Explanation of the 2018 PBMAS State Report

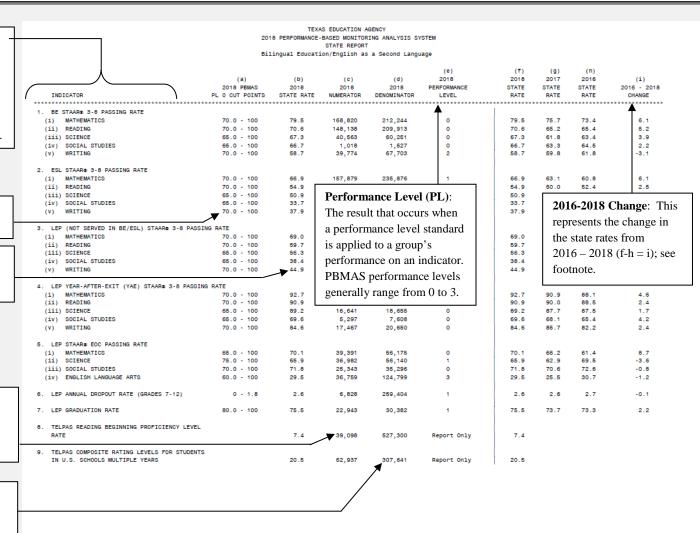
Indicator: The Performance-Based Monitoring Analysis System (PBMAS) reports performance and program effectiveness on a variety of indicators. Detailed information on the indicators can be found in each year's PBMAS Manual, available at http://tea.texas.gov/pbm/PBMASManuals.aspx.

2018 PBMAS PL 0 Cut Points: This is the range of performance for a PL 0.

2018 State Rate: This represents the performance of the state as a whole on a particular indicator (c/d=b).

2018 Numerator: The number of events observed in a particular indicator (e.g. the number of students scoring at the beginning proficiency level).

2018 Denominator: This represents the total population evaluated in a particular indicator (e.g. the number of students with a TELPAS Composite Rating).



Detailed information on each of the indicators above can be found in the '2018 PBMAS Manual' at http://tea.texas.gov/pbm//PBMASManuals.aspx.

The values presented in column (i) for all STAAR® 3-8 and EOC performance indicators are not entirely comparable because they reflect changes in rates regardless of changes to student performance standards.