

Text of Adopted New 19 TAC

Chapter 110. Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for English Language Arts and Reading

Subchapter C. High School

§110.70. Literary Works Lists, High School, Adopted 2026.

- (a) This section implements the requirements of Texas Education Code (TEC), §28.002(c-4), and, in conjunction with Chapter 113 of this title (relating to Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for Social Studies), implements the requirements of TEC, §28.002(a)(2)(G), (h), and (h-1). The provisions of this section shall be implemented beginning with the 2033-2034 school year, in conjunction with §§110.36-110.39 of this chapter (relating to English Language Arts and Reading, English I (One Credit), Adopted 2017; English Language Arts and Reading, English II (One Credit), Adopted 2017; English Language Arts and Reading, English III (One Credit), Adopted 2017; and English Language Arts and Reading, English IV (One Credit), Adopted 2017).
- (b) The literary works included in the figures in subsection (f)(1)-(4) of this section shall be included in instruction at or before the designated grade level. Each required literary work shall be read in its entirety unless otherwise indicated in the figures in subsection (f)(1)-(4) of this section.
- (c) Students shall demonstrate proficiency in the student expectations described in §§110.36-110.39 of this chapter (relating to English Language Arts and Reading, English I (One Credit), Adopted 2017; English Language Arts and Reading, English II (One Credit), Adopted 2017; English Language Arts and Reading, English III (One Credit), Adopted 2017; and English Language Arts and Reading, English IV (One Credit), Adopted 2017) using, at a minimum, the required literary works listed in the figures in subsection (f)(1)-(4) of this section. The literary works required by this section represent a portion of the ~~minimum~~ literary works to be read by students in that grade and do not include texts that would cover all of the essential knowledge and skills for that grade. Additional literary works to be used in instruction must ~~may~~ be selected at the local level, which may be accomplished by using literary works provided in a local adoption of instructional materials. When making local selections of additional literary works for instruction in English language arts and reading, school districts and charter schools should include texts that cover the remainder of the essential knowledge and skills and prioritize ~~texts with~~ content that reinforces required student expectations of knowledge from other subjects, including social studies. Additional locally selected literary works must be of similar rigor as required by the list in the figure for the given grade level.
- (d) Research consistently shows that print-based reading supports stronger comprehension and retention than screen-based reading. It is strongly recommended that students read from printed versions of required literary works as opposed to digital copies on digital devices.
- (e) Literary works listed in the figures for Grades 6-12 are organized by grouping required titles into a set. Each set of literary works identifies an anchor work along with additional shorter works that may be read to support the anchor, with the shorter works denoted in the figures with a set of dashes that points back to each anchor. This approach to grouping is recommended as an option to consider for instruction but is not required.
- (f) The literary works lists to be used by school districts and charter schools are provided in the figures in this subsection.
- (1) English I list, entitled "Required Literary Works - English I."
Figure: 19 TAC §110.70(f)(1)
- (2) English II list, entitled "Required Literary Works - English II."
Figure: 19 TAC §110.70(f)(2)
- (3) English III list, entitled "Required Literary Works - English III."
Figure: 19 TAC §110.70(f)(3)

(4) English IV list, entitled "Required Literary Works - English IV."

Figure: 19 TAC §110.70(f)(4)

- (g) For each literary work that has an associated International Standard Book Number (ISBN), the ISBN is included in the figures in subsection (f)(1)-(4) of this section. For literary works without an ISBN, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) shall maintain a website providing information on how to identify the specific version of the literary work. Some literary works are available in multiple versions, and, as such, districts and charter schools shall use a version of each required literary work that includes text that is identical to the version featured in the ISBN listed in the figures in subsection (f)(1)-(4) of this section or the information maintained on the TEA website.
- (h) In accordance with TEC, §26.010, a parent retains the right to temporarily remove the parent's child from instruction in a required literary work that conflicts with the parent's religious or moral beliefs if the parent presents or delivers to the teacher of the parent's child a written statement authorizing the removal of the child from the instruction. If a graded assignment or local assessment is based solely on the content of a required literary work for which a parent exercised a right under TEC, §26.010, the school district or charter school is encouraged, but not required, to provide an alternative graded assignment or local assessment that is based on an alternative literary work provided for the student who was removed from instruction.
- (i) In the event the commissioner of education determines that a literary work required in any of the figures in subsection (f)(1)-(4) of this section is no longer available at a reasonable cost at the volume required for implementation across the state, the commissioner shall report that finding to the State Board of Education (SBOE), and the SBOE may consider an amendment to remove that specific literary work from the relevant figure, subject to holding two board meetings for a first and second reading without a separate meeting for discussion before first reading.