MATHEMATICS
# Mathematics Chart

## LENGTH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Customary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 kilometer = 1000 meters</td>
<td>1 mile = 1760 yards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 meter = 100 centimeters</td>
<td>1 mile = 5280 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 centimeter = 10 millimeters</td>
<td>1 yard = 3 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 foot = 12 inches</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CAPACITY AND VOLUME

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Customary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 liter = 1000 milliliters</td>
<td>1 gallon = 4 quarts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 gallon = 128 fluid ounces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 quart = 2 pints</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 pint = 2 cups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 cup = 8 fluid ounces</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## MASS AND WEIGHT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Customary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 kilogram = 1000 grams</td>
<td>1 ton = 2000 pounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 gram = 1000 milligrams</td>
<td>1 pound = 16 ounces</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TIME

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 year = 365 days</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 year = 12 months</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 year = 52 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week = 7 days</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 day = 24 hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour = 60 minutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 minute = 60 seconds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Metric and customary rulers can be found on the separate Mathematics Chart.

Continued on the next page
# Mathematics Chart

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Perimeter</strong></th>
<th><strong>square</strong></th>
<th>( P = 4s )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>rectangle</strong></td>
<td>( P = 2l + 2w ) or ( P = 2(l + w) )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Circumference** | **circle** | \( C = 2\pi r \) or \( C = \pi d \) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Area</strong></th>
<th><strong>square</strong></th>
<th>( A = s^2 )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>rectangle</strong></td>
<td>( A = lw ) or ( A = bh )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>triangle</strong></td>
<td>( A = \frac{1}{2} bh ) or ( A = \frac{bh}{2} )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>trapezoid</strong></td>
<td>( A = \frac{1}{2} (b_1 + b_2)h ) or ( A = \frac{(b_1 + b_2)h}{2} )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>circle</strong></td>
<td>( A = \pi r^2 )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( B \) represents the Area of the Base of a three-dimensional figure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Volume</strong></th>
<th><strong>cube</strong></th>
<th>( V = s^3 )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>rectangular prism</strong></td>
<td>( V = lwh ) or ( V = Bh )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>triangular prism</strong></td>
<td>( V = Bh )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>cylinder</strong></td>
<td>( V = \pi r^2h ) or ( V = Bh )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Pi** | \( \pi \) | \( \pi \approx 3.14 \) or \( \pi \approx \frac{22}{7} \) |
DIRECTIONS

Read each question. Then fill in the correct answer on your answer document. If a correct answer is not here, mark the letter for “Not here.”

SAMPLE A

Find the greatest common factor of 12 and 18.

A 3
B 6
C 9
D Not here

SAMPLE B

Find the perimeter of this square rug in meters.

3.2 m

Record your answer and fill in the bubbles on your answer document. Be sure to use the correct place value.
The top, front, and side views of a 3-dimensional figure built with identical cubes are shown below.

Which 3-dimensional figure do these views best represent?

A
Front

B
Front

C
Front

D
Front
2 Mike got a 45% discount when he bought a new jacket. Which of the following is NOT equivalent to 45%?

F \[ \frac{9}{20} \]

G \[ \frac{4}{5} \]

H \[ 0.45 \]

J \[ \frac{45}{100} \]

3 Three students compared the number of hours they each studied for a test.

- The number of hours that Mary studied was 2 less than the number of hours that Jackie studied.
- The number of hours that Jackie studied was 4 more than the number of hours that Veronica studied.
- Veronica studied 3 hours.

Based on this information, which statement is true?

A Jackie studied 1 hour, because \( 4 - 3 = 1 \).

B Mary studied 5 hours, because \( 3 + 4 = 7 \) and \( 7 - 2 = 5 \).

C Veronica studied 2 hours more than Mary, because \( 4 - 2 = 2 \).

D Jackie, Mary, and Veronica studied a total of 9 hours, because \( 2 + 4 + 3 = 9 \).
The graph below shows the height of 6 of the largest trees found in the United States.

Which statement is best supported by the graph?

F The 3 shortest trees shown are from Washington.
G The tallest tree and the shortest tree shown are from Washington.
H The height of the coast redwood tree is three times the height of the spruce tree.
J The height of the eucalyptus tree is about half the height of the coast Douglas fir tree.
5 Ming has a plastic container that is shaped like a rectangular prism. The container has a length of 14 centimeters and a width of 6 centimeters. If the volume of the container is 840 cubic centimeters, what is its height?

