Grade 4 Social Studies TEKS Revisions Implemented in the 2024-2025 School Year

The State Board of Education (SBOE) adopted revisions in 2022 to the social studies TEKS that align with legislative requirements passed in the 87th Legislature. The revisions update the standards for Kindergarten–Grade 8 and five high-school courses. For more information related to the social studies TEKS revision and implementation, please visit the <u>2021-2022 Social Studies TEKS Review web page</u>.

New Standards Added for Implementation in the 2024-2025 School Year

(15) The student understands the importance of active individual participation in the democratic process. The student is expected to:

(F) use voting as a method for group decision making;

(19) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including technology. The student is expected to:

(B) differentiate and compare the information about a specific issue or event provided in primary and secondary sources;

(F) identify the central claim in a primary or secondary source;

(G) develop and communicate a claim and supporting evidence visually, orally, or in writing related to a social studies topic.

(21) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:

(E) apply foundational language skills to engage in civil discourse about social studies topics, including those with multiple perspectives.

(22) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-making skills, working independently and with others. The student is expected to:

(A) use democratic procedures to simulate making decisions on school, local, or state issues;

Renumbered Standards for Implementation in the 2024-2025 School Year

(19) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including technology. The student is expected to:

(B)(C) analyze information by applying absolute and relative chronology through sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing, contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations and predictions, and drawing inferences and conclusions;

(C) organize and interpret information in outlines, reports, databases, and visuals, including graphs, charts, timelines, and maps;

(D)(E) identify different points of view about an issue, topic, historical event, or current event;

(22) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-making skills, working independently and with others. The student is expected to:

(B) use problem-solving and decision-making processes to identify a problem, gather information, list and consider options, consider advantages and disadvantages, choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the effectiveness of the solution.

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(1) History. The student understands the origins, similarities, and differences	(1) History. The student understands the origins, similarities, and differences
of American Indian groups in Texas before European exploration. The student	of American Indian groups in Texas before European exploration. The student
is expected to:	is expected to:
(1)(A) explain the possible origins of American Indian groups in Texas;	(1)(A) explain the possible origins of American Indian groups in Texas;
(1)(B) identify and compare the ways of life of American Indian groups in Texas	(1)(B) identify and compare the ways of life of American Indian groups in Texas
before European exploration such as the Lipan Apache, Karankawa, Caddo, and	before European exploration such as the Lipan Apache, Karankawa, Caddo, and
Jumano;	Jumano;
(1)(C) describe the cultural regions in which American Indians lived such as	(1)(C) describe the cultural regions in which American Indians lived such as
Gulf, Plains, Puebloan, and Southeastern; and	Gulf, Plains, Puebloan, and Southeastern; and
(1)(D) locate American Indian groups remaining in Texas such as the Ysleta Del	(1)(D) locate American Indian groups remaining in Texas such as the Ysleta Del
Sur Pueblo, Alabama-Coushatta, and Kickapoo.	Sur Pueblo, Alabama-Coushatta, and Kickapoo.
(2) History. The student understands the causes and effects of European	(2) History. The student understands the causes and effects of European
exploration and colonization of Texas. The student is expected to:	exploration and colonization of Texas. The student is expected to:
(2)(A) summarize motivations for European exploration and settlement of	(2)(A) summarize motivations for European exploration and settlement of
Texas, including economic opportunity, competition, and the desire for	Texas, including economic opportunity, competition, and the desire for
expansion;	expansion;
(2)(B) identify the accomplishments and explain the impact of significant	(2)(B) identify the accomplishments and explain the impact of significant
explorers, including Cabeza de Vaca; Francisco Coronado; and René Robert	explorers, including Cabeza de Vaca; Francisco Coronado; and René Robert
Cavelier, Sieur de la Salle, on the settlement of Texas;	Cavelier, Sieur de la Salle, on the settlement of Texas;
(2)(C) explain when, where, and why the Spanish established settlements and	(2)(C) explain when, where, and why the Spanish established settlements and
Catholic missions in Texas as well as important individuals;	Catholic missions in Texas as well as important individuals;
(2)(D) identify Texas' role in the Mexican War of Independence and the war's	(2)(D) identify Texas' role in the Mexican War of Independence and the war's
impact on the development of Texas; and	impact on the development of Texas; and
(2)(E) identify the accomplishments and explain the economic motivations and	(2)(E) identify the accomplishments and explain the economic motivations and
impact of significant empresarios, including Stephen F. Austin and Martín de	impact of significant empresarios, including Stephen F. Austin and Martín de
León, on the settlement of Texas.	León, on the settlement of Texas.
(3) History. The student understands the importance of the Texas Revolution,	(3) History. The student understands the importance of the Texas Revolution,
the Republic of Texas, and the annexation of Texas to the United States. The	the Republic of Texas, and the annexation of Texas to the United States. The
student is expected to:	student is expected to:
(3)(A) analyze the causes, major events, and effects of the Texas Revolution,	(3)(A) analyze the causes, major events, and effects of the Texas Revolution,
including the Battle of the Alamo, the Texas Declaration of Independence, the	including the Battle of the Alamo, the Texas Declaration of Independence, the
Runaway Scrape, and the Battle of San Jacinto;	Runaway Scrape, and the Battle of San Jacinto;

