

Foster Care 101

October 26, 2021 1:30 p.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Presenter



LaTrenda Watson

At-Risk State Coordinator Highly Mobile and At-Risk Student Programs Phone: 512-463-9414 Email: LaTrenda.Watson@tea.texas.gov



Objectives



To provide educators with useful information for addressing the educational needs of students in foster care.



Familiarize educators with the foster care system and relevant laws and policies that affect the educational experience of students in foster care.



Provide centralized information and resources to increase awareness and knowledge for the educator working with students in foster care.



What is Foster Care?

Data

Foster Care and the Law

Transition Assistance

Promote Student Success

Foster Care Resources

Let's see who is here.



In the chat, please indicate your job title.



How long have you been working with students in foster care?



TEA

What is Foster Care?

Students in Foster Care

- Foster care refers to children and youth who are in custody of the State of Texas due to abuse/neglect, regardless of their living arrangements.
- A court grants legal custody of the child to DFPS (Department of Family and Protective Services) if it is determined the student cannot safely remain with a parent or legal guardian.
- DFPS secures a relative, foster home, or other setting to ensure the student's safety and well-being.



There are approximately 17,000 school-aged students in Texas schools who are in foster care on any given day.





Foster Care



DFPS (Department of Family & Protective Services)

Managing Conservatorship: used in the Texas Education Code and by DFPS to describe the status of a child who is placed in DFPS legal custody by a court order.



- DFPS Placements:
 - Relative/kinship caregiver (a close family friend)
 - Foster family homes
 - Cottage homes
 - Residential treatment centers and emergency shelters
 - Facilities overseen by another state agency
 - Adoptive family
 - Supervised independent living (SIL) arrangement.



Wheel of Support



Pause to Process









Sexual Abuse Emotional Abuse Physical Abuse Labor and Sex Trafficking Abandonment Neglectful Supervision Physical Neglect Medical Neglect RAPR-Refusal to Assume Parental Responsibility

Children in out of home placement for reasons of safety and protection:

- Victims of abuse, neglect and exploitation
- Court ordered removal intervention
- In the Conservatorship of Texas Department of Family and Protective Service

Source: Texas Education Agency, PEIMS Standard Report Data 2020-2021 Source: DFPS Data Book- Children in DFPS Conservatorship in Fiscal Year 2020



Graduation and Dropout Data

Students in Foster Care vs. Peers Statewide



Source: Grade 9 Four-Year Longitudinal Graduation and Dropout Rates, by Program Participation and Student Characteristic, Texas Public Schools, Class of 2020.

MELA





69

Foster Care and the Law

Foster Care/Every Student Succeed Act (ESSA)

Mandatory collaboration between child welfare and educational agencies at both the local and state level to ensure school of origin protections, transportation, best interest decision-making, and dispute resolution processes are jointly established and followed.

Designation of state and local level points of contact at both the educational and child welfare agencies to support implementation of ESSA education stability provisions for children in the foster care system.

Collaboration on the best interest decisionmaking processes between educational and child welfare agencies to determine factors that influence whether remaining in the school of origin is in the best interest of the child.





Foster Care/Every Student Succeed Act (ESSA)

Education and child welfare joint development of local written transportation procedures and "additional cost" sharing of transportation when it is in the best interest for children in foster care to remain in their school of origin.

Reporting of disaggregated data by state and local educational agencies on the academic achievement and graduation rates of students in foster care.





Foster Care Liaisons

- Texas Education Code Sec. 33.904
 - LIAISON FOR CERTAIN CHILDREN IN CONSERVATORSHIP OF THE STATE
 - (a) Each school district and open-enrollment charter school shall:
 - (1) appoint at least one employee to act as a liaison officer to facilitate the enrollment in or transfer to a public school or open-enrollment charter school of a child in the district or area served by the charter school who is in the conservatorship of the state; and
 - (2) submit the liaison's name and contact information to the agency in a format and under the schedule determined by the Commissioner.
 - (b) The agency shall provide information to the liaisons on practice for facilitating the enrollment in or transfer to a public school or open-enrollment charter school of children who are in the conservatorship of the state.