A 10 cm
B 42 cm
C 14 cm
D 168 cm

6 The table below shows the number of minutes Steve used his cell phone each month during a 4-month period.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Number of Minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Steve pays a monthly fee of $40 for a 300-minute plan plus $0.40 for each minute over 300. What was the total amount Steve paid for these 4 months, not including tax?

F $220
G $166
H $126
J $154

7 The model below is a square with an area of 144 square units.

Which of these equations can be used to determine \( s \), the side length of this model in units?

A \( s = \sqrt{144} \)
B \( s = 12 \)
C \( s = 144 \)
D \( s = \sqrt{24} \)
8. Karen is \( k \) years old. Raul's age, \( r \), is 6 more than 2 times Karen's age. Which of the following equations best represents this situation?

- F \( r = (6 + 2)k \)
- G \( k = 2r + 6 \)
- H \( r = 2k + 6 \)
- J \( k = (6 + 2)r \)

9. Lily folded the net below along the dashed line segments.

Which of the following best describes the shape of the folded object?

- A Square prism
- B Square pyramid
- C Triangular prism
- D Triangular pyramid

10. Samantha is using a wooden strip \( \frac{7}{8} \) yard long to make a picture frame. If she cuts off a piece that is \( \frac{3}{4} \) yard long, which fraction best represents the portion that is left of the original strip?

- F \( \frac{13}{8} \) yd
- G 1 yd
- H \( \frac{1}{4} \) yd
- J \( \frac{1}{8} \) yd
There are 8 girls in a dance class. The girls are represented in the diagrams below by the numbers 1 through 8. If each girl needs a dance partner, which list shows all the possible combinations of girls in the dance class?

A

B

C

D
12 Ernest bought one of each of the following food items at the grocery store.

Ernest's Groceries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chips</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bread</td>
<td>$0.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ham</td>
<td>$5.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If Ernest was charged $16.80, for which item did the cashier accidentally charge him twice?

F Milk
G Bread
H Chips
J Cheese

13 Which list of integers is in order from least to greatest?

A $-42, -39, -4, 40, 41$
B $-42, 41, 40, -39, -4$
C $-4, -39, 40, 41, -42$
D $41, 40, -4, -39, -42$
14  Oscar made a scale drawing of his backyard. In his drawing, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch represents 5 feet. Which graph best represents this relationship?
15 Marilyn was studying the effects of tripling the dimensions of 4 rectangles. The table below shows these effects.

### Area of Rectangles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Original Area (square centimeters)</th>
<th>New Area (square centimeters)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>324</td>
<td>2,916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,916</td>
<td>26,244</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on the information in the table, which statement is true?

A Tripling the dimensions of any rectangle increases its area by a factor of 12.
B Tripling the dimensions of any rectangle increases its area by a factor of 3.
C Tripling the dimensions of any rectangle increases its area by a factor of 6.
D Tripling the dimensions of any rectangle increases its area by a factor of 9.

17 Which rule can be used to find the value of the $n$th term in the sequence below, where $n$ represents the position of the term?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Value of Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$\frac{3}{4}$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1\frac{1}{2}$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$2\frac{1}{4}$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$3\frac{3}{4}$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$n$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A $\frac{n + 2}{4}$
B $\frac{n + 1}{2}$
C $\frac{2n + 5}{4}$
D $\frac{3n}{4}$

16 Laura looked at several different flower arrangements before purchasing one. The arrangements varied in price from $15.62 to $37.50. Which measure of data can be used to describe the variation in price of the different arrangements?

F Mean
G Mode
H Range
J Median
18 The vertices of square $R$ were translated to form the vertices of square $R'$.

Which of the following best describes the translation?

F 4 units left and 5 units down
G 5 units left and 4 units down
H 5 units right and 4 units up
J 4 units right and 5 units up

19 Gina purchased 3 paintbrushes for $18.87, not including tax. If each paintbrush cost the same amount, what was the cost in dollars and cents for each paintbrush, not including tax?

Record your answer and fill in the bubbles on your answer document. Be sure to use the correct place value.
A coach conducted a survey to determine how many students plan to try out for tennis and golf. The results of the survey are shown below.

- A total of 20 students plan to try out for tennis.
- A total of 40 students plan to try out for golf.
- 10 students plan to try out for both tennis and golf.

Which Venn diagram best represents this information?
21. It takes 90 minutes to wash 20 vehicles at a car wash. At this rate, how many minutes does it take to wash 5 vehicles?