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(3)(B) summarize the significant contributions of individuals such as William B.	(3)(B) summarize the significant contributions of individuals such as William B.
Travis, James Bowie, David Crockett, Juan N. Seguín, Plácido Benavides, José	Travis, James Bowie, David Crockett, Juan N. Seguín, Plácido Benavides, José
Francisco Ruiz, Antonio López de Santa Anna, Susanna Dickinson, and Enrique	Francisco Ruiz, Antonio López de Santa Anna, Susanna Dickinson, and Enrique
Esparza;	Esparza;
(3)(C) identify leaders important to the founding of Texas as a republic and	(3)(C) identify leaders important to the founding of Texas as a republic and
state, including José Antonio Navarro, Sam Houston, Mirabeau Lamar, and	state, including José Antonio Navarro, Sam Houston, Mirabeau Lamar, and
Anson Jones;	Anson Jones;
(3)(D) describe the successes, problems, and organizations of the Republic of	(3)(D) describe the successes, problems, and organizations of the Republic of
Texas such as the establishment of a constitution, economic struggles,	Texas such as the establishment of a constitution, economic struggles, relations
relations with American Indians, and the Texas Rangers; and	with American Indians, and the Texas Rangers; and
(3)(E) explain the events that led to the annexation of Texas to the United	(3)(E) explain the events that led to the annexation of Texas to the United
States and the impact of the U.SMexican War.	States and the impact of the U.SMexican War.
(4) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social	(4) History. The student understands the political, economic, and social
changes in Texas during the last half of the 19th century. The student is	changes in Texas during the last half of the 19th century. The student is
expected to:	expected to:
(4)(A) describe the impact of the Civil War and Reconstruction on Texas;	(4)(A) describe the impact of the Civil War and Reconstruction on Texas;
(4)(B) explain the growth, development, and impact of the cattle industry such	(4)(B) explain the growth, development, and impact of the cattle industry such
as contributions made by Charles Goodnight, Richard King, and Lizzie Johnson;	as contributions made by Charles Goodnight, Richard King, and Lizzie Johnson;
(4)(C) explain the effects of the railroad industry on life in Texas, including	(4)(C) explain the effects of the railroad industry on life in Texas, including
changes to cities and major industries; and	changes to cities and major industries; and
(4)(D) explain the effects on American Indian life brought about by the Red	(4)(D) explain the effects on American Indian life brought about by the Red
River War, building of U.S. forts and railroads, and loss of buffalo.	River War, building of U.S. forts and railroads, and loss of buffalo.
(5) History. The student understands important issues, events, and individuals	(5) History. The student understands important issues, events, and individuals
of the 20th century in Texas. The student is expected to:	of the 20th century in Texas. The student is expected to:
(5)(A) explain the impact of various events on life in Texas such as the Great	(5)(A) explain the impact of various events on life in Texas such as the Great
Depression, the Dust Bowl, and World War II and notable individuals such as	Depression, the Dust Bowl, and World War II and notable individuals such as
Audie Murphy, Cleto Rodríguez, and Bessie Coleman and other local	Audie Murphy, Cleto Rodríguez, and Bessie Coleman and other local
individuals; and	individuals; and
(5)(B) explain the development and impact of the oil and gas industry on	(5)(B) explain the development and impact of the oil and gas industry on
industrialization and urbanization in Texas, including Spindletop and important	industrialization and urbanization in Texas, including Spindletop and important
people such as Pattillo Higgins.	people such as Pattillo Higgins.
(6) Geography. The student understands the concept of regions. The student is	(6) Geography. The student understands the concept of regions. The student is