PEIMS Coding

	Foster Care PEIMS Indicators - C196
0	Student is not currently in the conservatorship of the TX DFPS
1	Student is currently in the conservatorship of the TX DFPS
2	Pre-kindergarten student was previously in the conservatorship of the TX DFPS
3	Pre-kindergarten student is or ever has been in foster care in another state or territory, if the child resides in this state (Texas). TEC §29.153(b).





TEA

Enrollment

Immediate Enrollment for Students in Foster Care



2085 and 2085E forms



School of Origin



School Nutrition Program



At Risk – Compensatory Education



College Tuition and Fee Waiver



Pre-K Letters provided to the school * DFPS Pre-K verification mailbox: <u>Prekverificationsltrs@dfps.texas.gov</u>

Educational Decision Maker Form – 2085E

Form K-908-2085-E Revised September 2015

The Texas Department of F Family Code <u>§153.371</u> to n DFPS. Child's Full Name: Date of Birth: DFPS delegates to the follo	amily and P	ion decisions on beh	OFPS) is authorized	by court or	
Family Code <u>\$153.371</u> to n DFPS. Child's Full Name: Date of Birth: DFPS delegates to the follo		ion decisions on beh			der as provided in the Texa
Child's Full Name: Date of Birth: DFPS delegates to the follo				child currer	tly in the conservatorship o
DFPS delegates to the follo		Child's DFPS IMPAG	CT Person ID:	Child's M	ledicaid Number:
	County:	County: Court Nu			Cause Number:
decision-making responsibi may be named as a prim	lities on bel	alf of the child as de	escribed in this form	n. Note: A	cision-Maker) the education representative of DFPS
Designated primary Educat					esignation:
Email:			Telephone Number(s):		
Backup Education Decision-Maker:				Date of designation:	
Surrogate Education Decision-Maker Date of designation or special education decisions:		n:	Designated by: Court ISD		
Email:		1	Telephone Numb		
SECTION 2: S	PECIAL ED	UCATION RIGHTS	AND RESPONSIE	BILITIES -	IF APPLICABLE
school or the court to be the the Individuals with Disabili daily caregiver, but may be some cases the biological p The law does not allow a D the child to act as the pare person employed to provide At age 18, the rights of the	e "surrogat ities Educat a Court Ap arent may f FPS staff pe nt or surrog e care for th parent to r	e parent" for the chil on Act and state law pointed Special Advo etain the right to ma rson, school district ate for special educa e child.	d to exercise the r v and rule. The ind scate or other indivi- ake certain special staff, or anyone er ation decision-mak	ights and re ividual is us vidual with k education d nployed to p ing. A foster	nowledge of the child. In

DESIGNATION OF EDUCATION DECISION-MAKER CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS) - PERMANENCY

As the Education Decision-Maker, I acknowledge and		
 I have no professional interests that conflict wi I will comply with the Education Decision-Make 		
 I understand that failure to cooperate with DFF 		
Education Decision-Maker signature:	Date Signed:	
Х		
Backup Signature:	Date Signed:	
Х		
DFPS Caseworker (print name):	Phone Number:	Alternate Phone Number
Х		
Email Address:		
DFPS Supervisor (print name):	Phone Number:	Alternate Phone Number
Х		
Email Address:		
Child's daily caregiver or facility staff (if different fr Education Decision-Maker) (print name):	rom Phone Number:	Alternate Phone Number
Х		
Email Address:		

Page 4 of 4



Placement Authorization 2085

Form K-908-2085KO

Page 1 of 4



Texas Department of

	SIGNATURES	
DFPS, at its sole discretion, may rem orders.	ove the child from the caregiver at any	time, subject to applicable court
Kinship Caregiver: X	Date Signed:	Telephone No. :
DFPS Caseworker: X	Date Signed:	Telephone No. :

