]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc.; College Board; and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. In both the examinee and the graduate populations, sums of student counts by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information. aA score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section or a score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section or a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher on the ACT qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{6}$ Reading language arts. ${ }^{\text {c Economically disadvantaged. }}$

[^1]:    Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Examinees who took multiple examinations are counted only once. Sums of examinees or examinations by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    aEconomically disadvantaged.

[^2]:    Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    ${ }^{\text {a A score of } 480 \text { or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section }}$ of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b} R e a d i n g ~ l a n g u a g e ~ a r t s . ~}$

[^3]:    Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA)
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reading language arts.

[^4]:    Source. Primary data from College Board and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information. ${ }^{a}$ A score of 480 or higher on the SAT evidence-based reading and writing section qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA). A score of 530 or higher on the SAT mathematics section qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b} R e a d i n g ~ l a n g u a g e ~ a r t s . ~}$

[^5]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    aThe English language arts (ELA) score is calculated in two steps. First, each examinee's scores on the English and reading sections of the ACT are averaged. Second, the average of those average scores is calculated. ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Economically disadvantaged.

[^6]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Examinees who took multiple examinations are counted only once. Sums of examinees or examinations by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    ${ }^{a}$ Economically disadvantaged.

[^7]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    aA score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the

[^8]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    ${ }^{\text {af }}$ score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Reading language arts.

[^9]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA)
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    aA score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reading language arts.

[^10]:    Source. Primary data from ACT, Inc., and Texas Education Agency (TEA).
    Note. Sums of examinees by race/ethnicity, by economic status, or by gender may differ from one another or from the state totals in this table. Parts may not add to 100 percent because of rounding. See College Admissions Testing General Information, Class of 2022 (TEA, 2023a), for additional information.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ A score of 19 or higher on the English section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the English language arts and reading section of the TSI assessment (TSIA), and a score of 19 or higher on the mathematics section and a composite score of 23 or higher qualifies for an exemption on the mathematics section of the TSIA. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Reading language arts.

[^11]:    $\mathrm{SAT}^{\circledR}$ is a trademark of the College Board, and $\mathrm{ACT}^{\circledR}$ is a trademark of ACT , Inc. Other product and company names mentioned in this report may be trademarks of their respective owners.

