Empowering Charter Schools



McKinney-Vento 101: Foundations



Today's Presenter

Dr. Ann H. Lê

Manager

Highly Mobile and At-Risk (HMAR)
Student Programs

Texas Education Agency (TEA)



High-Level Agenda for Today's Presentation

Introduction (10 minutes)

- Greetings and Purpose
- "Through Their Eyes" Grounded Reflection Activity

McKinney Vento Requirements (40 minutes)

- M-V Definition
- PEIMS Coding
- Texas Data
- Post-Secondary Considerations

TEHCY Program
Updates

(10 minute)

- Announcements
- Resources
- Professional Learning Opportunities
- Q&A Discussion



Learning Objectives

By the end of this session, participants will be able to:

Review the McKinney-Vento Act

 Understand key definitions and legal requirements.

Clarify Charter School Responsibilities

• Explore roles in supporting students experiencing homelessness.

Strengthen
Implementation
Practices

• Focus on identification, enrollment, and service delivery.

Access TEHCY Program Resources

• Learn about updates, tools, and supports available statewide.



"Through Their Eyes" Grounding Reflection - Activity



Imagine you're a student (maybe 8; maybe 17) who doesn't have a **stable place to sleep** tonight.



You're navigating school while carrying the weight of uncertainty, exhaustion, and invisibility.



What might this student **need from you**? Not just as an educator, but **as a human being**?

Reflection Statements

1

You arrive at school late. You slept on a couch last night in a home that's not yours.

2

You're asked to fill out a form that requires a parent's signature—but you haven't seen them in days.

3

You want to join the basketball team, but you don't have a physical address to list.

4

You're trying to focus in class, but you're hungry and worried about where you'll sleep tonight.







Common Terminology

McKinney-Vento

Refers to the federal McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

Texas Education for Homeless Children and Youth (TEHCY) Program

Refers to the Texas McKinney-Vento program

Students Experiencing Homelessness

Refers to McKinney-Vento eligible students

Local Education Agencies (LEAs) or School Systems

Refers to Texas public schools and open-enrollment charter schools



Charter School Implementation of McKinney-Vento

Charter schools **must**implement the
requirements of the
McKinney-Vento Act

Ensures that students
experiencing
homelessness have access
to and can succeed in
their education

Students who become homeless while attending a charter school

Students
experiencing
homelessness who
wish to enroll in a
charter school





McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act: Eligibility

Children and youth who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including children and youth:

- Sharing the housing of other persons due to the loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason
- Living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, or camping grounds, due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations
- Living in emergency or transitional shelters, or are abandoned in hospitals
- Living in a public or private place not designated for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings



M-V Homeless Assistance Act: Eligibility (continue)

Children and youth who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including children and youth:

- Living in cars, parks, public spaces, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, or similar settings
- Migratory children living in the above circumstances [42 U.S.C. §11434a(2)]
- Unaccompanied youth includes a homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian [42 U.S.C §11434a(6)]

Events That May Lead to Loss of Housing

Unemployment

Divorce

Domestic Abuse

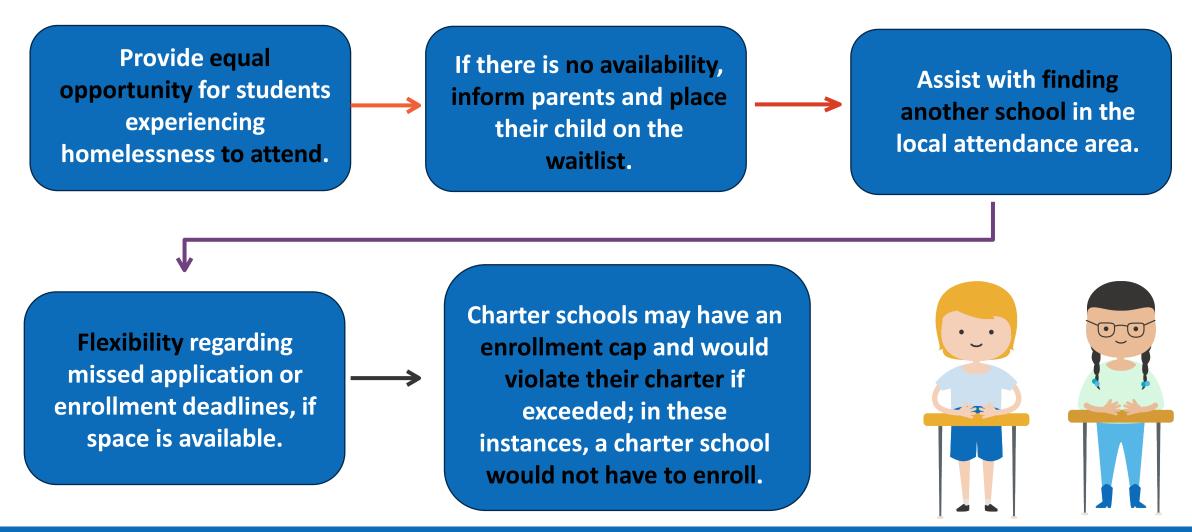
Medical Issues

Lack of Affordable Housing

Natural Disaster



Enrollment Requirements as they Apply to Charter Schools





Transportation Requirements for Charter Schools

Transportation must be provided to and from the school of origin at the request of the parent or guardian, or, in the case of an unaccompanied youth, at the request of the local liaison

[42 U.S.C. §11432 (g) (1)(J)(iii)].