All forms in the 2085 series:

Foster Care/Residential Care - 2085 FC

Kinship or Other Non-Foster Caregiver - 2085 KO

Legal Risk - 2085 LR



Page 4 of 4

Immunization – Provisional Enrollment Resource

Texas Department of State Health Services, Immunization Unit Provisional Enrollment for Students (Non-Higher Education; Non-Veterinary Students)

The following charts are intended to aid school nurses, office staff, private practitioners and the general public in understanding the eligibility of students enrolling in Texas schools in accordance with Title 25, Rules §97.66 and §97.69 of the Texas Administrative Code. Please consult §97.65 and §97.68 of the Texas Administrative Code for guidance on verification of immunity/history of illness and acceptable evidence of vaccination(s).

NOTE: This resource does not apply to child-care facilities. Please refer to §97.66 for provisional enrollment criteria that apply to child-care facilities.



For more information, please contact the Immunization Unit at (800) 252-9152 or visit https://www.dshs.texas.gov/immunize/.



Educational Best-Interest Coordination

STUDENT WELFARE	FFQ
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES	(EXHIBIT)

EXHIBIT A

STUDENT IN FOSTER CARE EDUCATIONAL BEST-INTEREST FACTORS

A student in foster care may remain at his or her school of origin unless the Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) makes a determination that it is not in the child's best interest. "School of origin" is defined as the school that the student is attending at the time of the student's placement in foster care or of a change in placement. This form provides information that will help the DFPS to determine whether it is in the best interest of a student in foster care or a change in residential placement in foster care or a change in residential placement and to evaluate what is best for the student's education.

This form should be completed by representatives from the student's school of origin who are knowledgeable about the student and are able to provide feedback on how changing schools would impact the student's academic, social, and emotional well-being; significant relation-ships that the student may have formed with staff and peers; and other factors. These individuals could include the student's teacher, counselor, coach, foster care liaison, or other meaningful person in the student's life. Each District representative should complete a separate form.

Completed forms should be provided to the District foster care liaison, who will share the form with the student's education decision-maker and caseworker.

Student's name:

Student's grade level:

Student's school of origin:

Name and title of person completing form:

Relationship to student:

Student Preferences

Has the student expressed any preferences regarding which school the student will attend? Please provide details.

Has the student expressed any feelings about safety or other relevant aspects regarding the environment at the school of origin? Please provide details.

TASB Education Best Interest Form

- Supports Coordination with DFPS
- To be filled out by Foster Care Liaison/school staff and provided to DFPS to support education decision-making
- Located on the <u>TEA Foster Care</u> resources page

T = M

Transportation for Students in Foster Care

	j
STUDENT WELFARE	FFC
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES	(DEOLIL ATION)
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES	(REGULATION)

Transportation of Students in Foster Care

Definitions

The Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) addresses additional protections for students in foster care and establishes a system of joint responsibility for school districts, the state education agency, and the state and local child welfare agencies to ensure the educational stability of students in foster care. [See TEA's Foster Care & Student Success website at http://tea.texas.gov/FosterCareStudent-Success/resources/ for resources, including a detailed Q&A document, and the U.S. Department of Education and Health and Human Services' Non-Regulatory Guidance: Ensuring Educational Stability for Children in Foster Care at http://www2.ed.gov/policy/elsec/leg/essa/edhhsfostercarenonregulatorguide.pdf.]

ESSA requires each Texas school district to collaborate with the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) to develop and implement clear, written procedures for how transportation to maintain a student in foster care in his or her school of origin (unless it is not in the student's best interest) will be provided, arranged, and funded. The procedures must ensure that the transportation will be provided promptly, in a cost-effective manner, in accordance with federal child welfare Title IV-E funding requirements [section 475(4)(A) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 675(4)(A))], and ensure that if there are any additional costs incurred in providing transportation to maintain the student in his or her school of origin, the District will provide the transportation if:

- The child welfare agency agrees to reimburse the District for the additional costs;
- The District agrees to pay the additional costs; or ٠
- The child welfare agency and District agency split the additional costs.