A. 22 min  
B. 14 min  
C. 22 1/2 min  
D. 7 1/2 min

22. Jared designed buttons for his student-council campaign. The figure below shows the size of each campaign button. Use the ruler on the Mathematics Chart to measure the diameter of the button to the nearest quarter of an inch.

Which is closest to the circumference of the button that Jared designed?

F. 15.7 in.  
G. 6.28 in.  
H. 7.8 in.  
J. 3.14 in.
23 A company developed a box in the shape of a triangular prism, as shown below.

![Triangular Prism Diagram]

A formula for the volume of a triangular prism is \( V = Bh \). Which expression can be used to find \( B \), the area of the base of this prism in square centimeters?

A \( \frac{(6)(5)}{2} \)

B \( (6)(4)(9) \)

C \( \frac{(6)(4)}{2} \)

D \( (6)(5)(9) \)

24 The grid below shows the path of a bike trail.

![Bike Trail Diagram]

Which of the following best represents a point that lies on the bike trail?

F \( (2, -5) \)

G \( (-5, -3) \)

H \( (4, 3) \)

J \( (2, 0) \)
25 Which of the following can be used to find \( y \), the number of yards in 4 miles?

A \( y = \frac{1,760}{4} \)

B \( y = 4 \cdot 1,760 \)

C \( y = 4 \cdot 5,280 \)

D \( y = \frac{5,280}{4} \)

26 What is the value of the expression below?

\[ 5 + 5(9 \div 3)^2 \]

F 35

G 90

H 50

J 230

27 Justin uses a container in the shape of a cylinder to store his markers. The diagram below shows the dimensions of the container.

Which of the following is closest to the volume of the container?

A 3,077 cm\(^3\)

B 1,758 cm\(^3\)

C 879 cm\(^3\)

D 440 cm\(^3\)
28 The model below represents the equation $3x + 2 = 2x + 4$.

What is the value of $x$?

F $x = 5$
G $x = 1$
H $x = 6$
J $x = 2$

29 Jeff drew a circle inside a square, as shown below.

Which method can Jeff use to find the area of the square not covered by the circle?

A Subtract the area of the circle from the area of the square
B Subtract the area of the square from the area of the circle
C Subtract $\frac{1}{4}$ the area of the square from the area of the circle
D Subtract $\frac{1}{4}$ the area of the circle from the area of the square

30 Melissa bought lunch for herself and 2 friends. The cost for each lunch was between $3.95 and $4.80, including tax. Which of the following could be the total cost of the lunches that Melissa bought?

F $9$
G $13$
H $18$
J $26$
31 A soccer league has 64 teams competing in a tournament. In each round, pairs of teams compete. The
team that wins advances to the next round. The table below shows the results of the first 2 rounds.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Round</th>
<th>Number of Teams Competing</th>
<th>Number of Teams Remaining</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At the end of which round will there be only 2 teams remaining, assuming there are no ties?

A Round 4  
B Round 5  
C Round 6  
D Round 7

---

32 In the diagram below, figure KLMN is similar to figure WXYZ.

![Diagram of similar triangles KLMN and WXYZ with KN = 4 cm, LM = 9 cm, MX = 2 cm, and n cm.]

Which of the following proportions can be used to find the value of n?

F \( \frac{4}{n} = \frac{2}{9} \)

G \( \frac{2}{n} = \frac{9}{4} \)

H \( \frac{13}{n} = \frac{2}{4} \)

J \( \frac{4}{2} = \frac{9}{n} \)
33 Jake spent a total of $20 on the items below.

- 2 movie tickets for $6 each
- 1 bag of popcorn for $3.50
- 2 drinks for $2.25 each

What percent of the $20 did Jake spend on movie tickets?

A 40%
B 12%
C 60%
D 8%

34 Zariah’s bicycle wheel can travel about 6.5 feet per revolution. Which statement is best supported by this information?

F The wheel can travel about 120.5 feet in 60 revolutions.
G The wheel can travel about 33.5 feet in 40 revolutions.
H The wheel can travel about 30.5 feet in 6 revolutions.
J The wheel can travel about 97.5 feet in 15 revolutions.

35 Mr. Ochoa is ordering a meal with 3 side dishes at a restaurant. The side dishes he can choose from are shown below.

- Peas
- Carrots
- Rice
- Beans

Which list shows all the possible outcomes when 3 different side dishes are selected?