- School of origin is the school that the student attended when permanently housed or the school in which the student was last enrolled
- Students experiencing homelessness are eligible for school of origin transportation.
- School systems must provide transportation even if they do not provide transportation for any other students.
- Collaboration must occur between school systems to arrange transportation.
- School systems must agree on a method to share the responsibility and costs.







LEA Strategies to Support School of Origin Services



Develop **local policies and procedures** to support implementation of School of Origin transportation services



Partner with neighboring school systems to coordinate out of district transportation services



Monitor transportation services regularly to ensure continuity of services



Provide busing **information** and any new student or family **contact** information to the appropriate campus and school system contact

Free Meals and Snacks for Students Experiencing Homelessness

Charter Schools must provide meals if 10% of students qualify for free and reduced breakfast.

- TEC §33.901 requires the school provide breakfast program for qualified students.
- Students experiencing homelessness are automatically eligible for the federal school meal program.



- There is no obligation to provide this service
- Best practice is to establish partnerships within the community for meals and snacks
- Best practice is to provide food assistance and community resources







M-V Requirements for All Charters & School Systems



Appoint a **local** Homeless Liaison and ensure they have the capacity to carry out the duties listed in statute



Identify students experiencing homelessness



Enroll students experiencing homelessness **immediately**, even without required records



Make student records available in a timely manner



Provide **services** to students experiencing homelessness that are **comparable** to those offered to other students



M-V Requirements for All Charters & School Systems



Review and revise policies that **may act as barriers** to the enrollment of students experiencing homelessness



Continue the student's education in their school of origin



Provide **School of Origin transportation** if it is requested by a parent, guardian, or unaccompanied youth and is in the best interest of the student



Provide **written notice** to parents, guardians, and unaccompanied youth related to the appeal process if the school system sends the student to a school other than the school requested



AskTED: Charter School McKinney-Vento Liaisons

All Charter Schools must designate a Homeless Liaison to carry out the duties listed in the federal McKinney-Vento Act.

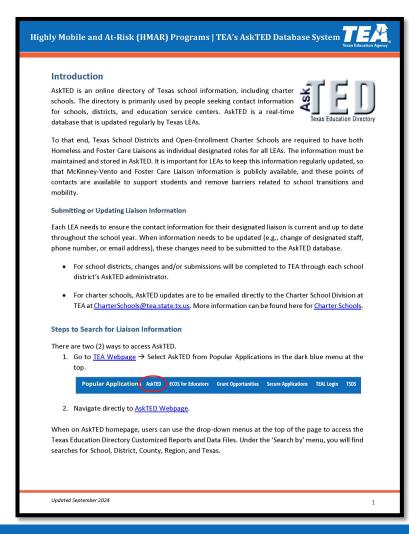
School systems must ensure their designated liaison's contact information in AskTED is up
to date throughout the school year.

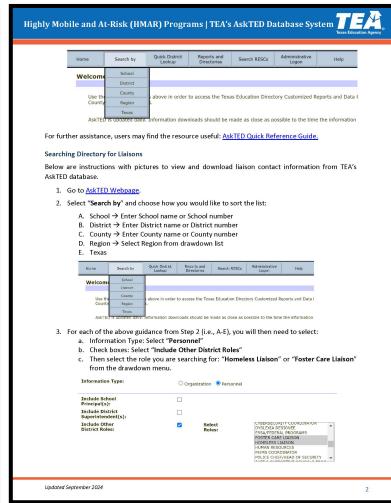
Districts submit their liaison information to TEA through the district's AskTED administrator.

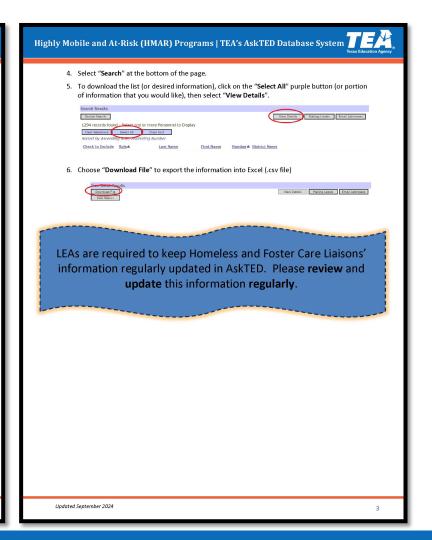
Charter schools submit their liaison information using the All-In-One Update Form