By December 10, 2016, and annually thereafter as directed by TEA, the District must provide an assurance to TEA in the District's Title I Plan and eGrants application that the district has transportation procedures meeting the above requirements.

- "Additional costs" reflect the difference between what the District would spend to transport a student to the assigned school and the Additional Costs cost of transporting a student in foster care to his or her school of origin. Title I, Part A funds may be used to pay for additional transportation costs in Title I districts.
- School of Origin The school of origin is the school in which a student is enrolled at the time of placement in foster care or a change in placement. A student in foster care is entitled to remain enrolled in his or her school of origin unless it is determined not to be in the student's best interest to stay at that school. Texas law allows a student in

DATE ISSUED: 3/6/2017 1 of 7 UPDATE 53

- TASB Transportation Procedure **Planning Template**
- Transportation Procedures
- Transportation Strategies
- Individual Transportation Plan

Located on the TEA Foster Care resources page

DFPS and ESC Regions





 Existing points of contact in the both education and child welfare systems can help Texas to meet these new requirements

DFPS Education Specialists

 <u>District/Charter School Foster Care Liaisons and ESC Foster</u> <u>Care Champions</u>

Education Best Interest Coordination | Considerations

DFPS Considerations:



How long is the placement expected to last and what is the permanent plan?

Are there any safety issues to consider?

Â

Which school does the child prefer? Why?



Appropriate timing in school year, semester, etc?

LEA information to Support Decisionmaking:

- Student Preferences e.g. Has the student shared about what school they would like to attend?
- Academic Factors e.g. Is the student receiving specialized instruction?
- Social and Emotional Factors e.g. Describe any meaningful relationships the student has formed with school staff, peers, etc?



TEA

Pause for Processing



What bright ideas have you received from the presentation?

What information sparked ideas about what you can do within your LEA?

Transition Assistance: Rule Requirements § 89.1605 Overview

LEAs must:

Develop systems to ease transitions of students who are homeless or in foster care during the first two weeks of enrollment at a new school.

Systems must include:

Student welcome packets

School Introduction to ease transitions

Nutrition benefits

Enrollment conference





Transition Assistance Tools





Transition Planning

Transition Planning Guide for Students in Foster Care Receiving Special Education Services

(PDF)

- Crosswalk of education and DFPS required activities.
- Recommendations for coordination and alignment across systems.



TEA

Transition into Adulthood

Insurance

- STAR Health (a Medicaid program)
- Update addresses
- Drivers's License
 - Waived driver's license fees
- Other Documents
 - Birth certificate
 - Social security card
 - Immunization records
 - Insurance cards



TEA

Post- Secondary Education



Tuition and Fee Waiver

Education and Training Voucher (ETV)

Free Application forFederal Student Aid (FAFSA)

Higher Education Foster
 Care Liaisons

Foster Care Resources

TEA

Foster Care FAQ

Topics

- PEIMS coding
- Pre-K qualifications
- Post-secondary
 - education
- Foster Care liaisons

Foster Care Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)



Highly Mobile and At-Risk Student Programs Division

PEIMS Coding

1. When a student leaves foster care, do they remain coded for the year?

A student should remain coded for the entire year, regardless of whether the student is no longer in foster care due to reunification with parents, an adoption, or another outcome.

The Foster Care Indicator code does not carry over from year to year. A student's time in Texas Department of Family & Protective Services (DFPS) Managing Conservatorship is temporary. The student must be re-identified in PEIMS at the beginning of each school year.

2. Are foster care students also coded as "at-risk" under TEC 29.081?

Yes. Students enrolled with documentation that indicates they are currently in foster care must be coded with PEIMS at-risk indicator code #11.

