



Texas English Language Proficiency Assessment System

# **Grades K–1**

## **Eligible Proficiency Level Descriptors for 2026–2027 and 2027–2028 Holistically Rated Assessments**

Beginning with the 2026–2027 school year, all the 2024 English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS), including the new Proficiency Level Descriptors (PLDs), must be implemented in instruction. This document includes the 2024 general PLDs for grades K–3 and their alignment to the proficiency levels in the 2007 PLDs.

Emergent bilingual (EB) students in grades K–1 are rated holistically through the observational assessment of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. During the 2026–2027 and 2027–2028 school years, only the 2024 PLDs that overlap with the 2007 PLDs will be used when holistically rating students for the TELPAS assessment. Any PLD text that is crossed out in this document is not eligible to be used for the TELPAS K–1 assessment during that two-year period.

# TELPAS K–1 PLDs for 2026–2027 and 2027–2028 Assessments

## Listening, Beginning Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <p><b>Beginning</b> EB students have little or no ability to understand spoken English used in academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their listening English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Pre-Production</i> or <i>Beginning</i> should be rated <b>Beginning</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the listening domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Pre-Production Level</b></p> <p>The Pre-Production level, also known as the silent period, is the early stage of English language acquisition when receptive language is developing. Students develop comprehension when highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support are provided. Student responses are mostly non-verbal.</p> <p><b>Listening Descriptors for Pre-Production</b></p> <p>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student may:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• recognize and mimic differences in sounds and sound patterns</del></li> <li><del>• match pre-taught content-area vocabulary presented orally with images or print</del></li> <li>• follow simple oral directions <del>by observing and imitating others</del></li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of single words or simple language structures with repetition</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of spoken words <del>or simple sentences by responding with gestures or using pictures or images</del></li> </ul> <p><b>General Definition of Beginning Level</b></p> <p>The Beginning level is characterized by speech emergence (expressive language) using one word or two-to-three-word phrases. Students at this level require highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Students at this level begin to consistently use present tense verbs and repeat keywords and familiar phrases when engaging in formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Listening Descriptors for Beginning</b></p> <p>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• recognize and mimic differences in sounds and intonation</del></li> </ul> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use pictorial models to understand spoken <del>content-area</del> vocabulary</li> <li>• follow simple oral directions with the support of repeated instructions or visual supports</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of patterned oral language structures with repetitive words; [or] phrases, <del>or simple sentences</del></li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of spoken words <del>or sentences or simple conversations</del> from a variety of sources by responding in <del>simple words or phrases</del></li> </ul> |

# Listening, Intermediate Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <p><b>Intermediate</b> EB students have the ability to understand simple, high-frequency spoken English used in routine academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their listening English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Intermediate</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the listening domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Intermediate Level</b></p> <p>The Intermediate level is characterized by the ability to use receptive and expressive language with demonstrated literal comprehension. Students at this level need moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Additional visual and linguistic support is needed to understand unfamiliar or abstract concepts such as figurative language, humor, and cultural or societal references. Students at this level begin to consistently use short phrases and simple sentences or ask short questions to demonstrate comprehension during formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Listening Descriptors for Intermediate</b></p> <p>With moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• identify when sounds or intonation are changed within spoken words</del></li> <li>• use explicitly taught content area vocabulary to comprehend oral classroom instruction and interactions</li> <li>• follow <del>multi-step</del> oral directions with repetition or instructions in familiar contexts</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of high-frequency and familiar language structures heard in classroom interactions</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of short conversations or multiple, related sentences from a variety of sources <del>by restating, retelling, asking clarifying questions, or asking to restate</del></li> </ul> |

# Listening, Advanced Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| <p><b>Advanced</b> EB students have the ability to understand, with second language acquisition support, grade-appropriate spoken English used in academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their listening English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>High Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Advanced</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the listening domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of High Intermediate Level</b><br/>Students at the High Intermediate level begin to consistently use a variety of sentence types, express opinions, share thoughts, and ask for clarification. Students at this level have an increased level of literal and abstract comprehension. Students may need minimal scaffolded instruction and linguistic support to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions.</p> <p><b>Listening Descriptors for High Intermediate</b><br/>With minimally scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <del>recognize sounds or intonation in familiar and multisyllabic words</del></li> <li>• demonstrate comprehension of familiar content-area vocabulary heard in the classroom <del>by responding orally or in writing with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li>• follow multi-step oral directions in familiar and unfamiliar contexts with increasing accuracy</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of informal language structures heard in familiar and unfamiliar contexts</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of a series of extended sentences or oral discourse from a variety of sources <del>by restating, retelling, or asking clarifying questions with increasing accuracy</del></li> </ul> |