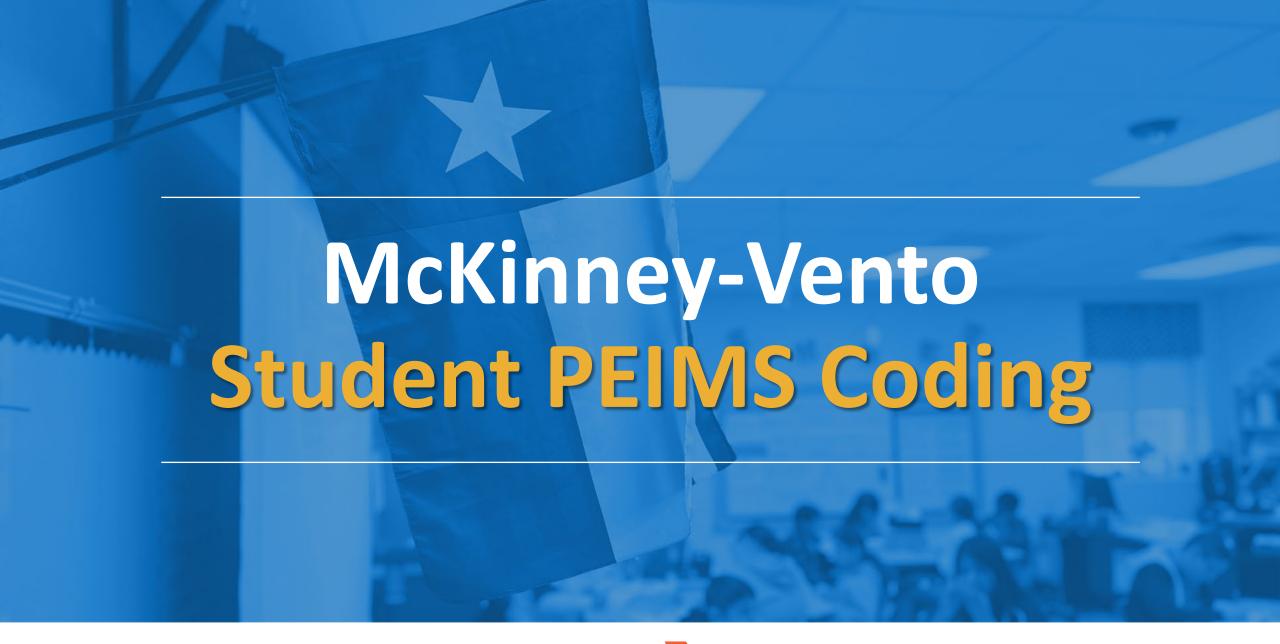
AskTED Navigation & Locating School System Liaisons













McKinney-Vento Student Coding

Student eligibility for M-V services should be assessed annually.

M-V eligible students should be coded at the time of identification.

Identification and coding is for the current school year.

M-V coding does not carry over from year-to-year.



TSDS PEIMS Homeless & Unaccompanied Youth Status Codes

Table Identification	Name	e	Date Issued	Date Updated
C189	Homeless	Status	03/01/2012	03/01/2024
Descriptor	Short Description	Long De	scription	
	Student Lives Temporarily Doubled-Up During The Current School Year	Student lives temporarily doubled-up (sha any time during current school year.	ring residence with a f	amily or individual) a
	Student Is Unsheltered At Any Time During The Current School Year	Student is unsheltered (i.e., lives on the st temporary trailers [including FEMA trailers], current school year.		
ı	Student Lives In A Motel Or Hotel Any Time During The Current School Year	Student lives in motel or hotel at any time	during current school	year.
	Student Lives In A Shelter At Any Time During The Current School Year	Student lives in a shelter , transitional hous	ing at any time during	current school year.
Ised in the following of the lower less Status	data element(s):	Used in the follow PriorYearLeaver StudentEducation	ving entities: DrganizationAssociatio	on

able Identification	Nam	ie	Date Issued	Date Updated
C192	Unaccompai	niedYouth	03/01/2012	08/31/2015
Descriptor	Short Description	Long De	scription	
	Homeless Student In The Physical Custody Of A Parent Or Legal Guardian	Homeless student is in the physical custody homeless student is not unaccompanied) for		
	Homeless Student Not In The Physical Custody Of A Parent Or Legal Guardian	Homeless student is not in the physical cus homeless student is unaccompanied) at any		
ed in the following data element(s): accompaniedYouth		Used in the following entities: StudentEducationOrganizationAssociation		



Notification of McKinney-Vento Student Eligibility

Homeless Liaisons should implement processes and procedures to ensure all identified McKinney-Vento students have been coded for all appropriate services in a timely manner by:

Providing registrars or other designated contacts an email notification with the appropriate "homeless status" and "At-Risk" indicator code in TSDS PEIMS

Informing designated Food Services contacts to code all eligible students for "free meal" status



Review Accuracy of McKinney-Vento Coding



Develop, review, and monitor program reports to ensure accurate and timely coding of:

Student eligibility criteria
Date of qualification
At-Risk status
Unaccompanied Youth status (if applicable)



Review McKinney-Vento program reports to monitor student enrollment, coding, and services on a regular basis.



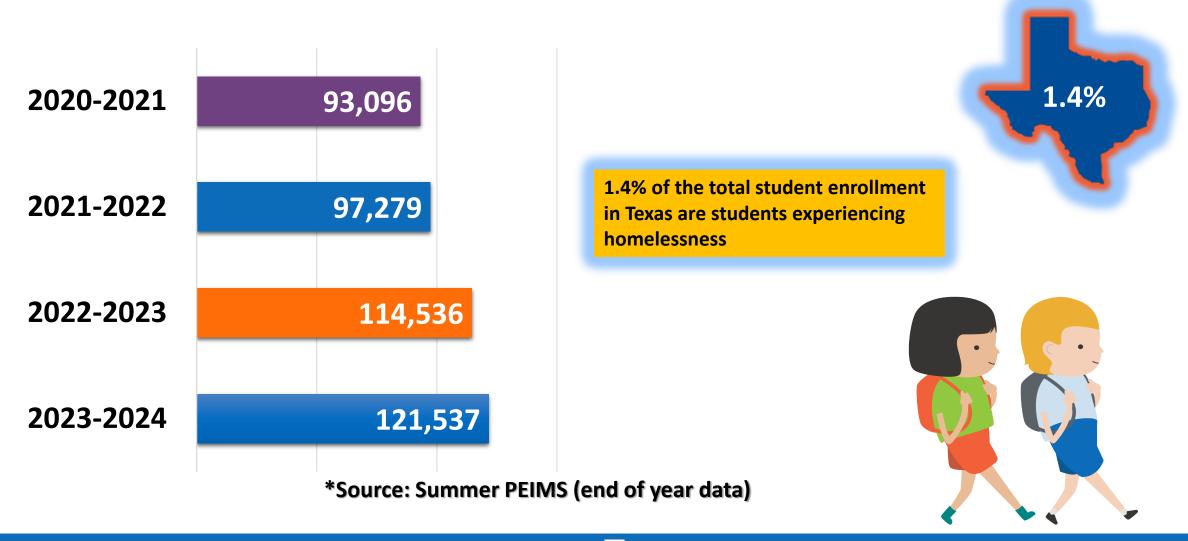
Develop processes and procedures to address and correct any coding errors throughout the school year.





