## **References and Citations**

- 1 https://www.highered.texas.gov/our-work/talent-strongtexas/
- 2 SY 22-23 Data: Texas Public Education Information Resource (TPEIR) <a href="http://www.texaseducationinfo.org/">http://www.texaseducationinfo.org/</a>, Texas Education Agency.
  - SY 21-22 Data Source: TX-KEA BOY Assessment Data provided by CLI, SY21-22; mCLASS BOY Assessment Data in ECDS, SY21-22.
  - The shift in the TX-KEA scoring methodology for SY 2021-22 resulted in a change to statewide Kindergarten readiness data from 58% to 45%
- 3 2023 Consolidated Accountability File (CAF), Texas Education Agency.
- 4 The College Board, ACT, PEIMS, International Baccalaureate, and the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB).
- 5 https://rptsvr1.tea.texas.gov/acctres/completion/2022/ state.html
- 6 PEIMS, THECB, and National Student Clearinghouse.
- 7 https://tea.texas.gov/about-tea/news-and-multimedia/2023annual-report-school-finance-and-88th-legislative-updatesend-notes.pdf
- 8 <a href="https://tcmhcc.utsystem.edu/tchatt/">https://tcmhcc.utsystem.edu/tchatt/</a>
- 9 https://tea.texas.gov/about-tea/news-and-multimedia/2023annual-report-2022-25-funding-to-secure-texas-schoolsend-note.pdf
- 10 https://tea.texas.gov/academics/special-studentpopulations/special-education/overview-of-specialeducation-for-parents.pdf
- 11 PEIMS Fall 2022 Snapshots (A.ENROLL\_DEMOG23F, A.DEMOG\_DOB23F, SPECED\_DIS\_STUDENT23F, SPECED\_PGM\_STUDENT23F and SPECED\_SVC\_STUDENT23F) with Windham separate submission.
- 12 sch\_cc.v\_cf\_stu\_program\_view (TSDS Child Find data) extracted from the Oracle database where SCHOOL\_YEAR=2023 and duplicate records removed based on TX\_UNIQUE\_STUDENT\_ID and DISTRICT\_ID.
- 13 <a href="https://spedsupport.tea.texas.gov/">https://spedsupport.tea.texas.gov/</a>
- 14 Teacher Vacancy Task Force Report; <a href="https://tea.texas.gov/texas-schools/health-safety-discipline/tvtf-final-report.pdf">https://tea.texas.gov/texas-schools/health-safety-discipline/tvtf-final-report.pdf</a>
- 15 2022-23 TIA Annual Report; <a href="https://tiatexas.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/TIA-Annual-Report-2022-23.pdf">https://tiatexas.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/TIA-Annual-Report-2022-23.pdf</a> (<a href="https://tiatexas.org/">https://tiatexas.org/</a>)
- The 2023-24 projection is based on recent district TIA system acceptance and proposed designations. The final 2023-24 TIA allotment will be available in Spring 2024.
- 17 https://tea.texas.gov/academics/instructional-materials/ house-bill-1605

- 18 PEIMS; Pass/Fail indicator and Dual Credit Course Hour fields
- 19 Texas Education Agency. Annual Portfolio size data. https://tea.texas.gov/academics/college-career-and-military-prep/texas-college-and-career-readiness-school-models-ccrsm
- 20 As a result of changes to statutory authority and a decrease in the total number of T-STEM campuses, the T-STEM model was officially sunset in June 2023. At that time, T-STEM campuses had the option to transition to either the ECHS model or the P-TECH model.
- 21 Morgan, A. J., Hguyen, M., Hanushek, E. A., Ost, B., & Rivkin, S. G. (2023). Attracting and Retaining Highly Effective Educators in Hard-to-Staff Schools (National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 31051); <a href="https://www.nber.org/system/files/working\_papers/w31051/w31051.pdf">https://www.nber.org/system/files/working\_papers/w31051/w31051.pdf</a>
- 22 https://tea.texas.gov/student-assessment/assessmentinitiatives/staar-redesign
- 23 Texas Education Agency. PEIMS
- 24 Texas Education Agency. <a href="https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/enroll-2022-23.pdf">https://tea.texas.gov/reports-and-data/school-performance/accountability-research/enroll-2022-23.pdf</a>
- 25 U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP)
  - Ranking does not include DoDEA = Department of Defense Education Activity or DC = District of Columbia
- 26 NCES; https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d22/tables/ dt22 236.70.asp
  - This graphic includes an expenditure per pupil of \$12,374 from the 2019-20 school year from NCES. Note, this is a different data source than that used to calculate per student funding values on pages 4 & 5, and the \$14,928 value on those pages is for a different school year: 2021-22.
- US Department of Education, IES, NCES, NAEP 2022