# Listening, Advanced High Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <p><b>Advanced High</b> EB students have the ability to understand, with minimal second language acquisition support, grade-appropriate spoken English used in academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their listening English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Advanced</i> should be rated <b>Advanced High</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the listening domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Advanced Level</b></p> <p>The Advanced level is characterized by the ability of students to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions with little to no linguistic support. Students at this level engage in discourse using content-area vocabulary and a variety of grammatical structures with increasing accuracy.</p> <p><b>Listening Descriptors for Advanced</b></p> <p>With little or no scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• recognize sounds or intonation in familiar and unfamiliar, newly acquired multisyllabic words within complex discourse</del></li> <li>• demonstrate comprehension of familiar and unfamiliar content-area vocabulary heard in the classroom <del>by responding orally or in writing with accuracy</del></li> <li>• follow <del>or restate</del> multi-step oral directions in unfamiliar contexts with accuracy</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of formal and informal language structures heard in a variety of listening contexts</li> <li>• demonstrate an understanding of a series of extended sentences or oral discourse from a variety of sources <del>by restating, retelling, or asking clarifying questions with accuracy</del></li> </ul> |

## Speaking, Beginning Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| <p><b>Beginning</b> EB students have little or no ability to speak English in academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their speaking English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Pre-Production</i> and <i>Beginning</i> should be rated <b>Beginning</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the speaking domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Pre-Production Level</b><br/>The Pre-Production level, also known as the silent period, is the early stage of English language acquisition when receptive language is developing. Students develop comprehension when highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support are provided. Student responses are mostly non-verbal.</p> <p><b>Speaking Descriptors for Pre-Production</b><br/>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student may:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>imitate English pronunciation, sounds, and words</del></li> <li><del>mimic classmates or teachers with sounds and actions</del></li> <li>repeat academic vocabulary</li> <li>recite modeled content-area words, including cognates</li> <li><del>use nonverbal responses or gestures to communicate</del></li> <li><del>communicate ideas, feelings, or opinions through gestures or visuals</del></li> <li>communicate ideas through gestures and a few isolated words</li> <li><del>respond with gestures or mimic simple, modeled responses</del></li> <li><del>respond with gestures</del></li> <li>repeat high-frequency question words orally</li> </ul> <p><b>General Definition of Beginning Level</b><br/>The Beginning level is characterized by speech emergence (expressive language) using one word or two-to-three-word phrases. Students at this level require highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Students at this level begin to consistently use present tense verbs and repeat keywords and familiar phrases when engaging in formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Speaking Descriptors for Beginning</b><br/>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• produce some sounds and words with accuracy</li> <li>• name familiar objects used in everyday routines and activities</li> <li>• speak using some high-frequency vocabulary, including keywords and expressions needed for basic communication in academic and social contexts during formal and informal classroom interactions</li> <li>• recite high-frequency, content-area words, including cognates</li> <li>• speak using isolated words <del>with some visuals or gestures</del></li> <li>• <del>adjust speech structure, form, vocabulary, and register to specific audiences and purposes occasionally</del></li> <li>• communicate ideas, feelings, or opinions using single words consisting of recently practiced, memorized, repeated, or high-frequency vocabulary</li> <li>• <del>describe ideas and reasoning orally using isolated words and vocabulary</del></li> <li>• repeat orally some key words <del>or details</del> about a topic</li> <li>• respond appropriately to the comments of others orally, using single words</li> <li>• ask a question orally using high-frequency words <del>or use gestures</del></li> </ul> |

