Indicator: The Performance-Based Monitoring Analysis System (PBMAS) reports performance and program effectiveness on a variety of indicators. Detailed information on the indicators can be found in each year’s PBMAS Manual, available at [http://www.tea.state.tx.us/pbm/PBMASManuals.aspx](http://www.tea.state.tx.us/pbm/PBMASManuals.aspx).

2011 Standard: This is the established level of performance used to evaluate performance and program effectiveness.

2011 State Rate: This represents the performance of the state as a whole on a particular indicator (c/d=b).

2011 Numerator: The number of events observed in a particular indicator (e.g. the number of students passing a TAKS subject-area test).

2011 Denominator: This represents the total population evaluated in a particular indicator (e.g. the number of students taking the TAKS subject-area test).

Performance Level: The result that occurs when a standard is applied to a group’s performance on an indicator. PBMAS performance levels range from 0 (Met Standard) to 3.

2009-2011 Change: This represents the change in the state rates from 2009 – 2011 (f-h = i).