(1) **Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills:** Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing. Students develop oral language and word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics and, morphology to communicate, decode and encode. Students apply knowledge and relationships found in the structures, origins, and contextual meanings of words. The student is expected to:

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	English I	English II	English III	English IV
(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and	(A) self-select text and
read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for	read independently for
a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of	a sustained period of
time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;	time;
			·						·			
(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) Develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary	(B) Develop vocabulary	(B) develop vocabulary
to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:
(i) use a variety of	(i) use environmental	(i) use print, digital, and	[Current (B)(v) and (vi)	(i) use print, digital, and	(i) use a variety of	(i) use print, digital and	(i) use a variety of	(i) use a variety of	(i) use a variety of	(i) use a variety of	(i) use a variety of	(i) use a variety of
resources such as a picture dictionary,	print and digital and web-based resources to	web-based resources determine meanings,	have been combined into new (B)(i)]	web-based reference materials to determine	resources print, digital, and web-based to	web-based reference resources to determine	resources print digital and web-based to	resources print, digital, and web-based	resources print digital, and web-based	resources print digital, and web-based	resources print digital, and web-based	resources print digital, and web-based
environmental print, or	find words;	syllabication and	into new (b)(1)]	meanings, syllabication,	determine meanings,	the meanings,	determine the	including dictionaries,	including dictionaries,	including dictionaries,	including dictionaries,	including dictionaries,
digital and web-based	ind words,	pronunciation to	(i) use print, digital, and	and pronunciation to	syllabication, and	syllabication,	meanings, syllabication,	thesauri or glossaries,	thesauri or glossaries, to	thesauri or glossaries,	thesauri or glossaries, to	thesauri or glossaries, to
resources to find words;	(ii) determine what	validate understanding	web-based resources to	validate understanding	pronunciation to	pronunciations,	pronunciations,	to define, clarify, and	define, clarify, and	to define, clarify, and	define, clarify, and	define, clarify, and
,	words mean from how	of unknown words;	determine meanings,	of unknown words;	validate understanding	alternate word choices,	alternate word choices,	validate understanding;	validate understanding;	validate understanding;	validate understanding;	validate understanding;
(ii) identify the	they are used in grade		syllabication, and		of unknown words;	and parts of speech of	and parts of speech of		J.	0.	Q.	
meaning of short	level text;	(ii)use a dictionary, a	pronunciation to	(ii) use context to		words in context;	words in context;	(ii) use context and	(ii) use context and	(ii) use context and	(ii) use context and	(ii) use context and
vowel base words with		glossary, digital, and	validate understanding	determine the meaning	(ii) use context to			structure within a	knowledge of roots,	knowledge of roots,	knowledge of roots,	knowledge of roots,
the affix –s;	(iii) identify the	web-based resources to	of unknown words;	of unfamiliar words or	determine the meaning	(ii) use context to	(ii) use context and	sentence and in larger	affixes, and cognates to	affixes, and cognates to	affixes, and cognates to	affixes, and cognates to
	meaning of base words	find words and	40	multiple meaning	of unfamiliar words or	determine the meaning	structure to determine	sections of text to	determine denotation	determine denotation	determine denotation	determine denotation
(iii) identify and sort	with affixes including -	determine meaning;	(ii) use context to	words in grade level	multiple meaning words	of unfamiliar words or	or clarify the meaning	determine or clarify the	and connotation of	and connotation of	and connotation of	and connotation of