## Speaking, Intermediate Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <p><b>Intermediate</b> EB students have the ability to speak in a simple manner using English commonly heard in routine academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their speaking English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Intermediate</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the speaking domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Intermediate Level</b></p> <p>The Intermediate level is characterized by the ability to use receptive and expressive language with demonstrated literal comprehension. Students at this level need moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Additional visual and linguistic support is needed to understand unfamiliar or abstract concepts such as figurative language, humor, and cultural or societal references. Students at this level begin to consistently use short phrases and simple sentences or ask short questions to demonstrate comprehension during formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Speaking Descriptors for Intermediate</b></p> <p>With moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• produce some sounds, words, and phrases with accuracy and fluency</li> <li>• participate in conversations and classroom interactions using phrases to express simple, original messages</li> <li>• speak in phrases using some high-frequency vocabulary, including keywords and expressions needed for basic communication during formal and informal classroom interactions</li> <li>• speak using high-frequency, content-area words in simple phrases <del>with support from cognates</del></li> <li>• speak in short phrases using high-frequency social language structures encountered in classroom interactions</li> <li>• <del>adjust speech structure, form, vocabulary, and register to specific audiences and purposes with increasing frequency</del></li> <li>• convey ideas, feelings, or opinions using high-frequency words, including <del>expressions and phrases</del></li> <li>• <del>describe and justify ideas and reasoning orally using high-frequency terms and phrases</del></li> </ul> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• answer questions orally about a topic with short response, <del>including some detail</del></li> <li>• respond orally with newly acquired vocabulary</li> <li>• ask questions orally about content-area topics <del>using question words and phrases</del></li> </ul> |

## Speaking, Advanced Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <p><b>Advanced</b> EB students have the ability to speak using grade-appropriate English, with second language acquisition support, in academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their speaking English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>High Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Advanced</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the speaking domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of High Intermediate Level</b></p> <p>Students at the High Intermediate level begin to consistently use a variety of sentence types, express opinions, share thoughts, and ask for clarification. Students at this level have an increased level of literal and abstract comprehension. Students may need minimal scaffolded instruction and linguistic support to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions.</p> <p><b>Speaking Descriptors for High Intermediate</b></p> <p>With minimally scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• produce sounds, words, and phrases with increasing accuracy and fluency</li> <li>• participate in conversations and classroom interactions using <del>simple</del> sentences and content-area vocabulary to describe familiar academic topics</li> <li>• speak in sentences using some high-frequency vocabulary, including keywords and expressions needed for basic communication during formal and informal classroom interactions</li> <li>• speaking using content-area vocabulary in <del>simple sentences with support from cognates and Greek and Latin prefixes, suffixes, and roots</del></li> <li>• speak using high-frequency social and academic language structures encountered in classroom interactions</li> <li>• <del>adjust speech structure, form, vocabulary, and register to specific audiences and purposes often</del></li> <li>• participate in conversations and discussions on a variety of sources in which the student may restate, self-correct, repeat, or search for words and phrases to clarify meaning <del>using connecting words to link ideas, feelings, or opinions in sentences</del></li> <li>• <del>describe and justify ideas, reasoning, and arguments orally using sentences</del></li> </ul> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• retell or describe information about a topic orally with some key words and details in sentences</li> <li>• respond orally with newly acquired vocabulary in sentences</li> <li>• ask questions orally about content-area topics using question words in <del>simple</del> sentences</li> </ul> |

## Speaking, Advanced High Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| <p><b>Advanced High</b> EB students have the ability to speak using grade-appropriate English, with minimal second language acquisition support, in academic and social settings.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their speaking English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Advanced</i> should be rated <b>Advanced High</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the speaking domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Advanced Level</b></p> <p>The Advanced level is characterized by the ability of students to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions with little to no linguistic support. Students at this level engage in discourse using content-area vocabulary and a variety of grammatical structures with increasing accuracy.</p> <p><b>Speaking Descriptors for Advanced</b></p> <p>With little or no scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• produce sounds, words, phrases, and sentences with accuracy and fluency</li> <li>• engage in elaborate discussions on familiar and unfamiliar topics using content-area vocabulary</li> <li>• share information and ask content-relevant questions using concrete and abstract words during formal and informal classroom interactions</li> <li>• speak using content-area vocabulary with increasingly complex sentences <del>with support from cognates</del></li> <li>• speak with academic language structures frequently used in content-area discourse</li> <li>• <del>adjust speech structure, form, vocabulary, and register to specific audiences and purposes</del></li> <li>• engage in elaborate conversations and discussions on a variety of sources using connecting words to extend ideas, feelings, or opinions in a variety of sentence types</li> <li>• explain <del>and justify</del> ideas; [and] reasoning; <del>and arguments</del> orally using a variety of sentence types</li> <li>• articulate key words and details when retelling information about a topic using a variety of sentence types</li> <li>• respond orally with newly acquired vocabulary appropriate for grade level using a variety of sentence types</li> </ul> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                  |
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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ask <del>simple and complex</del> questions orally about content-area topics</li> </ul> |

