

Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills: Listening, Speaking, and Discussion [Oral Language]. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(A) listen actively and ask questions to understand information;	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions to clarify information, and answer questions using multi-word responses;	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions to clarify information, and answer questions using multi-word responses;	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions to clarify information, and make pertinent comments;	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions to clarify information, and make pertinent comments;	(A) listen actively to interpret verbal and non-verbal messages, ask relevant questions, and make pertinent comments;	(A) listen actively, ask clarifying questions, and respond appropriately;	(A) listen actively to interpret a message and ask clarifying questions that build on others' ideas, adjust communication to audiences and purposes;	(A) listen actively to interpret a message by summarizing, asking questions, and making comments when appropriate;	(A) listen actively, respond appropriately, and adjust communication to audiences and purposes;	(A) listen actively, respond appropriately, and adjust communication to audiences and purposes;	(A) listen actively, respond appropriately, and adjust communication to audiences and purposes;	(A) listen actively, respond appropriately, and adjust communication to audiences and purposes;
(B) follow oral directions that involve a short related sequence of actions;	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions;	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions;	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action;	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action;	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that include multiple action steps;	(B) follow and give oral instructions that include multiple action steps;	(B) follow and give complex oral instructions to perform specific tasks, answer questions, or solve problems;	(B) follow and give complex oral instructions to perform specific tasks, answer questions, or solve problems;	(B) follow and give complex oral instructions to perform specific tasks, answer questions, or solve problems and complex processes;	(B) follow and give complex oral instructions to perform specific tasks, answer questions, or solve problems and complex processes;	(B) evaluate the clarity and coherence of a speaker's message and critique the impact of a speaker's diction and syntax on an audience;	(B) assess the persuasiveness of a presentation based on content, diction, rhetorical strategies, and delivery;
(C) share information and ideas by speaking audibly and clearly using the conventions of language;	(C) share information and ideas about the topic under discussion, speaking clearly at an appropriate pace and using the conventions of language;	(C) share information and ideas that focus on the topic under discussion, speaking clearly at an appropriate pace and using the conventions of language;	(C) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) express an opinion supported by accurate information, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, and enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) give an organized presentation employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, natural gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) give an organized presentation with a specific point of view, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, natural gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) present a critique of a literary work, film, or dramatic production, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, a variety of natural gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) advocate a position using anecdotes, analogies, and/or illustrations, and use eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, a variety of natural gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) give presentations using informal, formal, and technical language effectively to meet the needs of audience, purpose, and occasion, employing eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) advance a coherent argument that incorporates a clear thesis and a logical progression of valid evidence from reliable sources and that employs eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) give a formal presentation that exhibits a logical structure, smooth transitions, accurate evidence, well-chosen details, and rhetorical devices, and that employs eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	(C) formulate sound arguments by using elements of classical speeches such as introduction, first and second transitions, body, and conclusion, the art of persuasion, rhetorical devices, eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;

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(D) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon rules for discussion, including taking turns; and	(D) work collaboratively with others to follow agreed-upon rules for discussion, including listening to others, speaking when recognized, and making appropriate contributions; and	(D) work collaboratively with others to follow agreed-upon rules for discussion, including listening to others, speaking when recognized, making appropriate contributions, and building on the ideas of others; and	(D) work collaboratively with others by following agreed upon rules, norms, and protocols; and	(D) work collaboratively with others to develop a plan of shared responsibilities.	(D) work collaboratively with others to develop a plan of shared responsibilities.	(D) participate in student lead discussions by eliciting and considering suggestions from other group members, taking notes, and identifying points of agreement and disagreement.	(D) engage in meaningful discourse and provide and accept constructive feedback from others.	(D) participate collaboratively in discussions, plan agendas with clear goals and deadlines, set time limits for speakers, take notes, and vote on key issues.	(D) participate collaboratively, building on the ideas of others, contributing relevant information, developing a plan for consensus-building, and setting ground rules for decision-making.	(D) participate collaboratively, building on the ideas of others, contributing relevant information, developing a plan for consensus-building, and setting ground rules for decision-making.	(D) participate collaboratively, offering ideas or judgments that are purposeful in moving the team towards goals, asking relevant and insightful questions, tolerating a range of positions and ambiguity in decision-making, and evaluating the work of the group based on agreed-upon criteria.	(D) participate collaboratively, offering ideas or judgments that are purposeful in moving the team towards goals, asking relevant and insightful questions, tolerating a range of positions and ambiguity in decision-making, and evaluating the work of the group based on agreed-upon criteria.
(E) develop social communication such as introducing himself/herself, using common greetings, and expressing needs and wants.	(E) develop social communication such as introducing himself/herself and others, relating experiences to a classmate, and expressing needs and feelings.	(E) develop social communication such as distinguishing between asking and telling.	(E) develop social communication such as conversing politely in all situations.									

Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills: Listening, Speaking, and Discussion [Beginning Reading and Writing]. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode and spell. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)							
(A) demonstrate phonological awareness by:	(A) demonstrate phonological awareness by:	(A) demonstrate phonological awareness by manipulating phonemes within base words:										
	(i) distinguishing between long and short vowel sounds in one syllable words:											
	(ii) recognizing the change in spoken word when a specified phoneme is added, changed or removed:											

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(i) identifying and producing rhyming words;												
(ii) recognizing spoken alliteration or groups of words that begin with the same spoken onset or initial sound;												
(iii) identifying the individual words in a spoken sentence;												
(iv) identifying syllables in spoken words;												
(v) blending syllables to form multisyllabic words;												
(vi) segmenting multisyllabic words into syllables;												
(vii) blending spoken onsets and rimes to form simple words;												
(viii) blending spoken phonemes to form one-syllable words;		(iii) blending spoken phonemes to form one syllable words, including initial and/or final consonant blends;										
(ix) manipulating syllables within a multisyllabic word; and		(iv) manipulating phonemes within base words;										
(x) segmenting spoken one-syllable words into individual phonemes.		(v) segmenting spoken one syllable words of 3 to 5 phonemes into individual phonemes including words with initial and/or final consonant blends; and										
(B) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:	(B) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:	(B) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:	(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:	(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:	(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:							

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(i) identifying and matching the common sounds that letters represent;	(i) decoding words in isolation and in context by applying common letter sound correspondences of all consonants;	(i) decoding words with short, long or variant vowels, trigraphs and blends;	(i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns, such as eigh, ough, and en;	(i) decoding words with specific orthographic patterns and rules including regular and irregular plurals;	(i) decoding consonant changes including (t) to (sh) such as in select and (k) to (sh) such as music and musician;							
(ii) using letter-sound relationships to decode, including VC, CVC, CCVC and CVCC words;	(ii) decoding words with initial and final consonant blends, digraphs and trigraphs;	(ii) decoding words with silent letters such as knife and gnat;										
(iii) recognizing that new words are created when letters are changed, added or deleted such as it – pit – tip – tap; and	(iii) decoding words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including vowel digraphs and diphthongs, and r-controlled syllables;	(iii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;	(ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;	(ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;	(ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;							
	(iv) using knowledge of base words to decode common compound words and contractions;	(iv) decoding compound words, contractions, and common abbreviations;	(iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations;									
		(v) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV;	(iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts;	(iii) decoding words using advanced knowledge of syllable division such as VV;	(iii) decoding words using advanced knowledge of syllable division patterns;							
	(v) decoding words with suffixes including -ed, -s, and -es; and	(vi) decoding words with prefixes including un, re, and dis and all inflectional endings (-s, -es, -ed, -ing, -er, -est); and	(v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes;	(iv) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes;	(iv) decoding words using advanced knowledge of the influence of prefixes and suffixes on base words; and							

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			(vi) decoding words using knowledge of changes to base words when suffixes are added such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and	(v) decoding words using knowledge of changes to base words when suffixes are added such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and								
(iv) identifying and reading at least 25 high frequency words from a research-based list.	(vi) identifying and reading at least 100 high frequency words from a research-based list.	(vii) identifying and reading high frequency words from a research-based list.	(vii) identifying and reading high frequency words from a research-based list.	(vi) identifying and reading high frequency words from a research-based list.	(v) identifying and reading high frequency words from a research-based list.							
(C) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:	(C) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:	(C) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:	(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:	(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:	(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:							
(i) spelling words with VC, CVC, and CCVC;	(i) spelling words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, and r-controlled syllables;	(i) spelling one and multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;	(i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;	(i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;	(i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables, open syllables, VCe syllables, vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs, r-controlled syllables, and final stable syllables;							
	(ii) spelling words with initial and final consonant blends, digraphs and trigraphs;	(ii) spelling words with silent letters such as knife and gnat;	(ii) spelling homophones;	(ii) spelling more difficult homophones;	(ii) spelling consonant changes including (t) to (sh) such as in select and selection, and (k) to (sh) such as music and musician;							
		(iii) spelling compound words, contractions and common abbreviations;	(iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations;									
(ii) spelling words using sound-spelling patterns; and	(iii) spelling words using sound-spelling patterns; and	(iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns;	(iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns;	(iii) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns;	(iii) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns;							

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		(v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns, including words with double consonants in the middle of the word; and	(v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV;	(iv) spelling words using advanced knowledge of syllable division patterns;	(iv) spelling words using advanced knowledge of syllable division patterns;							
(iii) spelling high frequency words from a research-based list.	(iv) spelling high frequency words from a research base list.	(vi) spelling words with prefixes including un, re, and dis and all inflectional endings such as -s, -es, -ed, -ing, -er, -est.	(vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and	(v) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and	(v) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and							
			(vii) spelling words with changes to base words when suffixes are added such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants.	(vi) spelling words with changes to base words when suffixes are added such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants.	(vi) spelling words with changes to base words when suffixes are added such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants.							
(D) demonstrate print awareness by:	(D) demonstrate print awareness by identifying the information that different parts of a book provide; and											
(i) identifying the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book;												
(ii) holding a book right side up, turning pages correctly, and knowing that reading moves from top to bottom and left to right with return sweep;												
(iii) recognizing that sentences are comprised of words separated by spaces and recognizing word boundaries;												

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(iv) recognizing the difference between a letter and a printed word; and

(v) identifying all uppercase and lowercase letters; and

(E) develop handwriting by accurately forming all uppercase and lowercase letters using appropriate directionality.	(E) develop handwriting by printing words, answers legibly leaving appropriate spaces between words.	(E) develop handwriting by accurately forming all cursive letters using appropriate strokes when connecting letters.	(E) write complete words, thoughts, and answers legibly in print and cursive leaving appropriate spaces between words.	(E) write legibly in print and cursive to complete assignments.	(E) write legibly in print and cursive.
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Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills: Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing [Vocabulary]. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

(A) use a resource such as a picture dictionary or digital resource to find words;	(A) use a resource such as a picture dictionary or digital resource to find words;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning and pronunciation of unknown words;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, and pronunciation;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, and pronunciation;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, pronunciation, and word origin;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine the meaning, syllabication, pronunciation, word origin, and part of speech;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine the meaning, syllabication, pronunciation, word origin, and part of speech;	(A) use print or digital resources to determine the meaning, syllabication, pronunciation, word origin, and part of speech;	(A) use print or digital resources such as glossaries or technical dictionaries, to clarify, and validate understanding of the precise meaning of technical or discipline-based vocabulary;	(A) use print or digital resources such as glossaries or technical dictionaries, to clarify, and validate understanding of the precise meaning of technical or discipline-based vocabulary;	(A) use print or digital resources to clarify and validate understanding of alternative meanings of advanced vocabulary;	(A) use print or digital resources to clarify and validate understanding of alternative meanings of advanced vocabulary;
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(B) use illustrations and texts the student is able to read or hear to learn or clarify word meanings; and	(B) use illustrations and texts the student is able to read or hear to learn or clarify word meanings;	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words;	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words and multiple-meaning words;	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the relevant meaning of unfamiliar words or multiple-meaning words;	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the relevant meaning of unfamiliar words or multiple-meaning words;	(B) use context such as definition, analogy, and examples to clarify the meaning of words; and	(B) use context such as contrast or cause and effect to clarify the meaning of words; and	(B) use context within or beyond a paragraph to clarify the meaning of unfamiliar or ambiguous words; and	(B) analyze context to distinguish between the denotative and connotative meanings of words; and	(B) analyze context to distinguish between denotative and figurative meanings of words; and	(B) analyze context to draw conclusions about nuanced meanings such as in imagery; and	(B) analyze context to draw conclusions about nuanced meanings such as in imagery; and
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Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
	(C) identify the meaning of words with the affixes -s, -ed, and -ing; and	(C) identify the meaning of words with affixes un-, re-, -ly, -er and -est (comparative and superlative), and -ion/tion/sion; and	(C) identify the meaning of words with affixes such as im- (into), non-, dis-, in- (not, non), pre-, -ness, -y, and -ful; and	(C) determine the meaning of words with affixes such as mis-, sub-, -ment, and -ity/ty and roots such as auto, graph, meter; and	(C) identify the meaning of words with affixes such as trans-, super-, -ive, and -logy and roots such as geo and photo; and	(C) determine the meaning and usage of grade-level academic English words derived from Greek and Latin roots such as mis/mit, bene, man, vac, scrib/script, and	(C) determine the meaning and usage of grade-level academic English words derived from Greek and Latin such as omni, log/logue, gen, vid/vis, phil, luc, and sens/sent.	(C) determine the meaning and usage of grade-level academic English words derived from Greek and Latin such as ast, qui, path, mand/mend and duc.	(C) determine the meaning of foreign words or phrases used frequently in English such as caveat emptor, carte blanche, tete a tete, pas de deux, bon appetit, and quid pro	(C) determine the meaning of foreign words or phrases used frequently in English such as status quo, déjà vu, avant-garde, and coup d'état.	(C) determine the meaning of foreign words or phrases used frequently in English such as ad hoc, faux pax, non sequitur, and modus operandi.	(C) determine the meaning of foreign words or phrases used frequently in English such as ad nauseum, in loco parentis, laissez faire, and bona fide.

(C) identify and use words that name actions; directions; positions; sequences; categories such as colors, shapes, and textures; and locations.

(D) identify and use words that name actions, directions, positions, sequences, categories, and locations.

(D) identify and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms and homographs in context.

(D) identify and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms and homographs in a text.

(D) identify and explain the meaning of homophones such as reign/rain.

(D) identify and explain the meaning of adages and puns.

Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills: Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing [Fluency]. The student reads grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)				
	use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade level text.	use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade level text.	use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text.	use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text.	use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text.	adjust fluency when reading grade-level text based on the reading purpose.	adjust fluency when reading grade-level text based on the reading purpose.	adjust fluency when reading grade-level text based on the reading purpose.				

Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills: Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing [Self-sustained reading]. The student reads grade appropriate texts independently. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
self-select text and interact independently with text for increasing periods of time.	self-select text and interact independently with text for increasing periods of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.

Response Skills: Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing using Multiple Texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2 (7)	Grade 1 110.3 (7)	Grade 2 110.4 (7)	Grade 3 110.5 (7)	Grade 4 110.6 (7)	Grade 5 110.7 (7)	Grade 6 110.22 (6)	Grade 7 110.23 (6)	Grade 8 110.24 (6)	English I 110.36 (5)	English II 110.37 (5)	English III 110.38 (5)	English IV 110.39 (5)
(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;	(A) describe the personal and emotional connections to a variety of sources including self-selected texts;
(B) provide an oral or pictorial response to a text;	(B) write brief comments on literary or informational texts;	(B) write brief comments on literary or informational texts;	(B) write a response to a literary or informational text that demonstrates an understanding of a text;	(B) write a response to compare and contrast ideas across a variety of sources;	(B) write a response to compare and contrast ideas across a variety of sources;	(B) write a response with accurate text evidence to compare sources within and across genres;	(B) write a response with accurate text evidence to compare sources within and across genres;	(B) write a response with accurate and relevant text evidence and commentary to compare texts within and across genres;	(B) write a response with accurate and relevant text evidence and commentary to compare texts within and across genres;	(B) write a response with accurate and relevant text evidence and commentary to compare texts within and across genres;	(B) write a response with accurate and relevant text evidence and commentary to compare texts within and across genres;	(B) write a response with accurate and relevant text evidence and commentary to compare texts within and across genres;
(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response;
(C) retell texts in ways that maintain meaning;	(C) retell texts in ways that maintain meaning;	(C) retell and paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) retell and paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) retell, paraphrase or summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) retell, paraphrase or summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	(C) paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;
(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as illustrating or writing; and	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as illustrating or writing; and	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as illustrating or writing; and	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	(D) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;
(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate.	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate.	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate.	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate; and	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate; and	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate; and	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate;	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate;	(E) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate;	(E) respond using acquired content and academic vocabulary as appropriate;	(E) respond using acquired content and academic vocabulary as appropriate;	(E) respond using acquired content and academic vocabulary as appropriate;	(E) respond using acquired content and academic vocabulary as appropriate;
			(F) discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning.	(F) discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning.	(F) discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning.	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	(F) discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;
						(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and	(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and	(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and	(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and	(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and	(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and	(H) respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone and voice; and
						(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented.	(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented.	(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented; and	(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented; and	(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented; and	(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented; and	(I) reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented; and
								(J) defend or challenge authors' claims using relevant text evidence.	(J) defend or challenge authors' claims using relevant text evidence.	(J) defend or challenge authors' claims using relevant text evidence.	(J) defend or challenge authors' claims using relevant text evidence.	(J) defend or challenge authors' claims using relevant text evidence.

Multiple Genres: Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing using Multiple Texts. [Literary elements] The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
(A) identify the basic theme with adult assistance; and	(A) identify the basic theme;	(A) identify the basic theme;	(A) identify basic themes with textual evidence;	(A) identify and infer basic themes supported by text evidence;	(A) explain multiple themes and ideas not explicitly stated in a text;	(A) infer the implicit theme of a work distinguishing theme from topic;	(A) infer multiple themes and ideas within and across texts;	(A) analyze relationships among thematic development, characterization, point of view, setting, and plot in a variety of literary texts;	(A) analyze relationships among thematic development, characterization, point of view, significance of setting, and plot in a variety of literary texts;	(A) compare and contrast differences in similar themes expressed across a variety of works;	(A) analyze the way in which the theme represents a view or comment on the human condition;	(A) compare and contrast works of literature that express a universal theme;
(B) identify and describe the main character(s);	(B) describe the main character(s) and the reasons for their actions;	(B) describe the main character(s) and how their feelings and actions change;	(B) explain the relationship among the major and minor characters;	(B) explain the interactions of the characters and the changes they undergo;	(B) analyze the relationships of and conflicts among the characters;	(B) analyze the relationships of and conflicts among static and dynamic characters;	(B) analyze how the internal and external responses of characters develop the plot;	(B) analyze how the major characters' qualities influence the resolution of the conflict and the theme;	(B) analyze how authors develop complex yet believable characters in works of fiction through a range of literary devices, including character foils;	(B) analyze differences in the characters' moral dilemmas in works of fiction across different countries or cultures;	(B) analyze the moral dilemmas and quandaries presented in works of fiction as revealed by the underlying motivations and behaviors of the characters;	(B) analyze the moral dilemmas and quandaries presented in works of fiction as revealed by the underlying motivations and behaviors of the characters;
(C) identify the elements of plot development including the main events, the problem, and the resolution for texts read aloud; and	(C) identify and understand plot elements including the main events, the problem, and the resolution for texts read aloud and independently; and	(C) identify and understand plot elements including the main events, the problem, and the resolution for texts read aloud and independently; and	(C) identify and understand plot elements including the sequence of events, the problem and the resolution; and	(C) identify and understand plot elements including the rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution; and	(C) analyze plot elements including rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution; and	(C) analyze plot elements including rising action, climax, falling action, and non-linear elements such as flashback; and	(C) analyze plot elements including the use of foreshadowing to advance the plot; and	(C) analyze texts with one or more subplot; and	(C) analyze non-linear plot development such as flashbacks, foreshadowing, subplots, and parallel plot structures and compare it to linear plot development; and	(C) analyze isolated scenes and their contribution to the success of the plot as a whole; and	(C) analyze how complex plot structures such as subplots and devices such as foreshadowing, flashbacks, and suspense function and advance the action in a work of fiction; and	(C) analyze how complex plot structures such as subplots and devices such as foreshadowing, flashbacks, and suspense function and advance the action in a work of fiction; and
(D) identify the setting.	(D) describe the setting.	(D) describe the importance of the setting.	(D) explain the influence of the setting on the plot.	(D) explain the influence of the setting, including historical and cultural settings, on the plot.	(D) analyze the influence of the setting, including historical and cultural settings, on the plot.	(D) compare and contrast historical and cultural settings across texts.	(D) explain how the setting influences the values and beliefs of characters.	(D) analyze how the setting influences the theme.	(D) describe the impact of the setting on both character development and plot structure.	(D) analyze the impact of the setting on both character development and plot structure.	(D) describe how setting reflects historical, social and economic context.	(D) evaluate the impact of setting(s) and how setting reflects historical, social and economic aspects of a story.

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
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Multiple Genres: Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing using Multiple Texts. [Genres] The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical and diverse texts. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
(A) demonstrate knowledge of well known children's literature, including folktales, fables, fairy tales, and nursery rhymes;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of well known children's literature such as folktales, fables, fairy tales, and nursery rhymes;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of well known children's literature such as folktales, fables, and fairy tales;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of well known children's literature such as folktales, fables, legends, myths, and fairy tales, legends and myths;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of well known children's literature such as folktales, fables, legends, myths, and tall tales;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of well known children's literature such as folktales, fables, legends, myths, and tall tales;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of literary genres such as realistic fiction, adventure stories, historical fiction, mysteries, humor, and myths;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of literary genres such as realistic fiction, adventure stories, historical fiction, mysteries, humor, myths, fantasy, and science fiction;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of literary genres such as realistic fiction, adventure stories, historical fiction, mysteries, humor, fantasy, science fiction, and short stories;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of American, British, and world literature across literary periods;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of American, British, and world literature across literary periods;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of American, British, and world literature across literary periods;	(A) demonstrate knowledge of American, British, and world literature across literary periods;
(B) identify rhyme and rhythm in nursery rhymes and familiar and traditional poems;	(B) identify rhyme, rhythm, and repetition in a variety of poems;	(B) identify rhyme, rhythm, and repetition in a variety of poems;	(B) identify sound effects such as alliteration, onomatopoeia, and rhyme scheme;	(B) identify figurative language such as simile, metaphor, and personification that the poet uses to create images;	(B) identify sound effects such as alliteration, onomatopoeia, and rhyme scheme and figurative language such as simile, metaphor, and personification;	(B) distinguish between the poet and the speaker in the poem;	(B) identify structural elements rhyme scheme, meter, stanzas, and line breaks;	(B) compare and contrast different poetic forms such as epic poetry, lyric poetry, and humorous poetry;	(B) analyze the structure or prosody such as meter and rhyme scheme and graphic elements such as line length, punctuation, and word position in poetry;	(B) analyze the effects of metrics, rhyme schemes such as end, internal, slant, and eye, and other conventions in poetry;	(B) analyze the changes in sound, form, figurative language, graphics, and dramatic structure in poetry across literary time periods;	(B) analyze relationships among open/closed poetic forms, stanzas, line breaks, speaker, and sound devices in a variety of poetic texts;
(C) participate in and identify main characters in a play;	(C) identify the elements of a play such as characters and setting;	(C) identify the elements of a play such as characters, dialogue, and setting;	(C) identify the elements of a play such as characters, dialogue, setting, and acts;	(C) identify the elements of a play such as characters, dialogue, setting, acts, and scenes;	(C) identify the elements of a play such as characters, dialogue, setting, acts, and scenes;	(C) identify the elements of a play, including acts, scenes, stage directions, and scripted dialogue;	(C) describe how playwright(s) develop characters through the dialogue and staging of their plays;	(C) describe how playwright(s) develop dramatic action through the use of acts and scenes;	(C) describe how a playwright develops dramatic action through the use of dialogue, soliloquies, and stage directions;	(C) identify and explain the function of archetypes and motifs;	(C) explain how the relationships among the dramatic elements advances the plot;	(C) analyze and evaluate how the relationships among the dramatic elements advance the plot;
(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:	(D) describe characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as:	(D) analyze characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as:	(D) analyze characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as:	(D) develop criteria to evaluate characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as:
(i) the central or main idea, with teacher support	(i) the central or main idea, with teacher support	(i) the central or main idea, with teacher support	(i) the central idea	(i) the central idea	(i) the central idea	(i) the controlling idea or thesis;	(i) the controlling idea or thesis;	(i) the controlling idea or thesis;	(i) clear thesis, relevant supporting evidence, pertinent examples, and conclusion; and	(i) clear thesis, relevant supporting evidence, pertinent examples, and conclusion; and	(i) clear thesis, relevant supporting evidence, pertinent examples, commentary, summary and conclusion; and	(i) clear thesis, relevant supporting evidence, pertinent examples, commentary, summary and conclusion; and

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(ii) titles and simple graphics to gain information; and	(ii) features and simple graphics to locate or gain information; and	(ii) features and graphics to locate and gain information; and	(ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, bullets, numbers, bold and italicized font to support understanding of the text; and	(ii) features such as pronunciation guides and diagrams to support understanding of the text; and	(ii) features such as insets, timelines, and sidebars to support understanding of text; and	(ii) features such as introduction, foreword, preface, references, or acknowledgements to gain background information of the text; and	(ii) graphic and text features;	(ii) footnotes, endnotes, and citations; and				
(iii) the steps in a sequence, with adult assistance; and	(iii) temporal sequence and description; and	(iii) chronological order and cause and effect stated explicitly; and	(iii) cause and effect and problem and solution; and	(iii) compare and contrast; and	(iii) logical order and order of importance; and	(iii) organizational patterns such as definition, classification, advantage, and disadvantage	(iii) organizational patterns that support multiple topics, categories, and subcategories; and	(iii) multiple organizational patterns within a text to develop the thesis; and	(ii) multiple organizational patterns within a text to develop the thesis; and	(ii) the relationship between organizational design and thesis; and	(ii) the relationship between organizational design and thesis; and	(ii) the relationship between organizational design and author's purpose; and
(E) recognize characteristics of persuasive text, with adult assistance and state what the author is trying to persuade the reader to think or do.	(E) recognize characteristics of persuasive text, with adult assistance and state what the author is trying to persuade the reader to think or do.	(E) recognize characteristics of persuasive text, including what the author is trying to persuade the reader to think or do.	(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:	(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:	(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:	(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:	(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:	(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:	(E) describe characteristics and structural elements of argumentative texts such as:	(E) analyze characteristics and structural elements of argumentative texts such as:	(E) analyze characteristics and structural elements of argumentative texts such as:	(E) develop criteria to evaluate characteristics and structural elements of argumentative texts such as:
			(i) identifying the claim;	(i) identifying the claim;	(i) identifying the claim;	(i) identifying the claim;	(i) identifying the claim	(i) identifying the claim and analyzing the argument;	(i) clear arguable claim, appeals, and convincing conclusion;	(i) clear arguable claim, appeals, and convincing conclusion;	(i) clear arguable thesis, appeals, structure of the argument, and convincing conclusion;	(i) clear arguable thesis, appeals, structure of the argument, and convincing conclusion;
			(ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and	(ii) explaining how the author has used facts for an argument; and	(ii) explaining how the author has used facts for or against an argument; and	(ii) explaining how the author uses various types of evidence to support the argument; and	(ii) explaining how the author uses various types of evidence and consideration of alternatives to support the argument; and	(ii) identifying and explaining the counter-argument; and	(ii) counter arguments, types of evidence, concessions, and call to action; and	(ii) counter arguments, types of evidence, concessions, and call to action; and	(ii) counter arguments, concessions, and call to action; and	(ii) counter arguments, concessions, and call to action; and
			(iii) identifying the intended audience or reader.	(iii) identifying the intended audience or reader.	(iii) identifying the intended audience or reader.	(iii) identifying the intended audience or reader.	(iii) identifying the intended audience or reader.	(iii) identifying the intended audience or reader.	(iii) identifiable audience or reader.	(iii) identifiable audience or reader.	(iii) identifiable audience or reader.	(iii) identifiable audience or reader.

Author’s Craft: Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing using Multiple Texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors’ choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author’s craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	English I	English II	English III	English IV
110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	110.6	110.7	110.22	110.23	110.24	110.36	110.37	110.38	110.39
(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
(A) listen to and experience the author's use of repetition within literary texts; and	(A) listen to and experience the author's use of repetition within literary texts; and	(A) identify the use of literal and figurative language; and	(A) identify sound devices such as rhyme and onomatopoeia; and literal and figurative language such as simile and metaphor; and	(A) describe the use of sound devices such as alliteration and assonance, and other forms of figurative language; and	(A) describe the use of literal and figurative language such as personification and imagery;	(A) explain the purpose of figurative language including metaphor, simile, personification, and imagery;	(A) explain the purpose of figurative language including metaphor, simile, personification, and imagery;	(A) explain the purpose of figurative language including imagery and symbolism;	(A) identify and analyze the use of extended metaphor, paradox, irony and oxymoron;	(A) identify and analyze the use of allusions and motif;	(A) analyze the use of paradox, satire and allegory; and	(A) develop criteria to evaluate paradox, satire, and allegory;
(B) listen to and experience first and third person text.	(B) listen to and experience first and third person text.	(B) identify the use of first or third person in a text.	(B) identify the use of literary devices including first or third person point of view.	(B) identify and understand the use of literary devices including first or third person point of view; and	(B) identify and understand the use of literary devices including first or third person point of view; and	(B) identify the use of literary devices including omniscient and limited point of view to achieve a specific purpose;	(B) identify the use of literary devices including subjective and objective point of view;	(B) identify and analyze the use of literary devices including multiple points of view and irony;				
						(C) identify and describe the mood created in a text; and	(C) identify and describe the mood created in a text; and	(C) identify how the author’s language contributes to the mood and tone of a text; and	(C) identify and analyze how the author’s diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text; and	(C) identify and analyze how the author’s diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text; and	(C) analyze and interpret how the author’s diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text; and	(C) analyze and evaluate how the author’s diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text; and
				(D) identify the use of hyperbole.	(D) identify and explain the purpose of hyperbole.	(D) identify and explain the differences between the use of hyperbole and sarcasm in texts.	(D) identify and explain loaded language, strawmen, and ad hominem arguments.	(D) identify and explain the use of rhetorical questions, bandwagon appeals, and sweeping generalizations.	(D) explain the difference between rhetorical devices and logical fallacies.	(D) identify and analyze the use of rhetorical devices including appeals, understatement, overstatement, parallelism, and shifts.	(D) identify and analyze the use of rhetorical devices including analogy, antithesis, and shifts.	(D) identify and analyze use of rhetorical devices including analogy, antithesis, and syllogism.

Composition: Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing using Multiple Texts [Writing process]. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and use appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
(A) plan by generating ideas for writing through class discussions and drawings;	(A) plan a first draft by generating ideas for writing such as drawing and brainstorming;	(A) plan a first draft by generating ideas for writing such as drawing and brainstorming;	(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as brainstorming, freewriting, and mapping;	(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as brainstorming, freewriting, and mapping;	(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as brainstorming, freewriting, and mapping;	(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre appropriate for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as discussion, background reading, and personal interests;	(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre appropriate for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as discussion, background reading, and personal interests;	(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre appropriate for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as discussion, background reading, and personal interests;	(A) plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing;	(A) plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing;	(A) plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing;	(A) plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing;
(B) develop drafts in oral, pictorial, or written form by organizing ideas;	(B) develop drafts in oral, pictorial, or written form by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by:
	(i) organizing with structure; and	(i) organizing with structure; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including an introduction and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including an introduction, transitions, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including an introduction, transitions, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including an introduction, transitions, paragraph-to-paragraph coherence, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including an introduction, transitions, paragraph-to-paragraph coherence, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including an introduction, transitions, paragraph-to-paragraph coherence, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including a strategic introduction, transitions, sentence-to-sentence coherence, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including a strategic introduction, transitions, sentence-to-sentence coherence, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including a strategic introduction, transitions, sentence-to-sentence coherence, and conclusion; and	(i) organizing with purposeful structure including a strategic introduction, transitions, sentence-to-sentence coherence, and conclusion; and
	(ii) developing an idea with specific and relevant details;	(ii) developing an idea with specific and relevant details;	(ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details;	(ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific facts and details;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific facts and details;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific facts, details, and examples;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific facts, details, and examples;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific details, examples, and commentary;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific details, examples, and commentary;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific details, examples, commentary, and relevance;	(ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific details, examples, commentary, and relevance;
(C) revise drafts by adding details in pictures or words;	(C) revise drafts by adding details in pictures or words;	(C) revise drafts by adding, deleting, or rearranging words, phrases, or sentences;	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity;	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity;	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, word choice, and sentence variety;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, word choice, and sentence variety;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, word choice, and sentence variety;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, including parallel structure;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, including parallel structure;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, including parallel structure;	(C) revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, including parallel structure;

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(D) edit drafts, with adult assistance, using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:
(i) complete sentences;	(i) complete sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete complex sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete complex sentences with subject-verb agreement;	(i) complete complex and compound-complex sentences;	(i) a variety of complete sentences and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments;	(i) a variety of complete sentences and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments;	(i) a variety of complete sentences and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments;	(i) a variety of complete sentences and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments;
(ii) verbs;	(ii) past and present verbs;	(ii) past, present, and future verbs;	(ii) past, present, and future verb;	(ii) irregular verbs;	(ii) irregular verbs;	(ii) consistent verb tenses;	(ii) consistent verb tenses;	(ii) consistent verb tenses;	(ii) consistent, appropriate use of verb tense and active and passive voice;	(ii) consistent, appropriate use of verb tense and active and passive voice;	(ii) consistent, appropriate use of verb tense and active and passive voice, and mood;	(ii) consistent, appropriate use of verb tense and active and passive voice, and mood;
(iii) singular and plural nouns;	(iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns;	(iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns;	(iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns;	(iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns;	(iii) collective nouns;							
(iv) descriptive adjectives;	(iv) descriptive adjectives;	(iv) descriptive adjectives and articles;	(iv) descriptive and limiting adjectives;	(iv) descriptive adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms;	(iv) descriptive adjectives including their comparative and superlative forms;							
	(v) adverbs that convey time;	(v) adverbs that convey time;	(v) adverbs that convey time and manner;	(v) adverbs that convey frequency and intensity;	(v) adverbs that convey frequency and intensity;	(iii) conjunctive adverbs;	(iii) conjunctive adverbs;					
	(vi) prepositions;	(vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases;	(vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases;	(vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases	(vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases and their influence on subject-verb agreement;	(iv) prepositions and prepositional phrases and their influence on subject-verb agreement;	(iv) prepositions and prepositional phrases and their influence on subject-verb agreement;	(iii) prepositions and prepositional phrases and their influence on subject-verb agreement;				
(v) subjective case pronouns;	(vii) subjective case pronouns;	(vii) objective case pronouns;	(vii) possessive pronouns;	(vii) reflexive pronouns;	(vii) indefinite pronouns;	(v) indefinite pronouns;	(v) relative pronouns;	(iv) relative pronouns;	(iii) pronoun - antecedent agreement;	(iii) pronoun - antecedent agreement;		
			(viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound predicates, subjects, and sentences;	(viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound predicates, subjects, and sentences;	(viii) correlative conjunctions such as either/or, neither/nor;	(vi) subordinating conjunctions such as after, because, although, and if to form complex sentences;	(vi) subordinating conjunctions such as since, while, until to form complex sentences;					
(vi) capitalization of the first letter in a sentence and name; and	(viii) capitalization for the beginning of sentences and the pronoun "I"; and	(viii) capitalization of months, days of the week, and the salutation and conclusion of a letter; and	(ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; and	(ix) capitalization of historical periods, events and documents; titles of books; stories and essays; languages, races, and nationalities; and	(ix) capitalization of abbreviations, initials, acronyms, and organizations;	(vii) capitalization of proper nouns including abbreviations, initials, acronyms, and organizations;	(vii) correct capitalization;	(v) correct capitalization;	(iv) correct capitalization;	(iv) correct capitalization;	(iii) correct capitalization;	(iii) correct capitalization;

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
(vii) punctuation marks at the end of declarative sentences; and	(ix) punctuation marks at the end of declarative, exclamatory, and interrogative sentences; and	(ix) end punctuation and apostrophes; and	(x) punctuation marks including apostrophes in contractions and possessives, commas in a series, and dates; and	(x) punctuation marks including commas in compound sentences and quotation marks in dialogue; and	(x) punctuation marks including commas in compound sentences and quotation marks in dialogue; and	(viii) commas in compound and complex sentences and after transitions, introductory words, and phrases;	(viii) commas in compound and complex sentences and after transitions, introductory words, and phrases;	(vi) commas in nonrestrictive phrases and clauses;	(v) commas to set off infinitive and participle phrases;	(v) commas to set off infinitive and participle phrases;	(iv) commas to set off absolute, gerund, infinitive, and participle phrases;	(iv) commas to set off absolute, gerund, infinitive and participle phrases;
							(ix) semicolons when appropriate;	(vii) semicolons, colons, and parentheses when appropriate;	(vi) semi-colons to indicate a relationship between closely related independent clauses;	(vi) semi-colons to indicate a relationship between closely related independent clauses;	(v) semi-colons to indicate a relationship between closely related independent clauses and to separate units of a series when appropriate;	(v) semi-colons to indicate a relationship between closely related independent clauses and to separate units of a series when appropriate;
					(xi) proper mechanics including italics and underlining for titles and emphasis; and	(ix) proper mechanics including italics and underlining for titles and emphasis;			(vii) dashes, colons, parentheses, brackets, and ellipses; and	(vii) dashes, colons, parentheses, brackets, and ellipses; and	(vi) dashes, colons, parentheses, brackets, and ellipses; and	(vi) dashes, colons, parentheses, brackets, and ellipses; and
						(x) correct punctuation of dialogue; and	(x) correct punctuation of dialogue and citation(s); and	(viii) correct punctuation of dialogue and citation(s); and				
						(xi) correct spelling; including commonly confused terms such as its and it's and affect and effect; and	(xi) correct spelling; and	(ix) correct spelling; and	(viii) correct spelling; and	(viii) correct spelling; and	(vii) correct spelling; and	(vii) correct spelling; and
(E) share writing.	(E) publish and share writing.	(E) publish and share writing.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.	(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences.

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
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Composition Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing using Multiple Texts [Genres]. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2 (12)	Grade 1 110.3 (12)	Grade 2 110.4 (12)	Grade 3 110.5 (12)	Grade 4 110.6 (12)	Grade 5 110.7 (12)	Grade 6 110.22 (11)	Grade 7 110.23 (11)	Grade 8 110.24 (11)	English I 110.36 (10)	English II 110.37 (10)	English III 110.38 (10)	English IV 110.39 (10)
(A) dictate or compose literary texts, including personal narratives; and	(A) dictate or compose literary texts, including personal narratives; and poetry;	(A) compose literary texts, including personal narratives and poetry;	(A) compose literary texts including personal narratives and poetry;	(A) compose literary texts such as personal narratives and poetry;	(A) compose literary texts such as personal narratives, fiction, and poetry;	(A) compose literary texts such as personal narratives, fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	(A) compose literary texts such as personal narratives, fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	(A) compose literary texts such as personal narratives, fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	(A) compose literary texts such as fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	(A) compose literary texts such as fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	(A) compose literary texts such as fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	(A) compose literary texts such as fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;
(B) dictate or compose informational texts; and	(B) dictate or compose informational texts, including procedural; and	(B) compose informational texts, procedural and reports; and	(B) compose informational texts using genre characteristics and craft;	(B) compose informational texts using genre characteristics and craft;	(B) compose informational texts using genre characteristics and craft;	(B) compose informational texts including multi-paragraph essays that convey information about a topic using genre characteristics	(B) compose informational texts including multi-paragraph essays that convey information about a topic using genre characteristics	(B) compose informational texts including multi-paragraph essays that convey information about a topic using genre characteristics	(B) compose informational texts such as personal or informative essays;	(B) compose informational texts such as personal or informative essays ;	(B) compose informational texts such as resumes and informative essays using genre characteristics and	(B) compose informational texts such as resumes and informative essays using genre characteristics and
			(C) compose argumentative texts including opinion essays using genre characteristics and craft; and	(C) compose argumentative texts including opinion essays using genre characteristics and craft; and	(C) compose argumentative texts including opinion essays using genre characteristics and craft; and	(C) compose multi-paragraph argumentative texts; and	(C) compose multi-paragraph argumentative texts; and	(C) compose multi-paragraph argumentative texts; and	(C) compose argumentative texts; and	(C) compose argumentative texts; and	(C) compose argumentative texts; and	(C) compose argumentative texts; and
	(C) dictate or compose correspondence.	(C) compose correspondence.	(D) compose correspondence such as thank you notes or letters.	(D) compose correspondence that requests information.	(D) compose correspondence that requests information.	(D) compose correspondence that reflects an opinion, registers a complaint, or	(D) compose correspondence that reflects an opinion, registers a complaint, or	(D) compose correspondence that reflects an opinion, registers a complaint, or	(D) compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure.	(D) compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure.	(D) compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure; and	(D) compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure; and
											(E) compose rhetorical analysis using genre characteristics and craft.	(E) compose literary analysis using genre characteristics and craft.

Inquiry and Research: Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing using Multiple Texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten 110.2 (13)	Grade 1 110.3 (13)	Grade 2 110.4 (13)	Grade 3 110.5 (13)	Grade 4 110.6 (13)	Grade 5 110.7 (13)	Grade 6 110.22 (12)	Grade 7 110.23 (12)	Grade 8 110.24 (12)	English I 110.36 (11)	English II 110.37 (11)	English III 110.38 (11)	English IV 110.39 (11)
(A) generate questions for formal and informal inquiry with adult assistance;	(A) generate questions for formal and informal inquiry with adult assistance;	(A) generate questions for formal and informal inquiry with adult assistance;	(A) generate questions on a topic for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) generate and clarify questions on a topic for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) generate and clarify questions on a topic for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) generate student-selected and teacher-guided questions for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) generate student-selected and teacher-guided questions for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) generate student-selected and teacher-guided questions for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) develop student-selected questions for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) develop student-selected questions for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) develop student-selected questions for formal and informal inquiry;	(A) develop student-selected questions for formal and informal inquiry;
			(B) develop and follow a research plan with teacher support;	(B) develop and follow a research plan with teacher support;	(B) develop and follow a research plan with teacher support;	(B) develop and revise a plan;	(B) develop and revise a plan;	(B) develop and revise a plan;	(B) critique the research process at each step to implement changes as the need occurs and is identified;	(B) critique the research process at each step to implement changes as the need occurs and is identified;	(B) critique the research process at each step to implement changes as the need occurs and is identified;	(B) critique the research process at each step to implement changes as the need occurs and is identified;
						(C) refine the major research question, if necessary, guided by the answers to a secondary set of questions;	(C) refine the major research question, if necessary, guided by the answers to a secondary set of questions;	(C) refine the major research question, if necessary, guided by the answers to a secondary set of questions;	(D) modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan;	(D) modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan;	(D) modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan;	(D) modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan;
(B) gather information from a variety of sources with adult assistance;	(B) identify and gather relevant sources and information to answer the questions with adult assistance;	(B) identify and gather relevant sources and information to answer the questions;	(C) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	(C) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	(C) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	(D) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	(D) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	(D) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	(E) locate relevant sources;	(E) locate relevant sources;	(E) locate relevant sources;	(E) locate relevant sources;
(C) demonstrate understanding of information gathered with adult assistance; and	(C) demonstrate understanding of information gathered with adult assistance; and	(C) identify primary and secondary sources; and	(D) identify primary and secondary sources;	(D) identify primary and secondary sources;	(D) understand credibility of primary and secondary sources;	(E) differentiate between primary and secondary sources;	(E) differentiate between primary and secondary sources;	(E) differentiate between primary and secondary sources;				
			(E) recognize the difference between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials;	(E) recognize the difference between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials;	(E) differentiate between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials;							
						(F) examine sources for:	(F) examine sources for:	(F) examine sources for:	(F) examine sources for:	(F) examine sources for:	(F) examine sources for:	(F) examine sources for:
						(i) reliability;	(i) reliability;	(i) reliability;	(i) validity, reliability, and accuracy;			
						(ii) bias; and	(ii) bias; and	(ii) bias, including omission; and	(ii) bias including omission; and	(ii) bias including omission; and	(ii) bias; and	(ii) bias; and
						(iii) faulty reasoning, such as hyperbole, emotional appeals, and stereotype;	(iii) faulty reasoning, such as hyperbole, emotional appeals, and stereotype;	(iii) faulty reasoning, such as bandwagon appeals, repetition, and loaded language;	(iii) faulty reasoning such as ad hominem, loaded language, and slippery slope;	(iii) faulty reasoning such as incorrect premise, hasty generalizations, and either-or;	(iii) faulty reasoning such as post hoc-ad hoc, circular reasoning, red herring, and assumptions;	(iii) faulty reasoning such as straw man, false dilemma, faulty analogies, and non-sequitur;
						(G) synthesize information from a variety of sources;	(G) synthesize information from a variety of sources;	(G) synthesize information from a variety of sources;	(G) synthesize information;	(G) synthesize information;	(G) synthesize information;	(G) synthesize information;

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English Language Arts and Reading

Kindergarten 110.2	Grade 1 110.3	Grade 2 110.4	Grade 3 110.5	Grade 4 110.6	Grade 5 110.7	Grade 6 110.22	Grade 7 110.23	Grade 8 110.24	English I 110.36	English II 110.37	English III 110.38	English IV 110.39
			(F) create a work cited page; and	(F) develop a bibliography; and	(F) develop a bibliography; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	(H) display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and
(D) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(D) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(D) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(G) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(G) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(G) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.	(I) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multi-modal, to present results.

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