pictures of objects into	ed and -ing; and	(;;;) yaa	determine the meaning	text;	in grade level text;	multiple meaning	of unfamiliar or	meaning of unfamiliar	unfamiliar words and	unfamiliar words and	unfamiliar words and	unfamiliar words and
conceptual categories such as colors and	(iv) identify and sort	(iii) use context to determine the meaning	of unfamiliar words or multiple meaning words	(iii) determine the	(iii) determine the	words; and	multiple meaning words; and	or ambiguous words with novel meanings;	phrases; and	phrases; and	phrases; and	phrases; and
	words into conceptual	of unfamiliar words or	1 0	N 7	meaning and usage of	(iii) determine the	words; and	and	(iii) apply word study to	(iii) apply word study	(iii) apply word study to	(iii) apply word study to
shapes;	categories such as	multiple meaning	in grade level text;	meaning and usage of grade-level academic	grade-level academic	meaning and usage of	(iii) determine the	anu	increase vocabulary and	(iii) apply word study to increase vocabulary	increase vocabulary and	increase vocabulary and
(iv) understand that	opposites or living	words in grade level	(iii) identify the	English words derived	English words derived	grade-level academic	meaning and usage of	(iii) determine the	learn new words and	and learn new words	learn new words and	learn new words and
compound words are	things;	text;	meaning of base words	from Greek and Latin	from Greek and Latin	English words derived	grade-level academic	meaning and usage of	concepts, including	and concepts, including	concepts, including	concepts, including
made of two shorter	imigs,	terre,	with affixes including	roots including auto,	roots including: terr,	from Greek and Latin	English words derived	grade-level academic	academic and other	academic and other	academic and other	academic and other
words;	(C) use appropriate rate,	(iv) identify the	im- (into), non-, dis-,	bio, graph, meter, phon,	chrono, audi, geo, dict,	roots including:	from Greek and Latin	English words derived	content vocabulary; and	content vocabulary; and	content vocabulary; and	content vocabulary; and
	accuracy, and prosody	meaning of base words	in- (not, non), pre-, -	port, and tele;	photo, and ject;	mis/mit, bene, man,	including: omni,	from Greek and Latin	,			
(v) demonstrate the	when reading grade	with affixes including	ness, -y, -er			vac, scrib/script, and	log/logue, gen, vid/vis,	including ast, qui, path,	(C) develop oral	(C) develop oral	(C) develop oral	(C) develop oral
one-to-one	level text;	un-, re-, -ly, -er/or, and	(comparative), -est, and	(iv) identify the	(iv) identify the	jur/jus;	phil, luc, and sens/sent;	mand/mend and duc;	language through	language through	language through	language through
correspondence		-ion/tion/sion; and	-ful;	meaning of base words	meaning of base words				listening and speaking	listening and speaking	listening and speaking	listening and speaking
between a spoken word	(D) print complete			with affixes including	with affixes including:	(C) adjusting fluency	(C) adjusting fluency	(C) adjusting fluency	by giving an organized	by giving an organized	by giving an organized	by giving an organized
and a printed word in	words, thoughts, and	(v) identify and use	[Current (B)(ii) has	over-, mis-, sub-, inter-,	de-, trans-, super-, anti-,	when reading grade-	when reading grade-	when reading grade-	presentation with a	presentation with a	presentation with a	presentation with a
text; and	answers legibly leaving	antonyms and	been broken out into	fore-, under-, en-, -en, -	mid-, semi-, -al/ial, -	level text based on the	level text based on the	level text based on the	specific point of view.	specific point of view.	specific point of view.	specific point of view.
(-:\) : 1 + : £ 1	appropriate spaces	synonyms;	new (B)(iv) and (v)]	ic, -ment, -ity/ty, and -	ive, -ous/-eous/-ious,	reading purpose; and	reading purpose; and	reading purpose; and				
(vi) identify and use words that name	between words;	(C) uso appropriate reta	(iv) read and identify	ible/able;	and -logy;	(D) develop oral	(D) develop oral	(D) develop oral				
actions, directions,	(E) demonstrate and	(C) use appropriate rate, accuracy, and prosody	antonyms and	(v) complete analogies	(v) investigate word	language through	language through	language through				