# Reading, Beginning Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <p><b>Beginning</b> EB students have little or no ability to use the English language to build foundational reading skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their reading English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Pre-Production</i> and <i>Beginning</i> should be rated <b>Beginning</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the reading domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Pre-Production Level</b></p> <p>The Pre-Production level, also known as the silent period, is the early stage of English language acquisition when receptive language is developing. Students develop comprehension when highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support are provided. Student responses are mostly non-verbal.</p> <p><b>Reading Descriptors for Pre-Production</b></p> <p>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student may:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <del>match pre-taught content-area vocabulary with images and concepts found in text</del></li> <li>• <del>imitate how others read a book from top to bottom and turn pages from left to right</del></li> <li>• <del>imitate pre-reading strategies to preview text such as noticing text features, asking simple questions, or making predictions using primary language or nonverbal responses when prompted</del></li> <li>• use text features such as illustrations, graphs, charts, examples, and bold/italicized print in content-area text to identify some familiar words</li> <li>• <del>respond to questions about text with gestures, drawings, yes/no, or one-word answers</del></li> <li>• <del>mimic word-by-word during shared or choral reading of familiar grade-level, content-area text</del></li> </ul> <p><b>General Definition of Beginning Level</b></p> <p>The Beginning level is characterized by speech emergence (expressive language) using one word or two-to-three-word phrases. Students at this level require highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Students at this level begin to consistently use present tense verbs and repeat keywords and familiar phrases when engaging in formal and informal interactions.</p> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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|           | <p><b>Reading Descriptors for Beginning</b></p> <p>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use pictorial models or cognates to understand content-area vocabulary found in text</li> <li>• attempt to read a book top to bottom and turn pages from left to right independently</li> <li>• preview the text using pre-reading strategies such as noticing text features, asking simple questions, or making predictions about the text using a combination of English and primary language when prompted</li> <li>• use context or text features such as illustrations, graphs, charts, examples, and bold/italicized print in content-area text to clarify word meanings or identify some relevant key information</li> <li>• respond to questions about text with short answers or simple sentences</li> <li>• read word-by-word when reading familiar grade-level, content-area text</li> </ul> |
|           | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations apply to text read aloud for students not yet at the stage of decoding written text.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

# Reading, Intermediate Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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| <p><b>Intermediate</b> EB students have a limited ability to use the English language to build foundational reading skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their reading English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Intermediate</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the reading domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Intermediate Level</b></p> <p>The Intermediate level is characterized by the ability to use receptive and expressive language with demonstrated literal comprehension. Students at this level need moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Additional visual and linguistic support is needed to understand unfamiliar or abstract concepts such as figurative language, humor, and cultural or societal references. Students at this level begin to consistently use short phrases and simple sentences or ask short questions to demonstrate comprehension during formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Reading Descriptors for Intermediate</b></p> <p>With moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use explicitly taught <del>content-area</del> vocabulary or cognates to comprehend text</li> <li>• <del>read a book top to bottom and turn pages from left to right independently</del></li> <li>• <del>preview the text using pre-reading strategies such as noticing text features, asking simple questions, or making predictions about the text when prompted</del></li> <li>• use context and text features such as illustrations, graphs, charts, examples, and bold/italicized print in <del>content-area</del> text to clarify unfamiliar word meanings or identify some relevant key information</li> <li>• respond to questions or recall details about a text using some information from the text</li> <li>• read in two-word phrases with some three- or four-word groupings when reading familiar <del>grade-level, content-area</del> text</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations apply to text read aloud for students not yet at the stage of decoding written text.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