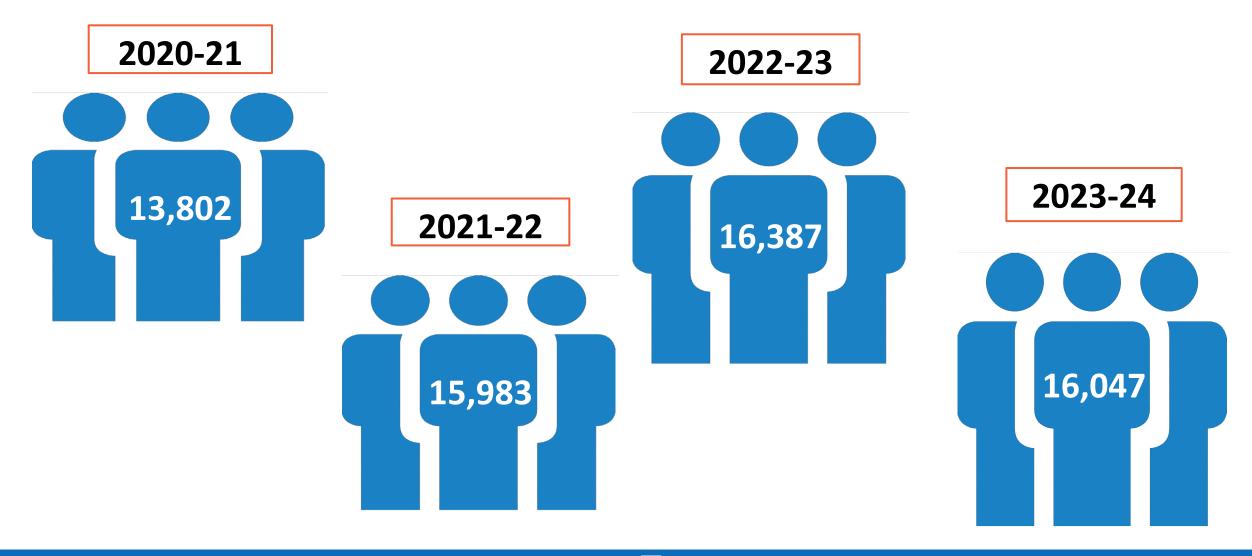


2020-2024 Statewide Data: Homeless Student Identification





Unaccompanied Homeless Student Enrollment in TX Public Schools

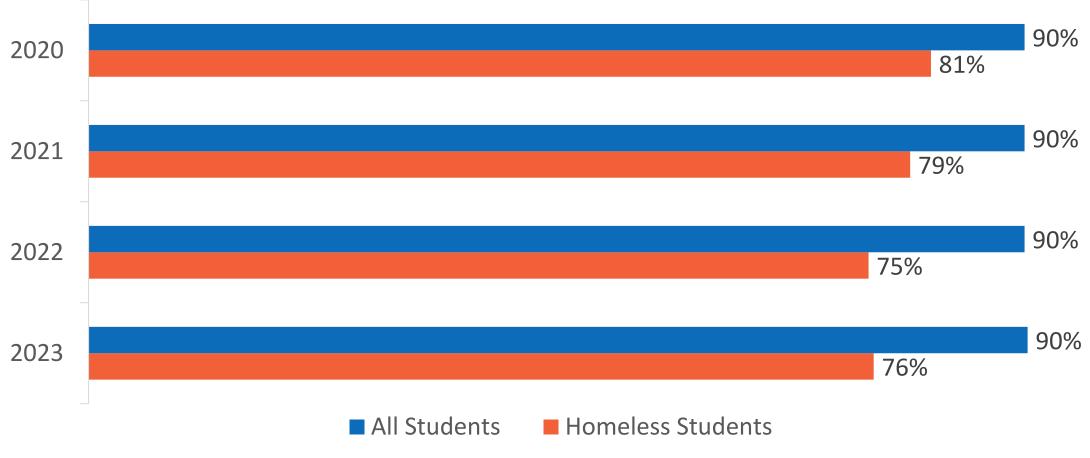






Texas High School Graduation Data

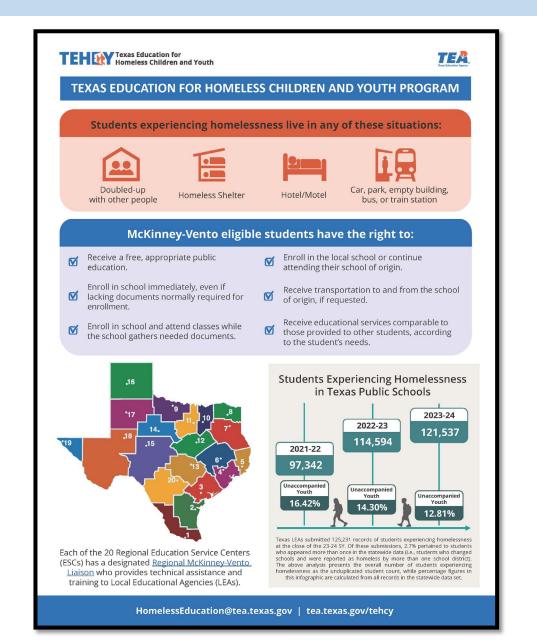


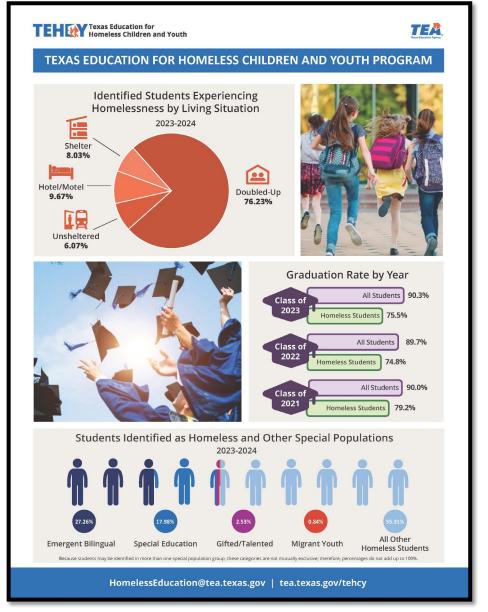




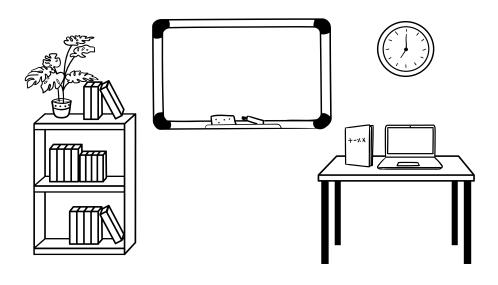


2025 TEHCY Infographic: 2023-24 PEIMS Data





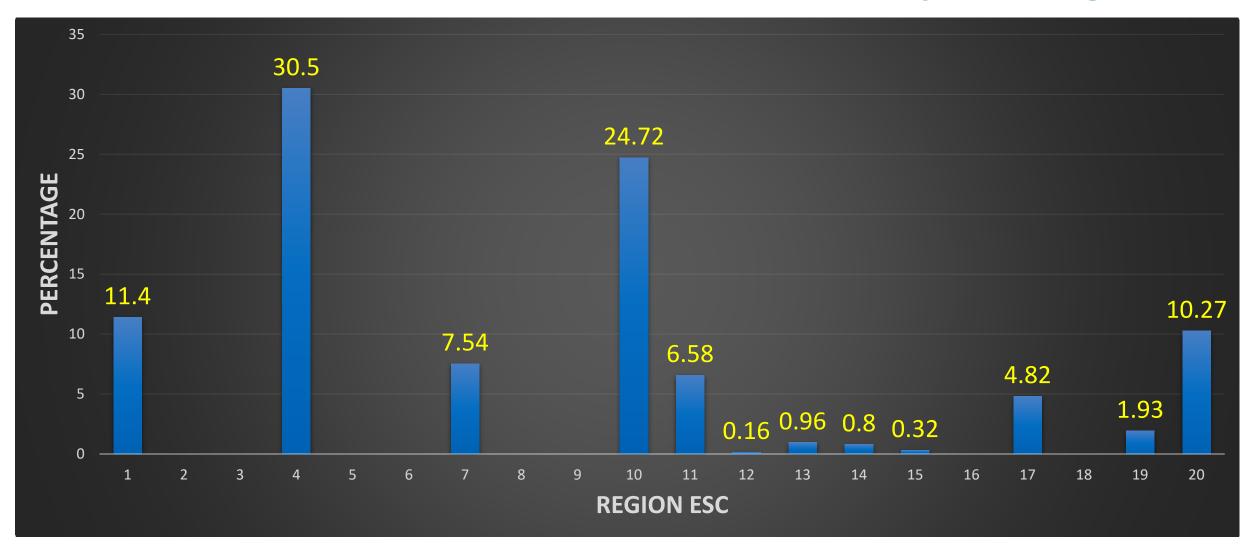
Texas Charter Schools Homeless Student Count by Region Education Service Centers (ESC)



Region	Homeless Student Count in Charter Schools
1	71
4	190
7	47
10	154
11	41
12	1
13	6
14	5
15	2
17	30
19	12
20	64
Sum	623



Charter School Identification Rates 2024 by ESC Region

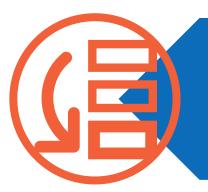




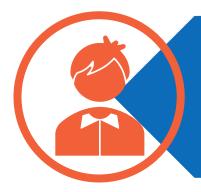








Many charter schools have zero or low identification rates.



Charter schools frequently serve higher rates of economically disadvantaged students.



How does this data inform your training moving forward?





Identification of Unaccompanied Homeless Youth



Review each situation on a case-by-case basis

- Review their living situation and nighttime residency
- Student must be BOTH unaccompanied AND experiencing homelessness



College Preparation and Support for FAFSA



School counselors must assist students experiencing homelessness with college preparation and readiness.

[42 U.S.C. §11432(g)(1)(K)]

Local liaisons must inform unaccompanied youth about their independent student status on the FAFSA and assist with verification of the status.