positions, sequences,	apply phonetic	when reading grade	synonyms;	using knowledge of	relationships such as	listening and speaking	listening and speaking	listening and speaking				
and locations;	knowledge by:	level text;	synonyms,	antonyms and	antonyms, synonyms,	by:	by:	by:				
			(v) read and spell	synonyms such as boy :	and analogies;	-5.		-31				
(C) accurately form all	(i) decoding and	(D) accurately form all	homographs and	girl as male :;		(i) following, restating,	(i) giving an organized	(i) giving an organized				
upper and lowercase	encoding all consonants	upper and lowercase	homophones; and		(vi) differentiate	and giving oral	presentation with a	presentation with a				
letters using appropriate	including hard and soft	cursive letters using		(vi) correctly use	between commonly	instructions that involve	specific point of view;	specific point of view;				
directionality;	c, hard and soft g, and	appropriate strokes	(vi) distinguish the	common homophones	confused terms such as	a short related sequence						
	s=/s/ and $s=/z/$ ;	when connecting	meaning of multiple	such as there, their, and	its, it's; affect, effect;	of actions;	(ii) developing	(ii) developing				
(D) demonstrate and	(2) 1 12 1	letters;	meaning words and	they're; and [current	and	(") 1	strategies to support	strategies to support				
apply phonetic	(ii) decoding and	(E) d 1	homographs;	(B)(iv) was separated	(-::) : 1+:f 1	(ii) employing eye	active listening; and	active listening; and				
knowledge by:	encoding initial and final consonant blends	(E) demonstrate and apply phonetic	(C) use enpression rate	out into (B)(vi) and (E)(iii)]	(vii) identify and explain the meaning of	contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation,	(iii) adjusting content of	(iii) adjusting content of				
(i) using letter sound	such as grab, fast, and	knowledge by:	(C) use appropriate rate, accuracy, and prosody	(E)(III)]	idioms such as "green	natural gestures, and	interview questions	interview questions				
(i) using letter-sound relationships to decode	stamp in isolation and	Knowicuge by.	when reading grade-	(vii) identify the	with envy" and adages	conventions of	based on new	based on new				
including VC, CVC,	in context;	(i) decoding and	level text;	meaning of idioms such	such as "look before	language to	information and	information and				
CCVC, and CVCC	in context,	encoding complex	10.01 (0.11)	as "it's raining cats and	you leap";	communicate ideas	answers.	answers.				
words and encode VC	(iii) decoding and	consonants such as scr-,	(D) write complete	dogs";	, , ,	effectively;						
and CVC words in	encoding consonant	-dge, and -tch in	words, thoughts, and		(C) use appropriate rate,							
isolation and in context;	digraphs including ch,	isolation and in context;	answers legibly in	(C) use appropriate rate,	accuracy, and prosody	(iii) giving an organized						
	th, sh, wh, ng, ck, and	[moved from 3rd]	cursive leaving	accuracy, and prosody	when reading grade	presentation with a						
(ii) identifying and	ph in isolation and in		appropriate spaces	when reading grade	level text;	specific point of view;						
matching the common	context;	(ii) decoding and	between words;	level text;								
sounds that letters	1	encoding words with			(D) write legibly in	(iv) developing						
represent;	(iv) decoding and	silent letters including	(E) demonstrate and	(D) write legibly in	print and cursive;	strategies to support						
(***)	encoding closed	wr, kn, gn, mb, lk, and	apply phonetic	cursive to complete	(T) 1	active listening;						
(iii) identifying and	syllables with short	If in isolation and in	knowledge by:	assignments;	(E) demonstrate and	(v) cond						
reading at least 25 - 100	vowel sounds such as mat and black in	context; (new)	(i) decoding and	(E) domenstrate 1	apply phonetic	(v) conducting an						
high-frequency words with automaticity from	isolation and in context;	(iii) decoding and	(i) decoding and encoding multisyllabic	(E) demonstrate and apply phonetic	knowledge by:	interview, including social, informative, and						
a research based list;	isolation and in context,	encoding multisyllabic	vowel teams including -	knowledge by:	(i) decoding and	literary;						
and		closed syllables with	eigh as in eight and	Knowledge by.	encoding consonant	morary,						
und	I .	210000 Symmones With	22511 as in vigin and	1	ancoung consonant	I.	1	1	L	I .	1	1

