### Performance Level (PL): The result that occurs when a performance level standard is applied to a group’s performance on an indicator. PBMAS performance levels generally range from 0 to 3.

### 2015-2017 Change: This represents the change in the state rates from 2015 – 2017 (f-h = i); see footnote.

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**Indicator:** The Performance-Based Monitoring Analysis System (PBMAS) reports performance and program effectiveness on a variety of indicators. Detailed information on the indicators can be found in each year’s PBMAS Manual, available at [http://tea.texas.gov/pbm/PBMASManuals.aspx](http://tea.texas.gov/pbm/PBMASManuals.aspx).

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**2017 PBMAS PL 0 Cut Points:** This is the range of performance for a PL 0.

**2017 State Rate:** This represents the performance of the state as a whole on a particular indicator (c/d=b).

**2017 Numerator:** The number of events observed in a particular indicator (e.g. the number of students scoring at the beginning proficiency level).

**2017 Denominator:** This represents the total population evaluated in a particular indicator (e.g. the number of students with a TELPAS Composite Rating).