[42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(6)(A)(x)(III)]



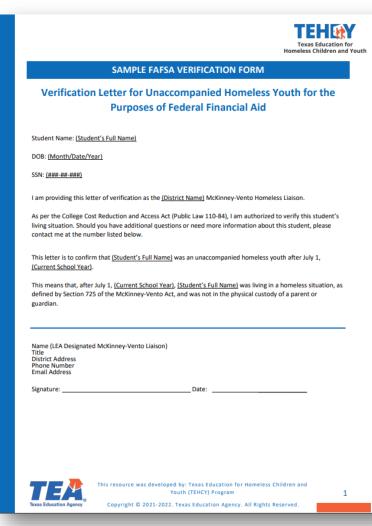
FAFSA and McKinney-Vento

From Question 6:

The student was at any time on or after July 1, 2024, determined to be unaccompanied and (1) homeless
or (2) self-supporting and at risk of being homeless with a determination from one of the entities listed
on the FAFSA form.

Relevant Federal Student Aid Resources:

- <u>Federal Student Aid Handbook</u> (Search 'Homeless' after selecting the year)
- Federal Student Aid and Homeless Youth FAQs
- Unaccompanied Homeless Youth Determinations (Updated July 19, 2024)
- Sample FAFSA Verification Form





High Level Overview: Key Responsibilities and Supports

Under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, postsecondary support responsibilities are designed to ensure that youth experiencing homelessness have comparable access to higher education opportunities.

Identification and Support for FAFSA

College Readiness and Advising Access to Postsecondary Education

Coordination and Collaboration

Removal of Barriers







McKinney-Vento Posters



- **Homeless Shelter**



Hotel/Motel or



building, bus or train

Your eligible children have the right to:

- Receive a free, appropriate public
- Enroll in school immediately, even if ✓ lacking documents normally required for enrollment.
- Enroll in school and attend classes while the school gathers needed documents.
- Receive transportation to and from the school of origin, if requested.
 - Receive educational services comparable M to those provided to other students. according to the student's needs.

M Enroll in the local school or continue

attending their school of origin.

IF YOU BELIEVE...

your children may be eligible, contact the local liaison listed below to find out what services and supports may be available. There also may be supports available for your preschool-age children.

IF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT BELIEVES...

that the school you selected is not in the best interest of your children, the district must provide you with a written explanation of its position and inform you of your right to appeal its decision.

- ESC M-V Liaisons will be distributing the posters to every school system in their region.
- Schools can also access digital posters on TEHCY webpage.
- McKinney-Vento requirement: Public notice of educational rights of homeless children and youth is disseminated in locations frequented by parents or guardians of such children and youth, and unaccompanied youth.

42 U.S.C. § 11432 (q)(6)(A)(vi)

School systems can download the digital files below and are encouraged to post them on their homeless education program webpages. To maximize outreach, schools should collaborate with staff and community partners —such as food pantries, faith-based organizations, local housing authorities, and shelters—to distribute printed copies and ensure this vital information reaches those who need it most.



MV Posters for Parents: English | Spanish



MV Posters for Youths: **English** | **Spanish**



Transition Assistance Toolkit





TEA

Enrollment Conferences

TAC § 89.1605(b)

Local Education Agencies must convene an enrollment conference with a student who is homeless or in foster care within the within the first two weeks, or as soon as feasible after a student who is homeless or in substitute care enrolls at a new school. The student's participation in the meeting should be addressed on a case-by-case basis. The convening cannot delay or impede enrollment

The enrollment conference may be used in conjunction with an existing meeting that is designed for a similar purpose for newly enrolled students.

An Enrollment Conference is a student-centered meeting for a newly enrolled student designed to:

- » Identify academic and extracurricular interests.
 » Review credits and assessment information.
- » Introduce school processes and opportunities for » Determine social-emotional support.
- » Develop course and instructional strategies.
- - » Communicate confidential information that may

Key People to Consider Including:

McKinney-Vento

School Counselors

COMMUNITY SUPPORT

» Parent or Guardian

Caregiver

» Relative or Foster Placement

» Texas DFPS Caseworke

» DFPS Educational Decision

Liaisons

School Administrators Enster Care Liaisons

Others to Include*:

LEA AND CAMPUS STAFF

- » Special Program Staff (e.g., Special Education, Emergent Bilingual,
- Gifted and Talented, etc.) » Teachers

- » Attendance/Truancy Officer
- » Social Workers
- » Dropout Prevention Specialist
- » CASA Volunteer

*Additional people may be invited, as needed.

**Discussion topics are required in TAC \$ 89.1605(b)(3) and should be adapted to meet the unique needs of each student.

Key Discussion Topics**:

- strengths, and previous
- Student's attendance.
- grades, credits, etc. Social, emotional, and
- behavioral supports.
- processes.
- Communication preferences of parent/guardians or

TEA

Student Welcome Packet Requirements and Best Practices

TAC § 89.1605(a)(1)

Local Educational Agencies (LEAs) must provide welcome packets to students who are homeless or in foster care within the first two weeks of enrollment. LEAs may include the required welcome packet contents with any existing items being provided to new students

(🖺) Welcome Packet Required Items:



- Information on fee waivers
- Tutoring opportunities Student code of conduct
- Available student supports Contact information for pertinent school staff

► Contact information for key school staff

- Nurses Social workers
- ▶ Foster Care Liaison
- McKinney-Vento Liaison
- Principal & Assistant Principals
- Registrars
- Nutrition coordinators
- Transportation specialists Additional support staff (e.g., Special Education, Emergent Bilingual, Gifted and Talented, 504 programs, Pregnancy Related Services)



- Enrichment programs
- LEA policies to support

- Post-secondary readiness

- ⊕ After school programs ⊕ Family engagement
- opportunities
 - Student ambassador programs
- ⊕ Post-secondary planning activities
- ⊕ Summer and holiday resources Other community resources available
- in your area (e.g., FindHelp.org)