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- (iv) recognizing that new words are created when letters are changed, added, or deleted;
- (E) demonstrate print awareness by:
- (i) identifying the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book;
- (ii) recognizing that sentences are comprised of words separated by spaces and demonstrate the awareness of word boundaries:
- (iii) holding a book right side up, turn its pages correctly, and know that reading moves from top to bottom and left to right with return sweep;
- (iv) recognizing environmental print;
- (v) recognizing that spoken words can be represented by print for communication:
- (vi) recognizing the difference between a letter and a printed word:
- (vii) identifying all upper and lowercase letters with automaticity; and
- [moved from Grade 1
- (viii) sequencing the letters of the alphabet;
- (F) demonstrate phonological awareness
- (i) identifying and producing rhyming words in response to an oral prompt;
- (ii) identifying the individual words in a spoken sentence;
- (iii) recognizing spoken alliteration or groups of words that begin with the same spoken onset or initial sound such as big blue ball;
- (iv) blending spoken onsets and rimes to form simple words such as the onset /c/ and the rime /at/ to make cat:

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- (v) decoding and encoding open syllables with the long vowel sound such as he and baby in isolation and in context;
- (vi) decoding and vowel-consonant-silent e syllables with the long vowel sound such as kite in isolation and in context:
- (vii) decoding and encoding vowel teams including ai as in rain, ay as in day, ee as in feet, ea as in eat and head, oa as in oat, oe as in toe, ie as in tie, ow as in snow and cow, oo as in moon and foot, ou as in soup, aw as in saw, oi as in oil, oy as in boy and ew as in few in
- (viii) decoding and encoding r-controlled syllables including er as in her, ir as in bird, ur as in turn, ar as in star, and or as in fork in isolation and in context:

isolation and in context

- (ix) decoding and encoding final stable syllables such as apple and able in isolation and in context;
- (x) using knowledge of base words to read compound words such as football and daydream;
- (xi) decoding and encoding contractions such as can't;
- (xii) identifying and reading at least 100-300 high-frequency words from a research-based list; and
- (xiii) monitoring accuracy of decoding and encoding;
- (F) demonstrate print awareness by:
- (i) alphabetizing to the first letter;
- (ii) identifying the information that different parts of a book provides such as title, author, illustrator, and table of contents; and

- short vowel sounds such as picnic and monster in isolation and in context:
- (iv) decoding and encoding multisyllabic open syllables with the long vowel sound such as ti-dy and o-pen;
- (v) decoding and encoding multisyllabic vowel-consonant-silent e syllables with the long vowel sound such as in-vite, in isolation and in context;
- (vi) decoding and encoding multisyllabic vowel teams including ue as in cue ei as in ceiling, ey as in key, ea as in steak, au as in sauce, ui as in suit, and igh as in night in isolation and in context:
- (vii) decoding and encoding multisyllabic r-controlled syllables such as mer-maid in isolation and in context;
- (viii) decoding and encoding multisyllabic final stable syllables such as sta-tion in isolation and in context;
- (ix) spelling base words with inflectional suffixes such as ing and
- (x) reading abbreviations such as Mr., and Ave;
- (xi) decoding and encoding contractions such as haven't;
- (xii) reading and spelling at least 300-500 high-frequency words from a researchbased list; and
- (xiii) decoding and encoding words with double consonants in the middle of the word; [moved from 3rd]
- (F) demonstrate print awareness to:
- (i) alphabetize to the second letter;
- (ii) use common graphic features to assist in the

- height, -ough as in though, bought, and bough, -augh as in caught, and -eu as in fued in isolation and context;
- [Current (A)(ii) has been broken out into new (E)(ii)-(iv)
- (ii) decoding and encoding multisyllabic words with a doubled final consonant when an ending was added;
- (iii) decoding and encoding multisyllabic words that have dropped the final -e when adding endings that start with a vowel;
- (iv) decoding and encoding multisyllabic words that change the final -v to an -i when adding an ending that starts with a vowel; and
- (v) read and spell high frequency words, compound words, and contractions;
- (F) demonstrate print awareness by:
  - (i) alphabetizing to the third letter; [moved from 4th grade]
  - (G) develop oral language through listening and speaking
  - (i) following, restating, and giving oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions;
  - (ii) employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language;

(v) listening to and

information:

distinguishing between

relevant and irrelevant

(vi) developing social

communication such as

- (iii) giving descriptive, informative, and procedural presentations;
- (iv) listening and responding to information presented by others;
- interpretation of text