expected to:	expected to:
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2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(6)(A) identify, locate, and describe the physical regions of Texas (Mountains	(6)(A) identify, locate, and describe the physical regions of Texas (Mountains
and Basins, Great Plains, North Central Plains, Coastal Plains), including their	and Basins, Great Plains, North Central Plains, Coastal Plains), including their
characteristics such as landforms, climate, vegetation, and economic activities;	characteristics such as landforms, climate, vegetation, and economic activities;
and	and
(6)(B) compare the physical regions of Texas (Mountains and Basins, Great	(6)(B) compare the physical regions of Texas (Mountains and Basins, Great
Plains, North Central Plains, Coastal Plains).	Plains, North Central Plains, Coastal Plains).
(7) Geography. The student understands the location and patterns of	(7) Geography. The student understands the location and patterns of
settlement and the geographic factors that influence where people live. The	settlement and the geographic factors that influence where people live. The
student is expected to:	student is expected to:
(7)(A) explain the geographic factors such as landforms and climate that	(7)(A) explain the geographic factors such as landforms and climate that
influence patterns of settlement and the distribution of population in Texas,	influence patterns of settlement and the distribution of population in Texas,
past and present; and	past and present; and
(7)(B) identify and explain patterns of settlement such as the location of towns	(7)(B) identify and explain patterns of settlement such as the location of towns
and cities in Texas at different time periods.	and cities in Texas at different time periods.
(8) Geography. The student understands how people adapt to and modify their	(8) Geography. The student understands how people adapt to and modify their
environment. The student is expected to:	environment. The student is expected to:
(8)(A) describe ways people have adapted to and modified their environment	(8)(A) describe ways people have adapted to and modified their environment
in Texas, past and present, such as timber clearing, agricultural production,	in Texas, past and present, such as timber clearing, agricultural production,
wetlands drainage, energy production, and construction of dams;	wetlands drainage, energy production, and construction of dams;
(8)(B) explain reasons why people have adapted to and modified their	(8)(B) explain reasons why people have adapted to and modified their
environment in Texas, past and present, such as the use of natural resources	environment in Texas, past and present, such as the use of natural resources
to meet basic needs, facilitate transportation, and enhance recreational	to meet basic needs, facilitate transportation, and enhance recreational
activities; and	activities; and
(8)(C) compare the positive and negative consequences of human modification	(8)(C) compare the positive and negative consequences of human modification
of the environment in Texas, past and present.	of the environment in Texas, past and present.
(9) Economics. The student understands the basic economic activities of early	(9) Economics. The student understands the basic economic activities of early
societies in Texas. The student is expected to:	societies in Texas. The student is expected to:
(9)(A) explain the economic activities various early American Indian groups in	(9)(A) explain the economic activities various early American Indian groups in
Texas used to meet their needs and wants such as farming, trading, and	Texas used to meet their needs and wants such as farming, trading, and
hunting; and	hunting; and
(9)(B) explain the economic activities early settlers to Texas used to meet their	(9)(B) explain the economic activities early settlers to Texas used to meet their
needs and wants.	needs and wants.