School Introductions to Ease Transitions

TAC § 89.1605(a)(2)

School introductions are welcoming activities provided by the school to new students. Staff can introduce students to the school in a variety of ways, such as giving tours of the campus, hosting welcome events, and providing one-on-one student support. These activities can help students acclimate to their new environment, adjust academically, meet new friends, and participate in extracurricular activities. While LEAs are required to provide introductions to students who are homeless or in foster care, these supports are beneficial for easing the transitions of all newly enrolled



- » Provide introductions (e.g., staff introductions, campus tours, activities, welcome events, etc.) within two weeks of enrollment
- » Implement mentoring programs in which staff or community mentors can facilitate introductions, have lunch with students, and check-in with students throughout the day.
- » Provide information on peer-to-peer programs, such as student-led activities clubs, programs, extracurriculars, etc.
- » Designate a staff member to whom the student can reach out for support and services. This person provides a safe space for the student to share any concerns, needs, or life changes.
 - groups. Student ambassadors and faculty sponsors.

Key Contacts

Campus staff members.

Staff members who

student mentors.

sponsor, Student-led

have been designated as





Student ambassadors are students who represent the school and introduce new students to the campus and its culture. Student ambassadors are familiar with the campus environment and have a positive attitude, great communication skills, leadership qualities, and are accepting of others. Student ambassadors can organize and/or participate in the following activities:

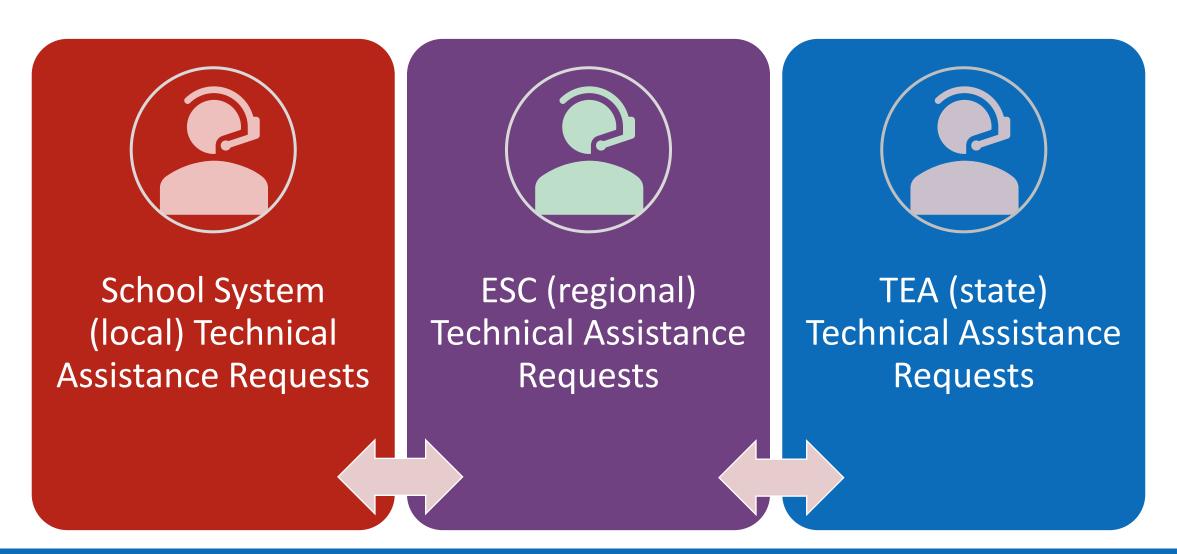
- Newcomer social events throughout the school year.
- Tours of the campus library, nurse's office, counseling office, gym, and cafeteria.
- Accompanying new students to lunch during the first week of school