## Reading, Advanced Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <p><b>Advanced</b> EB students have the ability to use the English language, with second language acquisition support, to build foundational reading skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their reading English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>High Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Advanced</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the reading domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of High Intermediate Level</b><br/>Students at the High Intermediate level begin to consistently use a variety of sentence types, express opinions, share thoughts, and ask for clarification. Students at this level have an increased level of literal and abstract comprehension. Students may need minimal scaffolded instruction and linguistic support to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions.</p> <p><b>Reading Descriptors for High Intermediate</b><br/>With minimally scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrate comprehension of familiar content-area concepts found in text <del>by responding orally or in writing using key vocabulary with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li>• <del>read a book top to bottom and turn pages from left to right independently</del></li> <li>• <del>preview the text using pre-reading strategies such as noticing text features, asking questions, or making predictions about the text with increasing independence</del></li> <li>• use context and text features such as illustrations, graphs, charts, examples, and bold/italicized print in content-area text to clarify unfamiliar word meanings or distinguish relevant key information</li> <li>• respond to questions or retell details about text using some relevant information from the text</li> <li>• <del>read in three- or four-word phrase groups up to simple sentences when reading familiar grade-level, content-area text</del></li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations apply to text read aloud for students not yet at the stage of decoding written text.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

## Reading, Advanced High Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| <p><b>Advanced High</b> EB students have the ability to use the English language, with minimal second language acquisition support, to build foundational reading skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their reading English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Advanced</i> should be rated <b>Advanced High</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the reading domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Advanced Level</b></p> <p>The Advanced level is characterized by the ability of students to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions with little to no linguistic support. Students at this level engage in discourse using content-area vocabulary and a variety of grammatical structures with increasing accuracy.</p> <p><b>Reading Descriptors for Advanced</b></p> <p>With little or no scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrate comprehension of familiar and unfamiliar content-area concepts found in text <del>by responding orally or in writing</del> using key vocabulary with accuracy</li> <li>• <del>read a book top to bottom and turn pages from left to right independently</del></li> <li>• <del>preview the text using pre-reading strategies such as noticing text features, asking questions, or making predictions about the text independently</del></li> <li>• use context and text features such as illustrations, graphs, charts, examples, and bold/italicized print in content-area text to clarify unfamiliar word meanings and evaluate relevant key information</li> <li>• respond to questions about or retell a text using relevant information from the text</li> <li>• <del>read in larger, meaningful phrase groups or sentences when reading familiar grade-level, content-area text</del></li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations apply to text read aloud for students not yet at the stage of decoding written text.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

## Writing, Beginning Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <p><b>Beginning</b> EB students have little or no ability to use the English language to build foundational writing skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their writing English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Pre-Production</i> and <i>Beginning</i> should be rated <b>Beginning</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the writing domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Pre-Production Level</b></p> <p>The Pre-Production level, also known as the silent period, is the early stage of English language acquisition when receptive language is developing. Students develop comprehension when highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support are provided. Student responses are mostly non-verbal.</p> <p><b>Writing Descriptors for Pre-Production</b></p> <p>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student may:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• scribble, draw pictures, and copy words to connect oral language to print</li> <li>• <del>copy or trace information</del></li> <li>• <del>illustrate or copy print to show understanding of content-area vocabulary in either primary language or English</del></li> <li>• <del>copy words following capitalization and punctuation conventions</del></li> <li>• <del>illustrate or copy text to show understanding of academic content</del></li> <li>• <del>illustrate or copy descriptive language</del></li> </ul> <p><b>General Definition of Beginning Level</b></p> <p>The Beginning level is characterized by speech emergence (expressive language) using one word or two-to-three-word phrases. Students at this level require highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Students at this level begin to consistently use present tense verbs and repeat keywords and familiar phrases when engaging in formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Writing Descriptors for Beginning</b></p> <p>With highly scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <del>match sounds in words to write phonetically spelled words</del></li> <li>• <del>connect sounds to letters by relying on phonetic patterns</del></li> </ul> |

| 2007 PLDs | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <del>write using a combination of primary language and English high-frequency words to show understanding of content-area vocabulary</del></li> <li>• <del>write words that use uppercase and lowercase letters, including personal information such as first and last names</del></li> <li>• write using a combination of illustrations and text to narrate, describe, explain, or persuade using acquired information or personal experiences</li> <li>• <del>write descriptive words to add details to written texts or pictures</del></li> </ul> |
|           | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations do not apply until the student has reached the proficiency level of generating original written text using a standard writing system.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