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(10) Economics. The student understands the characteristics and benefits of	(10) Economics. The student understands the characteristics and benefits of
the free enterprise system in Texas. The student is expected to:	the free enterprise system in Texas. The student is expected to:
(10)(A) describe how the free enterprise system works, including supply and	(10)(A) describe how the free enterprise system works, including supply and
demand;	demand;
(10)(B) identify examples of the benefits of the free enterprise system such as	(10)(B) identify examples of the benefits of the free enterprise system such as
choice and opportunity; and	choice and opportunity; and
(10)(C) describe the development of the free enterprise system in Texas such	(10)(C) describe the development of the free enterprise system in Texas such
as the growth of cash crops by early colonists and the railroad boom.	as the growth of cash crops by early colonists and the railroad boom.
(11) Economics. The student understands patterns of work and economic	(11) Economics. The student understands patterns of work and economic
activities in Texas. The student is expected to:	activities in Texas. The student is expected to:
(11)(A) identify how people in different regions of Texas earn their living, past	(11)(A) identify how people in different regions of Texas earn their living, past
and present;	and present;
(11)(B) explain how physical geographic factors such as climate and natural	(11)(B) explain how physical geographic factors such as climate and natural
resources have influenced the location of economic activities in Texas;	resources have influenced the location of economic activities in Texas;
(11)(C) identify the effects of exploration, immigration, migration, and limited	(11)(C) identify the effects of exploration, immigration, migration, and limited
resources on the economic development and growth of Texas; and	resources on the economic development and growth of Texas; and
(11)(D) explain how developments in transportation and communication have	(11)(D) explain how developments in transportation and communication have
influenced economic activities in Texas.	influenced economic activities in Texas.
(12) Government. The student understands how people organized	(12) Government. The student understands how people organized
governments in different ways during the early development of Texas. The	governments in different ways during the early development of Texas. The
student is expected to:	student is expected to:
(12)(A) compare how various American Indian groups such as the Caddo and	(12)(A) compare how various American Indian groups such as the Caddo and
the Comanche governed themselves; and	the Comanche governed themselves; and
(12)(B) compare characteristics of the Spanish colonial government and the	(12)(B) compare characteristics of the Spanish colonial government and the
early Mexican governments in Texas.	early Mexican governments in Texas.
(13) Government. The student understands important ideas in historical	(13) Government. The student understands important ideas in historical
documents of Texas and the United States. The student is expected to:	documents of Texas and the United States. The student is expected to:
(13)(A) identify the purposes and explain the importance of the Texas	(13)(A) identify the purposes and explain the importance of the Texas
Declaration of Independence and the Texas Constitution;	Declaration of Independence and the Texas Constitution;
(13)(B) identify and explain the basic functions of the three branches of	(13)(B) identify and explain the basic functions of the three branches of
government according to the Texas Constitution; and	government according to the Texas Constitution; and