Students in foster care may also meet other criteria for the at-risk indicators. These should be considered separately from a student's foster care status. If a student leaves foster care, they may continue to be coded as at-risk under other qualifying criteria.

In some circumstances, students in or formerly in foster care should be coded with PEIMS at-risk indicator code #13 under <u>TEC 29.081(d)(13)</u>. By definition alone, students in or formerly in foster care do not meet the state criteria for indicator code #13.

For more information visit, <u>TEA Compensatory Education FAQ</u>.

3. How do I code a student who is from another state's foster care system?

If the student is not in DFPS Managing Conservatorship, they are not flagged for foster care status in PEIMS; however, they are eligible for school nutrition and Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) benefits (see the <u>"Other" Section</u> of this FAQ).¹ We encourage foster care liaisons and local educational agencies (LEAs) to look out for students in these scenarios and support them, even though they are not captured in PEIMS.

4. Can students in foster care also be coded as homeless?

Students who are awaiting foster care placement are not eligible to be identified as homeless.

However, there are scenarios when a student in foster care is living in a setting that meets the definition of homeless under McKinney-Vento. For example, a Child With Out Placement, also known as CWOP, is living in a setting that meets the McKinney-Vento definition of homeless. In these settings,

¹ Although TEC only requires PEIMS reporting of students who are in DFPS Managing Conservatorship, students in the managing conservatorship of another state should receive the same benefits as students in DFPS.

Foster Care and Student Success Resource Guide 2.0

FOSTER CARE & STUDENT SUCCESS:



TEXAS SYSTEMS WORKING TOGETHER TO TRANSFORM EDUCATION OUTCOMES OF STUDENTS IN FOSTER CARE









Coming Soon!

Chapter 8 Every Student Succeeds Act

- Rights for students in foster care.
- Educational Stability:
 - School of origin
 - Education bestinterest
 - Transportation coordination
 - Data collection and reporting

2 New Chapters

Chapter 10 Trauma-Informed Education

- Traumatic childhood experiences.
- Trauma-informed school communities.
- Supporting mental and behavioral health of students in foster care.
- Truancy and discipline.
- Multi-tiered systems of support.

Chapters in the New Foster Care and Student Success Resource Guide

Chapter 1: Education & Students in Foster Care	Chapter 2: Increasing Cross-Systems Awareness	Chapter 3: Building Cross-Systems Partnership	Chapter 4: Child Welfare 101	Chapter 5: Foster Care Liaisons
Chapter 6: School Enrollment, Withdrawal, & other Transition Considerations	Chapter 7: Identifying Students & Maintaining Confidentiality	Chapter 8: Every Student Succeeds Act	Chapter 9: Education Decision-Making	Chapter 10: Trauma- Informed School Support
	Chapter 11: Student Support & Interventions	Chapter 12: Special Education Services	Chapter 13: Transitioning from Foster Care & Post- Secondary Opportunities	



Update AskTed



EEP IL UD

*LEAs need to confirm that their FC Liaison listed in AskTED is accurate. If not, contact the LEA AskTED Coordinator to request any changes or updates to the AskTED directory. More information is available on TEA's Foster Care and Student Success website, under the Foster Care Liaison tab.

ESC Foster Care Champions also posted in AskTED

Highly Mobile and At Risk, and Mental Health Supports



Purpose

To increase awareness, build capacity, and improve TEA supports, resources and tools available for Texas schools to address the unique needs and statutory requirements of highly mobile and at-risk students. Ultimately, the Division exists to improve the school experience and education outcomes of all highly mobile and at-risk students in Texas public schools.



HM&AR Homepage

Academics / Special Student Populations

NEW! Program newsletter archive

Student Programs Webinars View past webinars and trainings



Foster Care Newsletter

Released on October 5th, 2021

- Back-to-School Checklist
- Foster Care Liaison Appointment Reminder
- PEIMS Coding and Documents
- Pre-K Eligibility for Students in Foster Care
- Foster Care O&A
- Transition Assistance
- Self-Assessment Tool
- New TEA Foster Care Contact
- Future LEA spotlights
 - Send to: fostercareliaison@tea.texas.gov

Welcome to a new school year!

