The STAAR physics - SAT mathematics external validity study is designed to establish empirical links between performance on the STAAR physics assessment and performance on the SAT mathematics test.
Motivation ( $\star \star \star$ 论 $\boldsymbol{*}$ )
This analysis was based on a single group of students who took both the STAAR physics and the SAT mathematics assessments in 2010 or 2011. Data from STAAR derive from low-stakes operational administrations between 2010 and 2011 and are linked to motivated SAT mathematics scores in corresponding years.

## 

Grade Levels
All Physics Examinees Versus Those Linked to SAT Scores

| Group | Grade 8 | Grade 9 |  | Grade 10 |  | Grade 11 |  | Grade 12 |  | Missing | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Physics | 118 | $0 \%$ | 3,451 | $2 \%$ | 5,944 | $3 \%$ | 136,636 | $70 \%$ | 48,851 | $25 \%$ | 17 | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 9 5 , 0 1 7}$ |
| Linked | 4 | $0 \%$ | 8 | $0 \%$ | 275 | $0 \%$ | 41,395 | $62 \%$ | 24,596 | $37 \%$ | 3 | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 6 , 2 8 1}$ |

Demographic Characteristics
All Physics Examinees Versus Those Linked to SAT Scores

| Group | Female |  | Economically <br> Disadvantaged |  | African American |  | Hispanic |  | White |  | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 97,973 | $50 \%$ | 81,512 | $42 \%$ | 21,369 | $11 \%$ | 79,923 | $41 \%$ | 77,858 | $40 \%$ |  |
| Linked | 35,177 | $53 \%$ | 20852 | $31 \%$ | 8,279 | $12 \%$ | 21596 | $33 \%$ | 29,641 | $45 \%$ | 6765 |

## Summary of STAAR Physics and SAT Mathematics Achievement <br> Linked and Unlinked Groups



Average SAT Mathematics Scores Based on Students' STAAR Performance

| Satisfactory Academic Performance | Advanced Academic Performance |
| :---: | :---: |
| 566 | 647 |

## Correlation $(\star \star \star$ 完 $\hat{*}$ )

Correlation between STAAR physics and SAT mathematics $\mathbf{= 0 . 6 8}$

There is no (0\%) content/skills overlap between the STAAR physics assessment and the SAT mathematics assessment. These assessments do not cover the same content area.

## Assessment Characteristics

| Assessment Characteristic | STAAR Physics | SAT Mathematics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purpose | Created to determine mastery of the physics Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS), the state-mandated curriculum | Designed to help college admissions officials identify students likely to be successful at their academic institutions. |
| Assessment Type | A criterion-referenced assessment | A norm-referenced assessment |
| Content | Measures force and motion; gravitational, electrical, magnetic, and nuclear forces; momentum and energy; and waves and quantum phenomena. Scientific process skills are incorporated into at least 40\% of the test items. | Measures arithmetic operations, algebra, geometry, statistics, and probability. |
| Item Format | 50 items total: 45 multiple choice and 5 gridded response items | 54 items total: 44 multiple choice and 10 gridded response items |
| Administration | - Administered in May, July, and December <br> - Administered by school personnel <br> - Administered online and on paper <br> - Four-hour time limit | - Administered seven times annually <br> - Administered by approved test supervisors, room supervisors and proctors at an approved testing site (often a school with the test administered by school staff). <br> - Students use an answer document to record answers to exam questions. <br> - Students have 70 minutes to take the math assessment. The math test is divided into three sections. Students have two 25 -minute sections and one 20-minute section. |
| Performance Standards | Performance standards established and implemented in spring 2012 | The SAT Mathematics is scored on a scale of 200 to 800. <br> The SAT Mathematics college readiness benchmark is a scale score of 500. It indicates a 65 percent probability of earning a first-year GPA of 2.67 (B-) or higher. |