A Peas, Carrots, Rice
   Peas, Carrots, Beans
   Peas, Rice, Beans
   Carrots, Rice, Beans

B Peas, Carrots, Rice
   Peas, Carrots, Beans
   Peas, Rice, Peas
   Peas, Rice, Beans

C Peas, Carrots, Rice
   Peas, Carrots, Beans
   Carrots, Rice, Beans

D Peas, Carrots, Rice
   Carrots, Rice, Beans
   Rice, Beans, Peas
   Beans, Rice, Beans
36  The price of gasoline at 4 different gas stations is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gas Station</th>
<th>Amount of Gasoline (gallons)</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>$36.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>$23.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>$20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>$51.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which gas station charges the least amount per gallon of gasoline?

F  Gas Station K  
G  Gas Station L  
H  Gas Station M  
J  Gas Station N

37  Lois drew an angle that measures 65°. What is the measure of an angle that is supplementary to the 65° angle?

A  25°  
B  105°  
C  115°  
D  35°
38 Which model represents \(-5 + 2\)?

- **F**

- **G**

- **H**

- **J**
39 Mr. Ellis was trying to find a tablecloth for his rectangular dining table. He knew the area and perimeter of the tabletop.

Area = 36 square feet
Perimeter = 26 feet
Which best represents the width and length of the tabletop?

A Width = 2 ft
   Length = 18 ft
B Width = 3 ft
   Length = 12 ft
C Width = 6 ft
   Length = 6 ft
D Width = 4 ft
   Length = 9 ft

40 Neal was working on a crossword puzzle and needed to find a state that began with the letter M. The states he had to choose from and the number of letters in each state's name are shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Number of Letters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Neal found the mean, median, mode, and range of the number of letters in each state's name. Which one of these measures is NOT equal to 8?

F Mean
G Median
H Mode
J Range
41 Which table below shows the sequence that follows the rule $8n - 2$, where $n$ represents the position of a term in the sequence?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>$n$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value of Term</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>$n$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value of Term</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>$n$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value of Term</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>$n$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value of Term</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

42 A box contains 14 candy bars of equal weight. The weight of the empty box is 10 ounces, and the total weight of the box and the candy bars is 80 ounces. Which method can be used to find the weight in ounces of each candy bar?

F Subtract 10 from 80 and then multiply the difference by 14

G Subtract 10 from 80 and then divide the difference by 14

H Subtract 14 from 80 and then multiply the difference by 10

J Subtract 14 from 80 and then divide the difference by 10

43 Alex practices playing the piano for $2 \frac{1}{2}$ hours each week. If Alex practiced for a total of 35 hours, which expression could be used to determine the number of weeks he practiced?

A $35 \div \frac{5}{2}$

B $35 - \frac{5}{2}$

C $35 \times \frac{5}{2}$

D $35 + \frac{5}{2}$
44 A computer-lab assistant recorded the number of students that used the lab each day for 4 days. The table below shows the results.

**Computer Lab**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Number of Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement is best supported by the data in the table?

- **F** The number of students who used the lab on Wednesday and Thursday combined was more than half the total number of students who used the lab.
- **G** There were more students who used the lab on Wednesday than students who used the lab on Monday and Thursday combined.
- **H** The number of students who used the lab on Tuesday was twice the number of students who used the lab on Monday.
- **J** There were fewer students who used the lab on Tuesday than students who used the lab on Monday and Thursday combined.

45 Mario answered 75% of the 40 problems on his history homework correctly. How many problems on his homework did he answer correctly?

- **A** 19
- **B** 30
- **C** 28
- **D** 10

46 In a factory, one machine makes flashlights at a rate of 150 flashlights per hour, and another machine makes the same flashlights at a rate of 135 flashlights per hour. Which of the following equations can be used to find $t$, the total number of flashlights both machines will make in 8 hours?

- **F** $t = (150 + 135) \div 8$
- **G** $t = 150(8) - 135(8)$
- **H** $t = (150 + 135)8$
- **J** $t = 150(8) + 135$
47 Which of the following are obtuse isosceles triangles?

- A  $P$ and $R$ only
- B  $Q$ and $R$ only
- C  $P$, $Q$, and $R$ only
- D  $P$, $R$, and $S$ only

48 A dance instructor charges each student $57 for dance lessons. Students who register early receive a $15 discount. A total of 11 students took dance lessons. If 5 of these students registered early, how much should the instructor collect from these 11 students?

- F  $462$
- G  $552$
- H  $342$
- J  $537$

BE SURE YOU HAVE RECORDED ALL OF YOUR ANSWERS ON THE ANSWER DOCUMENT.