## STAAR GRADE 4 MATHEMATICS REFERENCE MATERIALS

## PERIMETER

## Square

$$
P=4 s
$$

Rectangle

$$
P=l+w+l+w
$$

or
$P=2 l+2 w$

## AREA

Square

$$
A=s \times s
$$

Rectangle

$$
A=l \times w
$$

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## LENGTH

Customary
1 mile (mi) $=1,760$ yards ( yd )
1 yard ( yd ) $=3$ feet (ft)
1 foot (ft) = 12 inches (in.)

1 quart (qt) $=2$ pints (pt)
1 pint (pt) $=2$ cups (c)
1 cup (c) $=8$ fluid ounces ( floz )

## WEIGHT AND MASS

## Customary

1 ton $(T)=2,000$ pounds ( lb )
1 pound $(\mathrm{lb})=16$ ounces $(\mathrm{oz})$

Metric
1 kilometer (km) = 1,000 meters (m)
1 meter $(\mathrm{m})=100$ centimeters (cm)
1 centimeter $(\mathrm{cm})=10$ millimeters $(\mathrm{mm})$

VOLUME AND CAPACITY
Customary
1 gallon (gal) $=4$ quarts (qt)
Metric
1 liter $(\mathrm{L})=1,000$ milliliters (mL)

| Customary | Metric |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 ton $(\mathrm{T})=2,000$ pounds $(\mathrm{lb})$ | 1 kilogram $(\mathrm{kg})=1,000$ grams $(\mathrm{g})$ |
| 1 pound $(\mathrm{lb})=16$ ounces $(\mathrm{oz})$ | 1 gram $(\mathrm{g})=1,000$ milligrams $(\mathrm{mg})$ |
| TIME |  |

1 year = 12 months
1 year = 52 weeks
1 week $=7$ days
1 day $=24$ hours
1 hour $=60$ minutes
1 minute $=60$ seconds