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(13)(C) identify the intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of	(13)(C) identify the intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of
Independence, the U.S. Constitution, and the Bill of Rights (Celebrate Freedom	Independence, the U.S. Constitution, and the Bill of Rights (Celebrate Freedom
Week).	Week).
(14) Citizenship. The student understands important customs, symbols, and	(14) Citizenship. The student understands important customs, symbols, and
celebrations of Texas. The student is expected to:	celebrations of Texas. The student is expected to:
(14)(A) explain the meaning of various patriotic symbols and landmarks of	(14)(A) explain the meaning of various patriotic symbols and landmarks of
Texas, including the six flags that flew over Texas, the Alamo, and the San	Texas, including the six flags that flew over Texas, the Alamo, and the San
Jacinto Monument;	Jacinto Monument;
(14)(B) sing or recite "Texas, Our Texas";	(14)(B) sing or recite "Texas, Our Texas";
(14)(C) recite and explain the meaning of the Pledge to the Texas Flag; and	(14)(C) recite and explain the meaning of the Pledge to the Texas Flag; and
(14)(D) describe the origins and significance of state celebrations such as Texas	(14)(D) describe the origins and significance of state celebrations such as Texas
Independence Day and Juneteenth.	Independence Day and Juneteenth.
(15) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of active individual	(15) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of active individual
participation in the democratic process. The student is expected to:	participation in the democratic process. The student is expected to:
(15)(A) identify important individuals who have participated voluntarily in civic	(15)(A) identify important individuals who have participated voluntarily in civic
affairs at state and local levels such as Adina de Zavala and Clara Driscoll;	affairs at state and local levels such as Adina de Zavala and Clara Driscoll;
(15)(B) explain how individuals can participate voluntarily in civic affairs at	(15)(B) explain how individuals can participate voluntarily in civic affairs at state
state and local levels through activities such as respectfully holding public	and local levels through activities such as respectfully holding public officials to
officials to their word, writing letters, and participating in historic preservation	their word, writing letters, and participating in historic preservation and service
and service projects;	projects;
(15)(C) explain the duty of the individual in state and local elections such as	(15)(C) explain the duty of the individual in state and local elections such as
being informed and voting;	being informed and voting;
(15)(D) identify the importance of historical figures and important individuals	(15)(D) identify the importance of historical figures and important individuals
who modeled active participation in the democratic process such as Sam	who modeled active participation in the democratic process such as Sam
Houston, Barbara Jordan, Lorenzo de Zavala, Ann Richards, Henry B. González,	Houston, Barbara Jordan, Lorenzo de Zavala, Ann Richards, Henry B. González,
Wallace Jefferson, and other local individuals;	Wallace Jefferson, and other local individuals;
(15)(E) explain how to contact elected and appointed leaders in state and local	(15)(E) explain how to contact elected and appointed leaders in state and local
governments.	governments; and
	(15)(F) use voting as a method for group decision making.
(16) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of effective	(16) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of effective
leadership in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:	leadership in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(16)(A) identify leaders in state, local, and national governments, including the	(16)(A) identify leaders in state, local, and national governments, including the
governor, local members of the Texas Legislature, the local mayor, U.S.	governor, local members of the Texas Legislature, the local mayor, U.S.
senators, local U.S. representatives, and Texans who have been president of	senators, local U.S. representatives, and Texans who have been president of
the United States; and	the United States; and
(16)(B) identify leadership qualities of state and local leaders, past and present.	(16)(B) identify leadership qualities of state and local leaders, past and present.
(17) Culture. The student understands the contributions of people of various	(17) Culture. The student understands the contributions of people of various
racial, ethnic, and religious groups to Texas culture. The student is expected to:	racial, ethnic, and religious groups to Texas culture. The student is expected to:
(17)(A) identify customs, celebrations, and traditions of various cultural,	(17)(A) identify customs, celebrations, and traditions of various cultural,
regional, and local groups in Texas such as Cinco de Mayo, Oktoberfest, and	regional, and local groups in Texas such as Cinco de Mayo, Oktoberfest, and
Fiesta San Antonio; and	Fiesta San Antonio; and
(17)(B) summarize the contributions of artists of various racial, ethnic, and	(17)(B) summarize the contributions of artists of various racial, ethnic, and
religious groups in the development of Texas culture such as Lydia Mendoza,	religious groups in the development of Texas culture such as Lydia Mendoza,
Chelo Silva, and Julius Lorenzo Cobb Bledsoe.	Chelo Silva, and Julius Lorenzo Cobb Bledsoe.
(18) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of	(18) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of
science and technology on life in Texas. The student is expected to:	science and technology on life in Texas. The student is expected to:
(18)(A) identify famous inventors and scientists such as Gail Borden, Joseph	(18)(A) identify famous inventors and scientists such as Gail Borden, Joseph
Glidden, Michael DeBakey, and Millie Hughes-Fulford and their contributions;	Glidden, Michael DeBakey, and Millie Hughes-Fulford and their contributions;
and	and
(18)(B) describe how scientific discoveries and innovations such as in	(18)(B) describe how scientific discoveries and innovations such as in
aerospace, agriculture, energy, and technology have benefited individuals,	aerospace, agriculture, energy, and technology have benefited individuals,
businesses, and society in Texas.	businesses, and society in Texas.
(19) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize	(19) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize
and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including	and use information acquired from a variety of valid sources, including
technology. The student is expected to:	technology. The student is expected to:
(19)(A) differentiate between, locate, and use valid primary and secondary	(19)(A) differentiate between, locate, and use valid primary and secondary
sources such as technology; interviews; biographies; oral, print, and visual	sources such as technology; interviews; biographies; oral, print, and visual
material; documents; and artifacts to acquire information about Texas;	material; documents; and artifacts to acquire information about Texas;
	(19)(B) differentiate and compare the information about a specific issue or
	event provided in primary and secondary sources;
(19)(B) analyze information by applying absolute and relative chronology	(19)(B)(C) analyze information by applying absolute and relative chronology
through sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships,	through sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships,
comparing, contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making	comparing, contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making
generalizations and predictions, and drawing inferences and conclusions;	generalizations and predictions, and drawing inferences and conclusions;