- (i) decoding and encoding orthographic patterns and irregular plurals;
- (ii) using spelling patterns and rules to determine correct spelling; and
- (iii) encode common homophones such as two, to, and too; and [current (B)(iv) was separated out into (B)(vi) and (E)(iii)]
- (F) develop oral language through listening and speaking
- (i) following, restating, and giving oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions:
- (ii) employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation. and the conventions of language:
- (iii) giving descriptive, informative, and procedural presentations;
- (iv) actively listening to sustained oral input, including reading, media, and dialogue;
- (v) conducting an interview, including social and informative;
- (vi) developing social communication such as, applying appropriate language for a situation using English language conventions;
- (vii) producing oral language in contextualized and purposeful ways, practicing form, including grammar and vocabulary, and function, such as language used to clarify, explain, and argue, to communicate and build ideas.

- changes including /t/ to /sh/ such as in select and selection:
- (ii) decoding and encoding /k/ to /sh/ such as in music and musician;
- (iii) decoding and encoding vowel changes including long to short such as in define to definition
- (iv) decoding and encoding silent and sounded consonants such as sign to signal;
- (v) decoding and encoding base words with affixes, including:de-, trans-, super-, anti-, mid-,
- (F) develop oral language through
- (i) following, restating, and giving oral
- (ii) employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of
- informative, and procedural presentations:
- (iv) listening to and content learning activities;
- (v) conducting an interview, including social, informative, and literary;
- providing peers with feedback, using oral language to explore, negotiate, and solve problems; and
- (vii) using oral persuade, and to entertain.

(vi) developing social communication such as. providing peers with constructive praise and feedback, using oral language to explore, and negotiating and solving problems; and

(vii) listening and responding to critique from peers after an oral presentation.

semi—, -al/ial, -ive, ous/-eous/-ious, and logy; and

listening and speaking

instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions:

language;

