The tables below present the number and percentage of candidates who received initial Mathematics and Science certificates over ten academic years, broken down by gender and by race or ethnicity. Only candidates obtaining standard and lifetime certificates are included.

Definitions. An initial teaching certificate is a standard or lifetime teaching certificate issued in a particular academic year to a teacher who was not issued a standard or lifetime teaching certificate in any previous academic year. A standard certificate is a certificate offered since 1998-99 that is renewed every five years. A lifetime certificate is a certificate offered before 1998-99 that did not require renewal.

## Results for Mathematics

Mathematics teachers in Texas remained predominantly female and white in academic year 2016-17, despite small changes over time:

- The percentage of Mathematics teachers who were male declined in academic years 2010-11 through 2012-13, but tended to increase thereafter.
- The percentage of Mathematics teachers who were white was relatively high around academic years 2011-12 and 2012-13.
- The number and percentage of Hispanic/Latino teachers were slightly higher in academic years 2014-15 through 2016-17 than in previous years.
- In academic years 2012-13 through 2015-16, the percentage of teachers who were Asian increased to 7.7\%, before declining in academic year 2016-17.

| Year | Total | Female |  | Male |  | Black/African <br> American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  | Asian |  | Am. Indian Alaska Nat. |  | Native <br> Hawifian |  | Two or More <br> Ethnicities |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| 2016-17 | 1,821 | 1,125 | 61.8 | 696 | 38.2 | 199 | 10.9 | 1,057 | 58.0 | 426 | 23.4 | 101 | 5.5 | 6 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 31 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2015-16 | 1,768 | 1,148 | 64.9 | 620 | 35.1 | 167 | 9.4 | 986 | 55.8 | 433 | 24.5 | 136 | 7.7 | 5 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 39 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2014-15 | 1,841 | 1,195 | 64.9 | 646 | 35.1 | 161 | 8.7 | 1,064 | 57.8 | 451 | 24.5 | 122 | 6.6 | 2 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 39 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2013-14 | 1,968 | 1,289 | 65.5 | 679 | 34.5 | 162 | 8.2 | 1,202 | 61.1 | 448 | 22.8 | 121 | 6.1 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 27 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2012-13 | 1,879 | 1,251 | 66.6 | 628 | 33.4 | 148 | 7.9 | 1,212 | 64.5 | 385 | 20.5 | 96 | 5.1 | 6 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 30 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2011-12 | 1,729 | 1,120 | 64.8 | 609 | 35.2 | 111 | 6.4 | 1,118 | 64.7 | 383 | 22.2 | 75 | 4.3 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 32 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2010-11 | 2,209 | 1,386 | 62.7 | 823 | 37.3 | 176 | 8.0 | 1,419 | 64.2 | 427 | 19.3 | 140 | 6.3 | 10 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.1 | 27 | 1.2 | 7 | 0.3 |
| 2009-10 | 2,320 | 1,421 | 61.3 | 899 | 38.8 | 207 | 8.9 | 1,479 | 63.8 | 426 | 18.4 | 162 | 7.0 | 7 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.1 | 28 | 1.2 | 8 | 0.3 |
| 2008-09 | 1,950 | 1,229 | 63.0 | 721 | 37.0 | 163 | 8.4 | 1,243 | 63.7 | 392 | 20.1 | 123 | 6.3 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.5 | 11 | 0.6 |
| 2007-08 | 1,955 | 1,257 | 64.3 | 698 | 35.7 | 158 | 8.1 | 1,251 | 64.0 | 413 | 21.1 | 105 | 5.4 | 4 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.8 | 5 | 0.3 |

## (Continued on next page)

Source: SBEC Online data
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## Results for Science

Like Mathematics teachers, Science teachers in Texas remained largely female and white in academic year 2016-17, in spite of changes over time:

- The percentage of Science teachers who were white was relatively high in academic years 2009-10 through 2012-13.
- In contrast, numbers and percentages for teachers who were Hispanic/Latino have been highest since academic year 2012-13.
- Numbers and percentages of teachers who were black/African American declined between academic years 2008-09 and 2011-12, but showed higher levels in subsequent years.
- Similarly, the percentage of teachers who were Asian was relatively high in academic years 2014-15 through 2016-17.

|  |  | Female Male |  |  |  | Black/African American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  | Asian |  | Am. Indian/ Alaska Nat. |  | Native <br> Hawifian |  | Two or More Ethnicities |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Total | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| 2016-17 | 1,541 | 998 | 64.8 | 543 | 35.2 | 139 | 9.0 | 905 | 58.7 | 353 | 22.9 | 108 | 7.0 | 4 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2015-16 | 1,422 | 899 | 63.2 | 523 | 36.8 | 133 | 9.4 | 803 | 56.5 | 361 | 25.4 | 95 | 6.7 | 4 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 25 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2014-15 | 1,387 | 897 | 64.7 | 490 | 35.3 | 130 | 9.4 | 804 | 58.0 | 309 | 22.3 | 101 | 7.3 | 11 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2013-14 | 1,388 | 926 | 66.7 | 462 | 33.3 | 139 | 10.0 | 823 | 59.3 | 312 | 22.5 | 80 | 5.8 | 5 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.1 | 27 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2012-13 | 1,268 | 848 | 66.9 | 420 | 33.1 | 95 | 7.5 | 814 | 64.2 | 263 | 20.7 | 73 | 5.8 | 3 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 19 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2011-12 | 1,253 | 854 | 68.2 | 399 | 31.8 | 87 | 6.9 | 828 | 66.1 | 238 | 19.0 | 74 | 5.9 | 6 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 19 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2010-11 | 1,702 | 1,102 | 64.7 | 600 | 35.3 | 136 | 8.0 | 1,094 | 64.3 | 324 | 19.0 | 112 | 6.6 | 8 | 0.5 | 6 | 0.4 | 21 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 2009-10 | 1,759 | 1,137 | 64.6 | 622 | 35.4 | 145 | 8.2 | 1,127 | 64.1 | 332 | 18.9 | 106 | 6.0 | 7 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 29 | 1.6 | 9 | 0.5 |
| 2008-09 | 1,741 | 1,187 | 68.2 | 554 | 31.8 | 169 | 9.7 | 1,091 | 62.7 | 342 | 19.6 | 89 | 5.1 | 15 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 1.5 | 9 | 0.5 |
| 2007-08 | 1,860 | 1,257 | 67.6 | 603 | 32.4 | 200 | 10.8 | 1,164 | 62.6 | 366 | 19.7 | 87 | 4.7 | 8 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 23 | 1.2 | 7 | 0.4 |

Summary of methodology. Ten tables were extracted containing identification numbers, genders, and races or ethnicities of all individuals obtaining an initial standard or lifetime Mathematics teaching certificate for academic years 2007-08 through 2016-17. For each academic year, the total number of teachers was obtained, together with a sum for each gender and race or ethnicity. Each sum was taken as a percentage of the total, and all sums and percentages were combined into one table. This process was repeated to obtain Science results.

Source: SBEC Online data
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