

References and Citations

- 1 <https://www.highered.texas.gov/about/talent-strong-texas/>
- 2 <https://www.texaseducationinfo.org/>
- 3 2025 Consolidated Accountability File (CAF), Texas Education Agency.
- 4 The College Board, ACT, PEIMS, International Baccalaureate, and the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB).
- 5 <https://rptsvr1.tea.texas.gov/acctres/completion/2024/state.html>
- 6 PEIMS, THECB, and National Student Clearinghouse.
- 7
 1. The report logic compares the students' achievements and consolidates the THECB & NSC data to show their highest achievement (4-yr degree > 2-yr degree > L2 cert > L1 cert > IBC) at the end of the 6th year.
 2. HED degrees or certificates earned during the high school years are included.
- 8 <https://tea.texas.gov/about-tea/news-and-multimedia/2025-school-finance-annual-report-notes.pdf>
- 9 <https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/legislative-reports>
- 10 PEIMS. Total teacher counts include all unique individuals with the role of a Teacher as reported by school systems in PEIMS. Other reports from TEA may set minimum FTE thresholds for inclusion rather than counts of individuals.
- 11 <https://nces.ed.gov/programs/coe/indicator/cgf/english-learners-in-public-schools>
- 12 <https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/enroll-2024-25.pdf>
- 13 PEIMS Fall 2024 Snapshot. Source data from a. Speced_dis_student24f by unique studentid total is and Windham submission.
- 14 U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Local Education Agency (School District) Universe Survey", 2022-23 v.1a, 2023-24 v.1a.
- 15 <https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/enroll-2024-25.pdf>
- 16 PEIMS Fall Snapshot. Count of Students in Membership.
- 17 Ronfeldt (2021) and Goldhaber, et al (2020)
- 18 <https://tea.texas.gov/about-tea/news-and-multimedia/2025-school-finance-annual-report-notes.pdf>
- 19 Data provided by Education Service Center Region 11.
- 20 PEIMS Course Completion, 2017 – 2024; Defense Manpower Data Center Enlistment Information, 2017 – 2024. Note: Campuses are based on report of JROTC course codes. Campuses were not verified as having an official JROTC program.
- 21 The TEA School Action Fund grant program supported the 8 campuses included in this analysis between 2023 and 2025. Although TEA does not formally designate all active ACE model implementations, it is estimated that over 200 are actively being implemented in Texas.
- 22 <https://tea.texas.gov/about-tea/news-and-multimedia/2025-school-finance-annual-report-notes.pdf>
- 23 PEIMS Fall 2024 Snapshot. Source data from a. Speced_dis_student24f by unique studentid total is and Windham submission.
- 24 PEIMS. Students with SLD - counted if SLD as primary, secondary, or tertiary disability.
- 25 Texas Education Agency. Texas Student Data System (TSDS) Child Find collection.
- 26 https://rptsvr1.tea.texas.gov/perfreport/account/acct_srch.html?year=2025
- 27 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) Ranking does not include DoDEA = Department of Defense Education Activity or DC = District of Columbia
- 28 https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d23/tables/dt23_236.70.asp