The table below presents numbers and percentages of regular classroom teachers, substitute teachers assigned as the teacher of record, and the total for both, broken down by gender and by race or ethnicity. All employed teachers in the PEIMS data are included, irrespective of credentials such as standard certificates, probationary certificates, and permits. The line graphs show results by race or ethnicity over the academic years included in the analysis.

Definition. A regular classroom teacher is the teacher of record.

## Results

- A little more than three-fourths of employed regular classroom teachers were female, and about three-fifths were white.
- In recent academic years, slightly more than three-fourths of employed substitute teachers have been female.
- In comparison with regular classroom teachers, substitute teachers were less likely to be white and more likely to be black/African American.
- Percentages of white teachers have declined somewhat over the academic years shown.
- The number of total teachers and regular classroom teachers increased in each year shown.
- The number of substitute teachers increased until academic year 2016-17, when it declined noticeably.

|  | Total | Female |  | Male |  | Black/African American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  |  American Indian/ <br> Asian Alaska Native  |  |  |  | Pacific Islander |  | Two or More Ethnicities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year |  | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| Regular Classroom Teachers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016-17 | 358,514 | 273,542 | 76.30 | 84,972 | 23.70 | 36,494 | 10.18 | 214,835 | 59.92 | 94,956 | 26.49 | 5,461 | 1.52 | 1,266 | 0.35 | 1548 | 0.43 | 3,954 | 1.10 |
| 2015-16 | 352,632 | 269,453 | 76.41 | 83,179 | 23.59 | 35,263 | 10.00 | 214,881 | 60.94 | 91,422 | 25.93 | 5,198 | 1.47 | 1,263 | 0.36 | 829 | 0.24 | 3,776 | 1.07 |
| 2014-15 | 347,469 | 266,161 | 76.60 | 81,308 | 23.40 | 34,211 | 9.85 | 213,729 | 61.51 | 88,811 | 25.56 | 4,957 | 1.43 | 1,268 | 0.36 | 764 | 0.22 | 3,729 | 1.07 |
| 2013-14 | 339,651 | 260,456 | 76.68 | 79,195 | 23.32 | 32,442 | 9.55 | 212,034 | 62.43 | 85,473 | 25.16 | 4,603 | 1.36 | 1,238 | 0.36 | 286 | 0.08 | 3,575 | 1.05 |
| 2012-13 | 332,587 | 255,318 | 76.77 | 77,269 | 23.23 | 31,050 | 9.34 | 209,201 | 62.90 | 82,506 | 24.81 | 4,504 | 1.35 | 1,274 | 0.38 | 258 | 0.08 | 3,794 | 1.14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Substit | e Teacher |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016-17 | 986 | 756 | 76.67 | 230 | 23.33 | 271 | 27.48 | 372 | 37.73 | 309 | 31.34 | 19 | 1.93 | 3 | 0.30 | 2 | 0.20 | 10 | 1.01 |
| 2015-16 | 1,390 | 1,056 | 75.97 | 334 | 24.03 | 389 | 27.99 | 557 | 40.07 | 395 | 28.42 | 28 | 2.01 | 3 | 0.22 | 7 | 0.50 | 11 | 0.79 |
| 2014-15 | 1,305 | 996 | 76.32 | 309 | 23.68 | 339 | 25.98 | 537 | 41.15 | 385 | 29.50 | 25 | 1.92 | 4 | 0.31 | 4 | 0.31 | 11 | 0.84 |
| 2013-14 | 962 | 715 | 74.32 | 247 | 25.68 | 214 | 22.25 | 418 | 43.45 | 300 | 31.19 | 19 | 1.98 | 2 | 0.21 | 1 | 0.10 | 8 | 0.83 |
| 2012-13 | 797 | 571 | 71.64 | 226 | 28.36 | 193 | 24.22 | 362 | 45.42 | 215 | 26.98 | 19 | 2.38 | 1 | 0.13 | 4 | 0.50 | 3 | 0.38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | tals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016-17 | 359,328 | 274,170 | 76.30 | 85,158 | 23.70 | 36,715 | 10.22 | 215,136 | 59.87 | 95,219 | 26.50 | 5,477 | 1.52 | 1,269 | 0.35 | 1549 | 0.43 | 3,963 | 1.10 |
| 2015-16 | 353,805 | 270,348 | 76.41 | 83,457 | 23.59 | 35,595 | 10.06 | 215,343 | 60.86 | 91,762 | 25.94 | 5,223 | 1.48 | 1,266 | 0.36 | 833 | 0.24 | 3,783 | 1.07 |
| 2014-15 | 348,440 | 266,909 | 76.60 | 81,531 | 23.40 | 34,473 | 9.89 | 214,115 | 61.45 | 89,104 | 25.57 | 4,975 | 1.43 | 1,271 | 0.36 | 767 | 0.22 | 3,735 | 1.07 |
| 2013-14 | 340,351 | 260,989 | 76.68 | 79,362 | 23.32 | 32,591 | 9.58 | 212,319 | 62.38 | 85,712 | 25.18 | 4,620 | 1.36 | 1,240 | 0.36 | 287 | 0.08 | 3,582 | 1.05 |
| 2012-13 | 333,155 | 255,737 | 76.76 | 77,418 | 23.24 | 31,163 | 9.35 | 209,466 | 62.87 | 82,676 | 24.82 | 4,518 | 1.36 | 1,275 | 0.38 | 261 | 0.08 | 3,796 | 1.14 |

Source: TEA PEIMS data
Michael C. Ramsay, Ph.D., Research Specialist
April 2018

## Employed Teacher Demographics 2013-2017

## Races and Ethnicities by Year

|  | $2012-13$ | $2013-14$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ | 2016-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Black/African American | 31,050 | 32,442 | 34,211 | 35,263 | 36,494 |
| White | 209,201 | 212,034 | 213,729 | 214,881 | 214,835 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 82,506 | 85,473 | 88,811 | 91,422 | 94,956 |
| Asian | 4,504 | 4,603 | 4,957 | 5,198 | 5,461 |
| American Native/Alaska Native | 1,274 | 1,238 | 1,268 | 1,263 | 1,266 |
| Pacific Islander | 258 | 286 | 764 | 829 | 1,548 |
| Two or More Ethnicities | 3,794 | 3,575 | 3,729 | 3,776 | 3,954 |

Number of Regular Classroom Teachers, 2013-2017


Source: TEA PEIMS data
Michael C. Ramsay, Ph.D., Research Specialist
April 2018

## Employed Teacher Demographics 2013-2017

## Races and Ethnicities by Year (Cont'd)

|  | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Black/African American | 193 | 214 | 339 | 389 | 271 |
| White | 362 | 418 | 537 | 557 | 372 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 215 | 300 | 385 | 395 | 309 |
| Asian | 19 | 19 | 25 | 28 | 19 |
| American Native/Alaska Native | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Pacific Islander | 4 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Two or More Ethnicities | 3 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 10 |



Source: TEA PEIMS data
Michael C. Ramsay, Ph.D., Research Specialist
April 2018

## Employed Teacher Demographics 2013-2017

Summary of methodology. Five tables were extracted containing identification numbers, employment role codes, genders, and races or ethnicities of individuals employed as regular classroom teachers or full-time substitute teachers in academic years 2012-13 through 2016-17. From each table, totals of all regular classroom teachers and full-time substitute teachers were obtained. Sums by gender and race or ethnicity were then computed, and each sum was taken as a percentage of the corresponding total.

Five additional tables were then extracted containing identification numbers, genders, and races or ethnicities of all teachers. The process outlined above was repeated. All results were combined into one table. Lastly, the process was repeated again with tables containing only identification numbers and races or ethnicities, and the results were used to construct line graphs.

Source: TEA PEIMS data
Michael C. Ramsay, Ph.D., Research Specialist
April 2018