## Writing, Intermediate Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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| <p><b>Intermediate</b> EB students have a limited ability to use the English language to build foundational writing skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their writing English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Intermediate</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the writing domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Intermediate Level</b></p> <p>The Intermediate level is characterized by the ability to use receptive and expressive language with demonstrated literal comprehension. Students at this level need moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support. Additional visual and linguistic support is needed to understand unfamiliar or abstract concepts such as figurative language, humor, and cultural or societal references. Students at this level begin to consistently use short phrases and simple sentences or ask short questions to demonstrate comprehension during formal and informal interactions.</p> <p><b>Writing Descriptors for Intermediate</b></p> <p>With moderately scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• match sounds to letters or combinations of letters to spell with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li>• write phrases that may include invented spelling</li> <li><del>• connect sounds to letters, including letter clusters and different syllable patterns, with increasing consistency</del></li> <li>• write phrases by using high-frequency words, cognates, or content-area vocabulary</li> <li><del>• write phrases using standard English conventions</del></li> <li>• write using frequently modeled content-area language to narrate, describe, explain, or persuade using acquired information or personal experiences</li> <li>• write an idea with specific and relevant details using descriptive phrases</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations do not apply until the student has reached the proficiency level of generating original written text using a standard writing system.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## Writing, Advanced Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <p><b>Advanced</b> EB students have the ability to use the English language to build, with second language acquisition support, foundational writing skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their writing English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>High Intermediate</i> should be rated <b>Advanced</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the writing domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of High Intermediate Level</b></p> <p>Students at the High Intermediate level begin to consistently use a variety of sentence types, express opinions, share thoughts, and ask for clarification. Students at this level have an increased level of literal and abstract comprehension. Students may need minimal scaffolded instruction and linguistic support to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions.</p> <p><b>Writing Descriptors for High Intermediate</b></p> <p>With minimally scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <del>write words by sounding out phonemes or letter clusters</del></li> <li>• <del>spell content-area and high-frequency words with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li>• write sentences by using high-frequency words, <del>cognates</del>, and content-area vocabulary with increasing accuracy</li> <li>• <del>write sentences using standard English conventions with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li>• write using common to content-area language to narrate, [or] describe, <del>explain, or persuade</del> using acquired information or personal experiences</li> <li>• write to explain an idea with <del>specific and relevant</del> details using simple sentences with increasing accuracy</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations do not apply until the student has reached the proficiency level of generating original written text using a standard writing system.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## Writing, Advanced High Level

| 2007 PLDs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2024 PLDs<br>(To be implemented in 2026–2027)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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| <p><b>Advanced High</b> EB students have the ability to use the English language to build, with minimal second language acquisition support, foundational writing skills.</p> <p>EB students who most consistently demonstrate their writing English proficiency in ways that align to the descriptors in the <i>2024 PLDs</i> column for <i>Advanced</i> should be rated <b>Advanced High</b> in 2027 and 2028 for the writing domain. Text that is crossed out should not be considered when determining proficiency.</p> | <p><b>General Definition of Advanced Level</b></p> <p>The Advanced level is characterized by the ability of students to engage in formal and informal classroom interactions with little to no linguistic support. Students at this level engage in discourse using content-area vocabulary and a variety of grammatical structures with increasing accuracy.</p> <p><b>Writing Descriptors for Advanced</b></p> <p>With little or no scaffolded instruction and linguistic support, the EB student can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• write words by sounding out phonemes or letter clusters with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li><del>• spell content-area and high-frequency words using linguistic spelling patterns accurately</del></li> <li>• write sentences using content-area vocabulary with accuracy</li> <li>• write sentences using content-compatible academic terms such as <i>observe</i>, <i>infer</i>, and <i>predict</i></li> <li><del>• write a variety of sentence types using standard English conventions with increasing accuracy</del></li> <li>• write using precise content-area language to narrate; [or] describe, <del>explain</del>, or <del>persuade</del> using acquired information or personal experiences</li> <li>• write to explain an idea with <del>specific and relevant</del> details using a variety of sentence types</li> <li><del>• write using descriptive, literal, or figurative language to compose text</del></li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p><i>Note: For Kindergarten and Grade 1, certain student expectations do not apply until the student has reached the proficiency level of generating original written text using a standard writing system.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |