The tables below present the number and percentage of candidates who received initial Mathematics and Science certificates over ten fiscal years, broken down by gender and by race or ethnicity. Only candidates obtaining standard and lifetime certificates are included.

Definitions. An initial teaching certificate is a standard or lifetime teaching certificate issued in a particular academic year to a teacher who was not issued a standard or lifetime teaching certificate in any previous academic year. A standard certificate is a certificate offered since 1998-99 that is renewed every five years. A lifetime certificate is a certificate offered before 1998-99 that did not require renewal.

## Results for Mathematics

Mathematics teachers remained predominantly female and white in academic year 2013-14, despite substantial changes over time:

- The percentage of male Mathematics teachers declined in academic years 2010-11 through 2012-13, and then showed small increases.
- The percentage of white Mathematics teachers declined over time, although it was relatively high in academic years 2011-12 and 2012-13.
- Results for Hispanic/Latino teachers increased somewhat over the academic years shown.
- In academic years 2012-13 through 2014-15, the percentage of Asian teachers increased to 6.6\%.

| Year | Total | Female |  | Male |  | Black/African American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  | Asian |  | Am. Indian/ Alaska Nat. |  | Native <br> Hawifan |  | Two or More Ethnicities |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| 2014-15 | 1,839 | 1,196 | 65.0 | 643 | 35.0 | 161 | 8.8 | 1,066 | 58.0 | 448 | 24.4 | 121 | 6.6 | 2 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 39 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2013-14 | 1,967 | 1,287 | 65.4 | 680 | 34.6 | 162 | 8.2 | 1,201 | 61.1 | 449 | 22.8 | 121 | 6.2 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 27 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2012-13 | 1,879 | 1,248 | 66.4 | 631 | 33.6 | 147 | 7.8 | 1,211 | 64.4 | 385 | 20.5 | 96 | 5.1 | 6 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 31 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 2011-12 | 1,729 | 1,122 | 64.9 | 607 | 35.1 | 111 | 6.4 | 1,122 | 64.9 | 382 | 22.1 | 73 | 4.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 | 33 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2010-11 | 2,209 | 1,389 | 62.9 | 820 | 37.1 | 175 | 7.9 | 1,418 | 64.2 | 425 | 19.2 | 141 | 6.4 | 10 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.1 | 28 | 1.3 | 9 | 0.4 |
| 2009-10 | 2,320 | 1,422 | 61.3 | 898 | 38.7 | 207 | 8.9 | 1,480 | 63.8 | 426 | 18.4 | 162 | 7.0 | 6 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.1 | 27 | 1.2 | 9 | 0.4 |
| 2008-09 | 1,950 | 1,229 | 63.0 | 721 | 37.0 | 163 | 8.4 | 1,244 | 63.8 | 390 | 20.0 | 123 | 6.3 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.5 | 12 | 0.6 |
| 2007-08 | 1,955 | 1,257 | 64.3 | 698 | 35.7 | 158 | 8.1 | 1,252 | 64.0 | 412 | 21.1 | 105 | 5.4 | 4 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.8 | 5 | 0.3 |
| 2006-07 | 1,930 | 1,285 | 66.6 | 645 | 33.4 | 175 | 9.1 | 1,265 | 65.5 | 344 | 17.8 | 115 | 6.0 | 9 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.8 | 6 | 0.3 |
| 2005-06 | 1,917 | 1,289 | 67.2 | 628 | 32.8 | 164 | 8.6 | 1,263 | 65.9 | 331 | 17.3 | 116 | 6.1 | 13 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.1 | 19 | 1.0 | 10 | 0.5 |

[^0][^1]
## Results for Science

Like Mathematics teachers, Science teachers remained largely female and white in academic year 2014-15, in spite of changes over time:

- The percentage of white Science teachers declined over time, although it was relatively high in academic years 2009-10 through 2012-13.
- Conversely, results for Hispanic/Latino teachers increased over the academic years shown.
- Results for black/African American teachers reached a peak in about academic years 2006-07 and 2007-08, and increased again in academic year 2013-14.
- In academic year 2014-15, the percentage of Asian teachers exceeded 7\%.

| Year | Total | Female Male |  |  |  | Black/African American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  | Asian |  | Am. Indian/ Alaska Nat. |  | Native <br> Hawilan |  | Two or More Ethnicities |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| 2014-15 | 1,385 | 899 | 64.9 | 486 | 35.1 | 130 | 9.4 | 805 | 58.1 | 308 | 22.2 | 101 | 7.3 | 11 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2013-14 | 1,386 | 925 | 66.7 | 461 | 33.3 | 141 | 10.2 | 821 | 59.2 | 312 | 22.5 | 80 | 5.8 | 5 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.1 | 25 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2012-13 | 1,268 | 850 | 67.0 | 418 | 33.0 | 95 | 7.5 | 814 | 64.2 | 263 | 20.7 | 73 | 5.8 | 3 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 19 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2011-12 | 1,253 | 857 | 68.4 | 396 | 31.6 | 86 | 6.9 | 829 | 66.2 | 237 | 18.9 | 74 | 5.9 | 6 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2010-11 | 1,702 | 1,104 | 64.9 | 598 | 35.1 | 136 | 8.0 | 1,091 | 64.1 | 324 | 19.0 | 112 | 6.6 | 9 | 0.5 | 6 | 0.4 | 20 | 1.2 | 4 | 0.2 |
| 2009-10 | 1,759 | 1,138 | 64.7 | 621 | 35.3 | 143 | 8.1 | 1,128 | 64.1 | 331 | 18.8 | 106 | 6.0 | 7 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 28 | 1.6 | 12 | 0.7 |
| 2008-09 | 1,741 | 1,187 | 68.2 | 554 | 31.8 | 169 | 9.7 | 1,090 | 62.6 | 343 | 19.7 | 89 | 5.1 | 15 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 1.5 | 9 | 0.5 |
| 2007-08 | 1,860 | 1,257 | 67.6 | 603 | 32.4 | 198 | 10.6 | 1,164 | 62.6 | 367 | 19.7 | 87 | 4.7 | 8 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 23 | 1.2 | 9 | 0.5 |
| 2006-07 | 1,565 | 1,077 | 68.8 | 488 | 31.2 | 161 | 10.3 | 1,029 | 65.8 | 261 | 16.7 | 74 | 4.7 | 7 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.1 | 18 | 1.2 | 11 | 0.7 |
| 2005-06 | 1,464 | 998 | 68.2 | 466 | 31.8 | 124 | 8.5 | 968 | 66.1 | 255 | 17.4 | 73 | 5.0 | 12 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 21 | 1.4 | 9 | 0.6 |

Summary of methodology. Ten tables were extracted containing identification numbers, genders, and races or ethnicities of all individuals obtaining an initial standard or lifetime Mathematics teaching certificate for academic years 2005-06 through 2014-15. For each academic year, the total number of teachers was obtained, together with a sum for each gender and race or ethnicity. Each sum was taken as a percentage of the total, and all sums and percentages were combined into one table. This process was repeated to obtain Science results.

[^2]
[^0]:    (Continued on next page)

[^1]:    Source: SBEC Online data
    Michael C. Ramsay, Ph.D.
    Research Specialist
    May 2016

[^2]:    Source: SBEC Online data
    Michael C. Ramsay, Ph.D
    Research Specialist