View Transition Assistance Webinars on YouTube

Transition Assistance Part I; Transition Assistance Part II



TEHCY Program Technical Assistance Process





TEHCY ESC Network & TEHCY Support

McKinney-Vento Statewide Regional Contacts





Self submission via TEA website link



Phone Call to the TEHCY Support (1-855-85TEHCY) 7:00am - 3:30pm





TEHCY Web Portal

Home

Compliance & Accountability

Liaisons Y

Professional Development

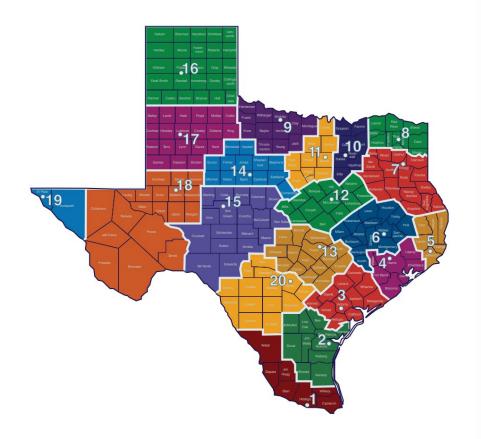
Quick Links Y

Resources





Regional McKinney-Vento Liaison Contacts



Region 1, Tana Armitage

tarmitage@esc1.net (956) 984-6069

Region 4, Lashonda Evans

lashonda.evans@esc4.net

(713) 744-6380

Region 7, Leslie Dowdle

Idowdle@esc7.net (903) 988-6904

Region 10, Anne Caldwell

anne.caldwell@region10.org

(972) 348-1552

Region 13, Cheryl Myers

cheryl.myers@esc13.txed.net

(512) 919-5462

Region 16, Chris Nies

chris.nies@esc16.net

(806) 662-5631

Region 19, Jacquelyn Rosas

<u>jrosas@esc19.net</u>

Region 2, Gabriel Verrone

gabriel.verrone@esc2.us

(361) 561-8421

Region 5, Brenda Thompson

brendat@esc5.net

(409) 951-1877

Region 8, Marilu Calixto

mcalixto@reg8.net

(903) 575-2668

Region 11, Lesley Cathey

lcathey@esc11.net

(817) 740-7709

Region 14, Tina Haywood

thaywood@esc14.net

(352) 675-8624

Region 17, Anna Phillips

aphillips@esc17.net

(806) 281-5816

Region 20, Karina Gonzalez

karina.gonzalez@esc20.net

(210) 370-5773

Region 3, Rosanne Wagner

rwagner@esc3.net

(361) 573-0731 ext. 138

Region 6, Albert Archuleta

aarchuleta@esc6.net

(936) 435-8228

Region 9, Taniqua Blakely

taniqua.blakely@esc9.net

(940) 322-6928

Region 12, Tonya Ramos

Tramos@esc12.net

254-297-1167

Region 15, Noemi Ucuk

noemi.ucuk@esc15.net

(325) 304-2953

Region 18, Angie Balderrama

abalderrama@esc18.net

(432) 567-3205







Printable Resources Available - Save the Dates!

2025-26 HMAR Program Calendar
 2025-26 TEHCY Program Calendar

Highly Mobile and At-Risk (HMAR) Student Programs



2025-26 Professional Development Opportunities

Introduction

This document serves as an event calendar for the HMAR Student Programs for the 2025-26 school year. Stakeholders can use this guide to save-the-date and plan for professional development opportunities provided by HMAR. In the event that any changes or adjustments are needed, this information will be communicated via program listserv and updated on TEA's HMAR website.

Please note the following:

- All HMAR Student Programs' webinars are recorded for those who are unable to attend. However,
 office hours will not be recorded.
- We are unable to make the presentation slides available in advance.
- The PDF and video recording of the presentations will be posted to the <u>HMAR Webinar webpage</u>.
 Continuing Professional Education (CPE) certificates are provided to those who attend live AND complete the end of webinar feedback survey.

Office Hours are available for our Education Service Centers (ESCs) and School System (i.e., district and charter schools) stakeholders. The purpose of HMAR programs' office hours is to provide an informal opportunity for the field to ask questions and discuss support for at-risk students. The topics of discussion will center on questions, concerns, scenarios from the field and implement effective practices to support HMAR students.

FOR QUESTIONS, PLEASE CONTACT US:

Program Name	Webpage	Email
Texas Education for Homeless Children and Youth (TEHCY)	TEHCY Webpage	HomelessEducation@tea.texas.gov
Foster Care & Student Success (FC)	FC Webpage	FosterCareLiaison@tea.texas.gov
Military-Connected Students (MIL)	MIL Webpage	MilitaryConnectedStudents@tea.texas.gov
Pregnancy-Related Services (PRS)	PRS Webpage	PregnancyRelatedServices@tea.texas.gov

tea.texas.gov



Highly Mobile and At-Risk (HMAR) Student Programs



2025-26 TEHCY Program Calendar

Fall 2025

DATE	TIME	EVENT NAME	TARGET AUDIENCE & REGISTRATION
September 18	1:00 – 2:30 PM	HMAR Student Programs Quarterly Webinar #1	Open to all; Registration
October 29	10:00 - 10:45 AM	TEHCY Office Hours #1	Open to all; Registration
November	All Month	National Homeless Awareness Month	
November 1 - 4	All Day	NAEHCY Conference (Dallas)	Open to all; <u>Conference webpage</u> TEA TEHCY Program Presentation
November 13	1:00 – 2:30 PM	HMAR Student Programs Quarterly Webinar #2	Open to all; Registration
November 20	1:30 - 3:30 PM	McKinney-Vento Special Topics Webinar #1 (TEHCY Texas Laws & Policies)	Open to all; Registration
December 10	10:00 - 10:45 AM	TEHCY Office Hours #2	Open to all; Registration

NOTE: Open to all = School system personnel (M-V liaison, counselor, administrator, etc.); ESC M-V Liaison,

Spring 2026

DATE	TIME	EVENT NAME	TARGET AUDIENCE & REGISTRATION INFORMATION
February 5	1:00 – 2:30 PM	HMAR Student Programs Quarterly Webinar #3	Open to all; Registration
February 6	10:00 - 10:45 AM	TEHCY Office Hours #3	Open to all; Registration
April 15	10:00 - 10:45 AM	TEHCY Office Hours #4	Open to all; Registration
May 6	10:00 - 10:45 AM	TEHCY Office Hours #5	Open to all; Registration
May 7	1:00 – 2:30 PM	HMAR Student Programs Quarterly Webinar #4	Open to all; Registration
May 14	10:00 - 12:00 PM	McKinney-Vento Special Topics Webinar #2: TEHCY Funding & Sustainability	Open to all; Registration

tea.texas.gov





NAEHCY 2025 in TEXAS – SAVE THE DATE





"My Bridge Commitment" Closing Reflection - Activity



We began today by imagining the world through a student's eyes.



Now, let's return to our own "seats"; not just physically, but professionally.



Each of us has a role in building bridges for students experiencing homelessness.



What is one bridge I will commit to building—starting this week—to support McKinney-Vento compliance and student stability?

McKinney-Vento isn't just a policy, it's a promise.

Every bridge we build brings a student closer to stability, dignity, and opportunity.





Contact Us



- Email:
 - HomelessEducation@Tea.Texas.gov
- Website: Tea.texas.gov/TEHCY
- Sign-up for TEA TEHCY Announcements