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
(19)(C) organize and interpret information in outlines, reports, databases, and	(19) (C) (D) organize and interpret information in outlines, reports, databases,
visuals, including graphs, charts, timelines, and maps;	and visuals, including graphs, charts, timelines, and maps;
(19)(D) identify different points of view about an issue, topic, historical event,	(19) (D) (E) identify different points of view about an issue, topic, historical
or current event.	event, or current event;
	(19)(F) identify the central claim in a primary or secondary source; and
	(19)(G) develop and communicate a claim and supporting evidence visually,
	orally, or in writing related to a social studies topic.
(20) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze,	(20) Social studies skills. The student uses geographic tools to collect, analyze,
and interpret data. The student is expected to:	and interpret data. The student is expected to:
(20)(A) apply mapping elements, including grid systems, legends, symbols,	(20)(A) apply mapping elements, including grid systems, legends, symbols,
scales, and compass roses, to create and interpret maps; and	scales, and compass roses, to create and interpret maps; and
(20)(B) interpret geographic data, population distribution, and natural	(20)(B) interpret geographic data, population distribution, and natural
resources into a variety of formats such as graphs and maps.	resources into a variety of formats such as graphs and maps.
(21) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual	(21) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual
forms. The student is expected to:	forms. The student is expected to:
(21)(A) use social studies terminology correctly;	(21)(A) use social studies terminology correctly;
(21)(B) incorporate main and supporting ideas in verbal and written	(21)(B) incorporate main and supporting ideas in verbal and written
communication;	communication;
(21)(C) express ideas orally based on research and experiences;	(21)(C) express ideas orally based on research and experiences;
(21)(D) create written and visual material such as journal entries, reports,	(21)(D) create written and visual material such as journal entries, reports,
graphic organizers, outlines, and bibliographies.	graphic organizers, outlines, and bibliographies; and
	(21)(E) apply foundational language skills to engage in civil discourse about
	social studies topics, including those with multiple perspectives.
(22) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-	(22) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-making
making skills, working independently and with others. The student is expected	skills, working independently and with others. The student is expected to: use
to use problem-solving and decision-making processes to identify a problem,	problem-solving and decision-making processes to identify a problem, gather
gather information, list and consider options, consider advantages and	information, list and consider options, consider advantages and disadvantages,
disadvantages, choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the	choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the effectiveness of the
effectiveness of the solution.	solution.
	(22)(A) use democratic procedures to simulate making decisions on school,
	local, or state issues; and

2018 TEKS	2024-2025 TEKS
	(22)(B) use problem-solving and decision-making processes to identify a
	problem, gather information, list and consider options, consider advantages
	and disadvantages, choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the
	effectiveness of the solution.