(iii) giving descriptive,

drawing conclusions in

(vi) developing social communication such as. constructive praise and

language to inform, to

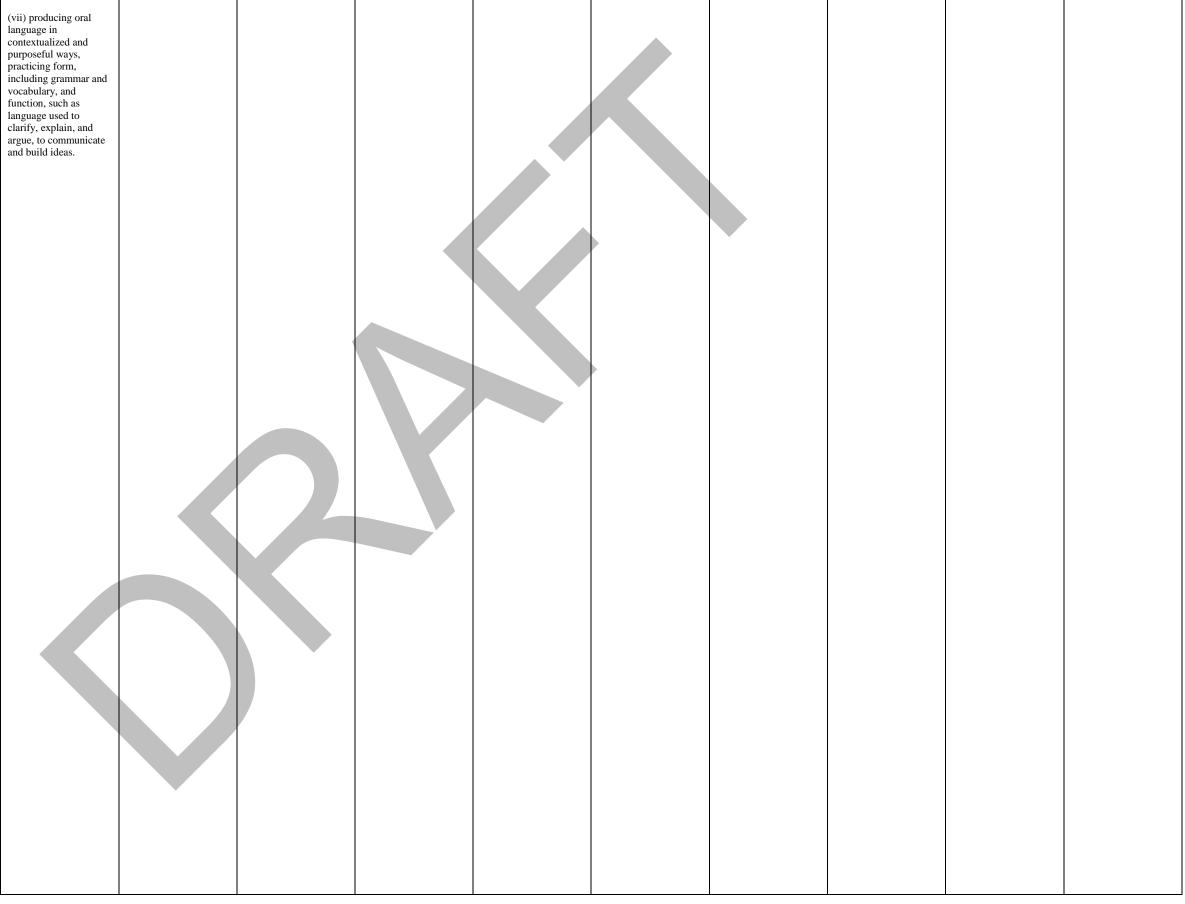
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- (v) isolating the initial sound in one-syllable spoken words;
- (vi) blending spoken phonemes to form onesyllable words such as /m//a//n/ says man;
- (vii) segmenting spoken one-syllable words into individual phonemes such as dog: /d/ /o/ /g/; and
- (viii) identifying syllables in spoken words; and
- (G) develop oral language through listening and speaking by:
- (i) following, restating, and giving oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions;
- (ii) employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language;
- (iii) giving a descriptive presentation:
- (iv) identifying sounds in school and surrounding environment;
- (v) participating in discussion by alternating between listening and speaking and taking turns;
- (vi) developing social communication, such as introducing self, common greetings, and expressing needs and wants; and
- (vii) answering openended questions.

- (iii) recognizing the distinguishing features of a sentence such as capitalization of first word and ending punctuation;
- (G) demonstrate phonological awareness by:
- (i) orally generating a series of original rhyming words using a variety of phonograms and consonant blends such as bl, st, and tr;
- (ii) distinguishing between long- and short-vowel sounds in one syllable words such as bit/bite;
- (iii) recognizing the change in spoken word when a specified phoneme is added, changed, or removed such as blow to glow;
- (iv) blending spoken phonemes to form oneand two-syllable words including consonant blends such as bl, st, and tr;
- (v) isolating initial, medial, and final sounds in one-syllable spoken words; and
- (vi) segmenting spoken one-syllable words of three to five phonemes into individual phonemes such as splat= /s/ /p/ /l/ /a/ /t/;
- (H) develop oral language through listening and speaking by:
- (i) following, restating, and giving oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions;
- (ii) employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language;
- (iii) giving a descriptive presentation;
- (iv) actively listening for a variety of reasons such as; enjoyment, learning, and following directions;

- such as labels, captions, photographs and illustrations; and
- (iii) distinguish features of a sentence such as commas and quotation marks; and
- (G) Develop oral language through listening and speaking by:
- (i) following, restating, and giving oral instructions that involve a short related sequence of actions;
- (ii) employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language;
- (iii) giving descriptive and informative presentations;
- (iv) actively listening using appropriate body language;
- (v) listening to and distinguishing between relevant and irrelevant information;
- (vi) developing social communication such as, distinguishing between asking and telling, and identifying strengths in self and others; and
- (vii) asking and responding to "wh" questions, including who, what, when, where, and why.

conversing politely in all situations using the four protocols; and



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(vi) developing social communication such as, introducing self and others, relating	
communication such as, introducing self and others, relating	
others, relating	
others, relating	
experiences to a	
classmate, expressing	
needs and feelings, and	
describing self	
positively; and	
(vii) answering open-	
ended questions.	