The start to a new school year brings a new opportunity to help students be the best they can be. TEA is here to help with providing information and resources to support your campus in addressing the educational needs of students in foster care. Providing a welcome and supporting environment and having key staff, such as a Foster Care Liaison, in place to assist with school transitions is an important first step to a strong start for the 21-22 school year.

Subscribe!

Click here to subscribe to our newsletter.

Subscribe to the English Learner Support newsletter via the EL web portal.

Foster Care Training

Instanting Series

 Foster Care 101 October 25, 1:30 -

2:30 om CST I canadaran Astarahampa

Part 1 (10/22) 10:0

Part 2 (11/10) 10:0

 Part 3 (12/3) 10:0 11:15 am CST

11:15 am CST

11:30 em CST

This newsletter is full of practical tips, strategies, and key reminders to assist with the new school year. Additionally, Upcoming TEA will offer webinars throughout the year to provide Events further guidance and answer any concerns.

Thank you for your continued advocacy and support of students in foster care.

Upcoming Newsletters

Each program in the Highly Mobile and At-Risk division releases newsletters every two months. Subscribe to all of the HMAAR newsletters to receive more in-depth updates on these student programs:

- Military-Connected Students
- Texas Education for Homeless Children and Youth
- Foster Care and Student Success.
- Mental and Behavioral Health

Highly Mobile and At-Itra November 18th.

1:00-2:30 pm CST

Back-to-School Checklist



- Ensure the name and contact information for your LEA Foster Care Liaison is accurate and up-to-date (see section below for more information.)
- Provide training to all staff who will be assisting students in foster care.



- Immediately enrol students in foster carel Reminder: Students with missing records may be provisionally enrolled and have 30 days to provide all of the information required for enrolment.
- Ensure the receipt of the 2085 and 2085E forms and maintain confidentiality.
- Work with your school nutrition program to verify eligibility.
 - and expedite nutrition benefits for students in foster care. Obtain Pre-K verification for students in foster care
 - Ensure students are coded as At-Risk (for compensatory education purposes) and receive all services and supports available

Foster Care Liaison Appointment Reminder

Each school district and open-enrolment charter school in Texas is required to appoint at least one employee to act as an LEA Foster Care Liaison. Both districts and open-enrolment charter schools must keep their LEA Foster Care Liaison's name and contact information updated in AskTED. It is important to take time at the beginning of each school year to ensure your LEA Foster Care Liaison's contact information is up to date.



How to update information in AskTED

Districts

Foster Care Webpages Redesign

					Rearch Enclosed	
Read Tel	A Date Libraria	C) Faderic	A-	ander Cantor in Brynet & Lata	iplayment Sign Up for Up Buden Joorwand	In Carreporteros
Analysis () () () () () () () () () () () () ()	re & Stud oro, Instanti in Trans- and Information in ad- nuture patients in their administration of the administration of the Instantial Contention of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Instantial Content of the Instantial Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of the Instantial Content of t	Palacation Agency's I Islands the reduction I in the seriese state Finals, in Tends, new	Notion of Pedesid and Stat of station's impacted by molecure samanning sta- ly 10.000 school age state	e falaciellon olden care. The lettic who are in:	Contact Information Feater Care Macadam & Lizer Coordinator VC2 JEN W14 Notescareficient (Feat Into Coordinator (Feat Into	haling Light
			0			

Main Page

Foster Care Points of Contact

Foster Care Resources

Frequently Ask Questions



Sign Up for Updates!





Questions



If you have further questions: please email fostercareliaison@tea.texas.gov





Please use the QR code or link to provide feedback of this presentation.



https://tea.co1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV_6sNFrRUFWH3kwXs

